During the course of my research work I have been helped in many ways by many persons and institutions. Among these I am deeply indebted to:

Mr. K.G. Gurumurthy, Professor and Head, Department of Anthropology, Karnatak University, Dharwad, for providing me an opportunity to work for doctoral degree under his supervision and for guiding me at all stages of my research work and for employing me in his U.G.C. Advanced Research Project and thus providing me financial support;

Shri V. Kunivenkatappa, Administrator, Tibetan Refugee Rehabilitation Scheme II, Hubli and his staff; Shri Gyultsen Choeden, Representative of H.H. the Dalai Lama, Tibetan Settlement, Mundgod and his office staff; Shri Tems Tsoring, Assistant Secretary, Office of H.H. the Dalai Lama, Dharmasala (H.P.), for their kind help extended to me to undertake research among Tibetan refugees and also for providing the available and required data;

the abbots of various monasteries, village leaders, lamas, monks and laity at the Mundgod Tibetan Settlement for their co-operation during my field work;

the officials and other staff of Karnatak University Library, Tibet House (New Delhi), Library of Tibetan Works and Archives (Dharmasala - H.P.), Loseling Library Society (Mundgod), for facilities provided to me in completing the thesis;
the staff and research students of Department of Anthropology, Karnataka University, Dharwad, for their encouragement during my research work;

the Ministry of Supply and Rehabilitation, Government of India, New Delhi, for granting us the necessary permission to conduct field work among Tibetans;

my uncle and sister who not only provided me financial assistance but also encouraged me throughout my career; and

all those persons and institutions, who directly and indirectly helped me in a number of ways.

Post-Graduate Department of Anthropology, Karnataka University, Dharwad 580 003, India.

July 29, 1985

(S.M. CUGIHAL)