

CONTENTS

Chapter	Particulars	Page no.
I.	INTRODUCTION	1-5
II.	REVIEW OF LITERATURE	6-42
2.1	Effect of chemical fertilizers on growth and yield of crops	6
2.1.1	Effect of chemical fertilizers on growth and yield rapeseed-mustard	9
2.2	Effect of FYM on growth and yield of crops	12
2.2.1	Effect of FYM on growth and yield of rapeseed mustard	14
2.3	Effect of vermicompost on growth and yield of crops	15
2.3.1	Effect of vermicompost on growth and yield of rapeseed-mustard	16
2.4	Effect of bio-fertilizers on growth and yield of crops	17
2.4.1	Effect of bio-fertilizers on growth and yield of rapeseed-mustard	17
2.5	Effects of sulphur on growth parameters , yield and yield attributes of rapeseed-mustard	19
2.6	Effect of integrated nutrient management on growth and yield of crops	19
2.6.1	Effect of integrated nutrient management on growth and yield of rapeseed-mustard	22
2.7	Effect of integrated nutrient management on economics of crop production	24
2.8	Effect of integrated nutrient management on uptake of nutrients	25
2.9	Soil nutrient status as affected by nutrient management	29
2.9.1	FYM	29
2.9.2	Vermicompost	30
2.9.3	Chemical fertilizers	31
2.9.4	Bio-fertilizers	32
2.9.5	Integrated nutrient management	32
2.10	Effect of pre-sowing seed treatment on stand establishment and seedling vigour of crops	33
2.10.1	Effect of pre-sowing seed treatment on stand establishment ,seedling vigour of rapeseed-mustard	35
2.11	Effect of pre-sowing seed soaking with water on the growth and yield of crops	35

Chapter	Particulars	Page no.
2.11.1	Effect of pre-sowing seed soaking with water on the growth and yield of rapeseed-mustard	36
2.12	Effect of pre-sowing seed soaking with different agro-chemicals on the growth and yield of crops	36
2.12.1	Effect of pre-sowing seed soaking with different agro-chemicals on the growth and yield of rapeseed - mustard	39
2.13	Effect of pre-sowing seed treatment on the quality of produce	40
2.13.1	Effect of pre-sowing seed soaking on the quality of produce in rapeseed-mustard	40
2.14	Effect of pre-sowing seed soaking on Nutrient uptake	40
2.15	Physiological basis of yield variation due to pre-sowing seed treatments	41
2.16	Effect of interaction between integrated nutrient management and pre-sowing seed soaking on crops	41
	Summary	42
III.	MATERIALS AND METHODS	43-66
3.1	Experimental site	43
3.2	Experimental soil	43
3.3	Cropping history of the experimental plot	44
3.4	Agro-Climatic condition of the experimental site	44
3.4.1	Rainfall	45
3.4.2	Temperature	45
3.4.3	Relative humidity	45
3.4.4	Bright Sunshine hours	46
3.5	Experimental details	46
3.5.1	Experimental design	47
3.5.2	Treatment details	47
3.5.3	Layout of the experiment	48
3.5.4	Sources of nutrients used in the study	48
3.5.5	Agro-chemicals and bio-fertilizers used in the study	48
3.5.5.1	Di-sodium hydrogen phosphate (Na_2HPO_4)	48
3.5.5.2	Potassium di-hydrogen phosphate (KH_2PO_4)	49
3.5.5.3	<i>Azotobacter chroococcum</i>	50
3.5.5.4	Phosphate solubilizing bacteria (PSB)	50

Chapter	Particulars	Page no.
3.5.6	Test crop	51
3.5.7	variety used in the study	52
3.6	Agronomic practices	52
3.6.1	Land preparation	52
3.6.2	Application of chemical fertilizers	52
3.6.3	Application of Sulphur and Boron	53
3.6.4	Application of FYM	53
3.6.5	Application of Vermicompost	53
3.6.6	Application of bio-fertilizers	53
3.6.7	Solution preparation for Pre-sowing seed soaking	53
3.6.8	Sowing	54
3.6.9	Thinning	54
3.6.10	Weeding and hoeing	54
3.6.11	Irrigation	54
3.6.12	Plant protection measures	55
3.6.13	Harvesting	55
3.7	Methods of recording observations	56
3.7.1	Sampling procedure	56
3.7.2	Emergence (%)	56
3.7.3	Growth attributes	56
3.7.3.1	Plant height	56
3.7.3.2	Number of primary branches plant ⁻¹	56
3.7.3.3	Leaf area index (LAI)	57
3.7.3.4	Leaf area duration (LAD)	57
3.7.3.5	Dry matter accumulation	57
3.7.3.6	Crop Growth Rate (CGR)	58
3.7.3.7	Net assimilation rate (NAR)	58
3.7.3.8	Leaf stomatal conductance	58
3.7.3.9	Leaf internal carbon di oxide concentration	59
3.7.3.10	Transpiration rate	59
3.7.3.11	Net photosynthesis rate	60
3.7.3.12	Root dry weight plant ⁻¹	60
3.7.3.13	Average root diameter	60
3.7.3.14	Total root length	61

