List of tables, figures, maps and pictures

Tables

Table 1 : Languages currently used by Indian states and Union territories.
Table 2 : Basic data on Kerala.
Table 3 : Ranking of Districts by population size in 1991 to 2001.
Table 4 : Literacy rates by sex for state and districts in 1991 to 2001.
Table 5 : Literacy rate 1951 to 2001.
Table 6 : Population distribution, percentage decadal growth rate, sex ratio and population density.
Table 7 : Administrative units in Wayanad.
Table 8 : Educational facilities in Wayanad.
Table 9 : Student status
Table 10 : Age group of students
Table 11 : Educational background of the families.
Table 12 : Occupational status of the members of families.
Table 13 : Income status of the families.
Table 14 : The languages the parents know
Table 15 : Language skill, the learners possess
Table 16 : The rate of the use of English with different groups.
Table 17 : The rate of use of English in different domains.
Table 18 : The rate of creative writings done by the students
Table 19 : Exposure to English through the radio / visual media.
Table 20 : Exposure to reading materials.
Table 21 : Use of mother tongue in the classroom.
Table 22 : The level of understanding of English.
Table 23 : The rate of word meaning given in the mother tongue.
Table 24 : The rate of sentence structure practised in the classroom.
Table 25 : The rate of chances to use English in classrooms.
Table 26 : The rate of group activities.
Table 27: Responses of the students regarding attitude and aptitude of the learners towards English (Questions 1 to 16).

Table 28: The vowel system of standard Malayalam.

Table 29: The consonant system of standard Malayalam.

Table 30: Comparison of English and Malayalam consonant sounds.

Table 31-40: The errors in the use of vowel sounds.

Table 41-49: The errors in the use of diphthongs.

Table 50-56: The errors in the use of consonants.

Table 57: The errors in spelling.

Table 58: The rate of errors in the formation of nouns.

Table 59: The errors in the formation of nouns.

Table 60: The rate of errors in the formation of verb forms.

Table 61: The errors in the formation of verb forms.

Table 62: The rate of errors in the use of s forms.

Table 63: Errors in the formation of s forms.

Table 64: The rate of errors in the use of ing forms.

Table 65: The errors in the formation of ing forms.

Table 66: The rate of errors in the formation of past forms.

Table 67: The error in the use of past forms.

Table 68: The rate of errors in the formation of past participle forms.

Table 69: The errors in the formation of past participle forms.

Table 70: The rate of errors in the formation of plural forms.

Table 71: The errors in the formation of plural forms.

Table 72: The rate of errors in the use of articles.

Table 73: The rate of errors in the use of prepositions.

Table 74: The rate of errors in the use of prepositional phrases.

Table 75: The rate of errors in the use of prepositions.

Table 76: The rate of errors in the use of auxiliaries.

Table 77-83: The errors in the use of auxiliaries.

Table 84: English tense forms.

Table 85: The rate of errors in the use of tense forms.
Table 86 - 92: The errors in the use of tense forms.
Table 93: The rate of errors in the use of concord.
Table 94: The errors in the use of concord.
Table 95: The rate of errors in the word order.
Table 96: The errors in the word order.
Table 97: The rate of errors in negative forms.
Table 98-101: The errors in the negative formation.
Table 102: The rate of error in forming questions.
Table 103 – 106: The errors in the formation of questions.
Table 107: The rate of errors in forming passive sentences.
Table 108-111: The errors in the formation of passive sentences.
Table 112: The rate of errors in the use of reported speech.
Table 113 – 116: The errors in the formation of reported speech.
Table 117: The rate of errors in the use of degrees of comparison.
Table 118-120: The errors in the use of degrees of comparison.
Table 121: The rate of errors in the use of conditional sentences.
Table 122: The rate of errors in miscellaneous usages.
Table 123 - 126: The errors in miscellaneous usages.
Table 127: The rate of errors in translation.
Table 128 - 134: The errors in translation.
Table 135: The performance average of learners belonging to different economic levels.
Table 136: The student categories and the percentage of errors.

Figures

Figure 1: The meeting of two languages- MT and TL
Figure 2: Interlanguage.
Figure 3: The phonological system.
Figure 4: Glottis and vocal cords
Figure 5 - 7: The position of pure vowels in the mouth.
Figure 8 – 10: Gliding conditions of diphthongs.
Maps
Map 1 : India
Map 2 : Kerala
Map 3 : Wayanad, with locations of schools.
Map 4 : Kerala, population percentage growth rate.

Pictures
Pictures 1 to 4, 15, 16 and 19 – Photographs of agriculture and agricultural products.
Pictures 5, 6, 11, 12, 17 and 20 photographs of natural scenes and wild life.
Pictures 8 and 9 – Photographs of schools / class room
Pictures 2, 13, 14 – Photographs of tribal people.
Pictures 7 and 10 – Photographs of Edakkal cave and scripts
Pictures 18 photograph of a temple.