Acknowledgement

It is my proud privilege that I am deeply indebted to my Research Guide Dr. D. K. Patil, Sr. Lecturer, Department of Studies in Economics, Karnataka University KRC PG Centre, Belgaum for his encouragement and valuable suggestions at each and every stage of this work.

I am highly grateful to Dr. H. H. Utiveppa, Professor and Chairman, Department of Studies in Economics, Karnataka University, Dharwad for his help and cooperation of my research work.

I acknowledge with great sense of gratitude to the kind encouragement and all possible help rendered to me by thankful to Dr. S. T. Bagalkoti, Dr. P. M. Honakeri, Dr. (Smt.) P. M. Sauadatti, Dr. R. R. Biradar, Dr. B. H. Nagoor, Dr. (Smt.) H. H. Gadevale, Department of Economics, Karnataka University, Dharwad.

I am also thankful to Dr. (Smt.) Mukta S. Adi, Local Head and Professor, Dr. S. Talawar, Reader, Department of Economics, Karnataka University KRC PG Centre, Belgaum.

I express my deep sense of gratitude always to remembering the valuable suggestions and encouragement of my research Dr. S. K. Budevappa, Reader and Administrator, Department of Sociology, Karnataka University KRC PG Centre, Belgaum and Prof. L. D. Vaikunthbe, Department of Economics, Karnataka University, Dharwad for his without whose help this study would not have seen the light of the study. I shall remain grateful to him forever.

I am also thankful to Sri. I. F. Nagalavi, Asst. Registrar, Finance Section, Prof. R. Vanadurga, Dept of Kannada, Dr. A. Hulibandhi, Dept of English, Dr. T. J. Basanagouda, Department of Anthropology, Sri. Krishnamurthi, Lecturer in M. E. Sc, Sri. Sidrar, Lecturer in Physics, Dr. Drupa Jyoti, Department of Sociology, Karnataka University, Dharwad.

I am thankful to the Librarian and staff of the Library of Karnataka University, Dharwad, CRMFR, Dharwad, and SC/ST cell for financial support.
I express my sincere thanks to several authorities of Belgaum District namely, District Statistical Officer and Staff, Belgaum, and Institute for Social and Economic Change (ISEC), Bangalore, Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Bangalore for having helped me in providing valuable data information etc., related to my research work.

I must remember with gratitude the friendly help, advise and intellectual exchange of Dr. Prakash Lamani, Dr. K.S. Magadur, Dr. Deva Nittur, their memory will remain as fresh as ever.

I am extremely thankful to friends Manohara Souda, Dr. Xani, Venkatappanayak, Kanakappa, Suresh Ratloed, Sheshagiri B. Mallangorda, Dr. Veeresh, L.X. Doddmani, Suresh Y. Velmiki, Dalapthi, Ramakrishna, Chandru, Jayaanad Hatti Somesh, Mallik P. L. Pojari, Bevinakatti, Dr. Sirigiri, Jayappa, Ashok, Khatedar, and Somu. Doddamani. I am thankful my well wishers Sri. Suresh Kattimani, Secretary, Velmiki Xayaka Sangha, Dharwad.

I am thankfully for my relation who gave moral support for my research work Manjunath Olekar, President of Town Development Corporation, Ranabennur, Syamappa Kalawagal, Hanamanth, Meenakatti, Secretary, Sri Kanaka Education Society, Medleri, Dillappa, Umesh Kalawagal, Laxman Olekar and Hittal. Holliyammanavar.

I feel short of words to express my sincere thank to my parents Sri. Bheemappa Hiriyakkanavar and Smt. Rangamma B. Hiriyakkanavar and Father-in-law Ramappa Kalawagal, Sekappa Kalawagal, Channappa Kalawagal and brother Kuberappa have been a source of continuous inspiration and constant encouragement during my research study. My brothers and sisters who gave their constant support to me and also remember my sister Smt. Kariyamma and Basamma for their love and affection.

I wish to thank and express my appreciation to Shree Mahaganapathi Computers for their accurate and neat typing.

My thanks are due to all those who have helped me directly or indirectly to bring my research work.

Place : Dharwad  
Date: 12-06-2009  
(Madakarinayak B. Hiriyakkanavar)