Chapter	Particulars	Page no.
3.7.4	Yield attributes	61
3.7.4.1	Number of siliqua plant ⁻¹	61
3.7.4.2	Length of siliqua	61
3.7.4.3	Number of seeds siliqua ⁻¹	61
3.7.4.4	1000-seed weight (Test weight)	62
3.7.5	Crop productivity and efficiency	62
3.7.5.1	Seed yield	62
3.7.5.2	Stick yield	62
3.7.5.3	Harvest index	62
3.7.5.4	Oil content	63
3.7.5.5	Oil yield	63
3.7.6	Economics Analysis	63
3.7.6.1	Economics	63
3.7.6.2	Net return	64
3.7.6.3	Return rupee ⁻¹ of investment hectare ⁻¹	64
3.7.7	Methods of Chemical Analysis	64
3.7.8	Methods of Statistical analysis	66
IV.	RESULTS AND DISCUSSIONS	67-120
4.1	Variation in emergence of yellow sarson due to integrated nutrient management and pre-sowing seed soaking	68
4.1.1	Effect of integrated nutrient management on emergence	68
4.1.2	Effect of pre-sowing seed soaking on emergence	68
4.2	Variation in growth attributes of yellow sarson	70
4.2.1	Effect of integrated nutrient management and seed soaking agro-chemicals on plant height of yellow sarson	70
4.2.1.1	Effect of integrated nutrient management on plant height	70
4.2.1.2	Effect of pre-sowing seed soaking on plant height	71
4.2.2	Effect of integrated nutrient management and pre-sowing seed soaking on number of primary branches plant ⁻¹ of yellow sarson	71
4.2.2.1	Effect of integrated nutrient management on number of primary branches plant ⁻¹	72

Chapter	Particulars	Page no.
42.2.2	Effect of pre-sowing seed soaking on number of primary branches plant ⁻¹	72
4.2.3	Effect of integrated nutrient management and pre-sowing seed soaking on Leaf Area Index (LAI) of yellow sarson	73
4.2.3.1	Effect of integrated nutrient management on Leaf Area Index (LAI) of yellow sarson	73
4.2.3.2	Effect of pre-sowing seed soaking on Leaf Area Index (LAI) of yellow sarson	74
4.2.4	Effect of integrated nutrient management and seed soaking agro-chemicals on Leaf Area Duration (LAD) of yellow sarson	75
4.2.4.1	Effect of integrated nutrient management on Leaf Area Duration (LAD) of yellow sarson	75
4.2.4.2	Effect of pre-sowing seed soaking on Leaf Area Duration (LAD) of yellow sarson	76
4.2.5	Effect of integrated nutrient management and seed soaking agro-chemicals on dry matter accumulation of yellow sarson	77
4.2.5.1	Effect of integrated nutrient management on dry matter accumulation of yellow sarson	77
4.2.5.2	Effect of seed soaking agro-chemicals on dry matter accumulation of yellow sarson	79
4.2.6	Effect of integrated nutrient management and seed soaking agro-chemicals on crop growth rate of yellow sarson	80
4.2.6.1	Effect of integrated nutrient management on crop growth rate of yellow sarson	80
4.2.6.2	Effect of seed soaking agro-chemicals on crop growth rate of yellow sarson	81
4.2.7	Effect of integrated nutrient management and seed soaking agro-chemicals on net assimilation rate of yellow sarson	82
4.2.7.1	Effect of integrated nutrient management on net assimilation rate of yellow sarson	82
4.2.7.2	Effect of seed soaking agro-chemicals on net assimilation rate of yellow sarson	82
4.2.8	Effect of integrated nutrient management and seed soaking agro-chemicals on root growth of yellow sarson	83
4.2.8.1	Effect of integrated nutrient management on root dry weight of yellow sarson	83

