ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

In the name of GOD, The most Gracious, The Most Merciful, All the praises and thanks be to GOD, the Lord of Alamin, The Most Gracious, and The Most Merciful.

The work in this thesis has been an inspiring, often exciting, sometimes challenging, but always an interesting experience. I would like to express my deepest sense of gratitude to all those people who directly and indirectly have supported me with their advice and words of wisdom during course of my study. I have been very fortunate to be influenced by many wonderful individuals. First and foremost, I would like to offer my sincere thanks to my guide Dr. G.M. Nazeruddin, whose extraordinary levels of energy and guidance not only motivated and supported me during my course of work but also always kept me on my toes to move ahead even in those challenging times. His patience to discuss the ideas with me and determination to implement them is one of the key factors behind the completion of my work. It was a great experience to work under him and with him. I have learnt so many good things both on professional and personal front from him in these four years of my stay in Pune, India. When I was struggling, I always found him right behind me, giving constant motivation to move in right direction in my work and tackle the problem. I express my deep acknowledgement to him for believing in me to be a part of this collaboration.

My sincere thanks to Dr. M. Rafique Sarkhawas, Dr. Shaikh Alamgir, Dr. Rais Ahmad, Prof. Sayed Aziz, Prof. Iqbal Shaikh, Mr. Yasin, Mr. Abrar, Mr. Aejaz, and Mr. Khalid Patel whose prime efforts made Indo – Sudan collaboration a dream come true. Also I would like to express my gratitude to them for helping me in every aspect and making my stay in Pune comfortable. I am also thankful to lab attendants, for making my stay in the lab comfortable. This is the right moment to thank all my colleagues
Dr. Suryawnshi, Dr. Mahesh, Mr. Abdulkarim for their kind support during my study.

I would not have been able to complete my research without the endless support of my family. Many thanks to my parents: Haj Ahmed and Haja Fatima, and my eldest brother (Elnoor), Dr. Abdulgani and Dr. Abubker who have always been very supportive for anything I did and any goals that I tried to achieve.

Special thanks are due to my wife, Entisar, and my children who gave me the time to complete the homework, do the labs and write it all out. All of my love goes to them for giving me the opportunity to complete this. Thanks to all of them from the bottom of my heart.

At this moment I would also like to express my deepest gratitude to my all the teachers who have taught me Chemistry and inculcated in me a never ending pool of ideas and deep insight on the subject that acted as a catalyst in motivating me and think beyond the boundaries to move further in my area of research.

Last not the least, I would like to acknowledge the Indian Council for Cultural Relations (ICCR) and Nyala University, Sudan for providing me the financial support during my study.

HASSAN AHMED OSPMAN