Chapter	Particulars	Page no.
4.2.8.2	Effect of seed soaking agro-chemicals on root dry weight of yellow sarson	84
4.2.8.3	Effect of integrated nutrient management on average root diameter of yellow sarson	85
4.2.8.4	Effect of seed soaking agro-chemicals on average root diameter of yellow sarson	86
4.2.8.5	Effect of integrated nutrient management on total root length of yellow sarson	86
4.2.8.6	Effect of seed soaking agro-chemicals on total root length of yellow sarson	87
4.3	Variation in physiological activities of yellow sarson	88
4.3.1	Effect of integrated nutrient management and seed soaking agro-chemicals stomatal conductance of yellow sarson	88
4.3.1.1	Effect of integrated nutrient management on stomatal conductance of yellow sarson	88
4.3.1.2	Effect of seed soaking agro-chemicals on stomatal conductance of yellow sarson	89
4.3.1.3	Interaction effect of integrated nutrient management and seed soaking agro-chemicals on stomatal conductance in yellow sarson	89
4.3.2	Effect of integrated nutrient management and seed soaking agro-chemicals on leaf internal carbon-dioxide concentration (CO ₂) in yellow sarson	90
4.3.2.1	Effect of integrated nutrient management on leaf internal carbon-dioxide concentration in yellow sarson	91
4.3.2.2	Effect of seed soaking agro-chemicals on leaf internal carbon-dioxide concentration in yellow sarson	92
4.3.2.3	Interaction effect of integrated nutrient management and seed soaking agro-chemicals on leaf internal carbon-dioxide concentration in yellow sarson	92
4.3.3	Effect of integrated nutrient management and seed soaking agro-chemicals on transpiration rate of yellow sarson	93
4.3.3.1	Effect of integrated nutrient management on transpiration rate of yellow sarson	94
4.3.3.2	Effect of seed soaking agro-chemicals on transpiration rate of yellow sarson	94

Chapter	Particulars	Page no.
4.3.4	Effect of integrated nutrient management and seed soaking agro-chemicals on net photosynthesis rate of yellow sarson	94
4.3.4.1	Effect of integrated nutrient management on net photosynthesis rate of yellow sarson	95
4.3.4.2	Effect of seed soaking agro-chemicals on net photosynthesis rate of yellow sarson	96
4.3.4.3	Interaction effect of integrated nutrient management and seed soaking agro-chemicals on net photosynthesis rate of yellow sarson	97
4.4	Variation in yield components and productivity	98
4.4.1	Effect of integrated nutrient management and seed soaking agro-chemicals on yield components of yellow sarson	98
4.4.1.1	Effect of integrated nutrient management on yield components of yellow sarson	98
4.4.1.1.1	Number of siliqua plant ⁻¹	98
4.4.1.1.2	Length of siliqua	98
4.4.1.1.3	Number of seeds siliqua ⁻¹	99
4.4.1.1.4	1000-seed weight (Test weight of seeds)	99
4.4.1.2	Effect of seed soaking agro-chemicals on yield components of yellow sarson	101
4.4.1.2.1	Number of siliqua plant ⁻¹	101
4.4.1.2.2	Length of siliqua	101
4.4.1.2.3	Number of seeds siliqua ⁻¹	101
4.4.1.2.4	1000-seed weight (Test weight of seeds)	102
4.4.2	Effect of integrated nutrient management and seed soaking agro chemicals on yellow sarson productivity	102
4.4.2.1	Effect of integrated nutrient management on yellow sarson productivity	102
4.4.2.2	Effect of seed soaking on yellow sarson productivity	104
4.4.2.3	Interaction effect of integrated nutrient management and pre-sowing seed soaking on seed yield of yellow sarson	106
4.5	Variation in oil content and oil yield	107
4.5.1	Effect of integrated nutrient management on oil content and oil yield of yellow sarson	107

Chapter	Particulars	Page no.
4.5.2	Effect of seed soaking on oil content and oil yield of yellow sarson	108
4.6	Uptake of plant nutrients	108
4.6.1	Effect of integrated nutrient management on nutrient uptake	108
4.6.1.1	Nitrogen uptake	108
4.6.1.2	Phosphorus uptake	109
4.6.1.3	Potassium uptake	110
4.6.1.4	Sulphur uptake	111
4.6.2	Effect of pre-sowing seed soaking on nutrient uptake	112
4.6.2.1	Nitrogen uptake	112
4.6.2.2	Phosphorus uptake	112
4.6.2.3	Potassium uptake	113
4.6.2.4	Sulphur uptake	113
4.7	Variation in economics	114
4.7.1	Effect of integrated nutrient management on economics of yellow sarson	114
4.7.2	Effect of pre-sowing seed soaking on economics of yellow sarson	115
4.7.3	Interaction effect of integrated nutrient management and pre-sowing seed soaking on net return ha ⁻¹ and return rupee ⁻¹ invested ha ⁻¹ yellow sarson	116
4.8	Residual effect on soil fertility	117
4.8.1	Effect of integrated nutrient management in yellow sarson on residual soil fertility status	117
4.8.1.1	Available nitrogen	117
4.8.1.2	Available phosphorus	118
4.8.1.3	Available potassium	118
4.8.1.4	Available Sulphur	119
4.8.2	Effect of seed soaking in yellow sarson on residual soil fertility status	119
V.	SUMMARY AND CONCLUSION	121-126
5.1	Effect of integrated nutrient management	121
5.2	Effect of pre-sowing seed soaking	123
5.3	Interaction effect of integrated nutrient management pre-sowing seed soaking	125

Chapter	Particulars	Page no.
	Conclusion	126
VI.	FUTURE SCOPE OF RESEARCH	127-128
	BIBLIOGRAPHY	i-xxvii
	APPENDIX	i
	Cost of cultivation of yellow sarson	