Great number of people have helped me to complete this thesis through their aid and support over the past five and half years. It is my pleasure to convey my gratitude to them all.

It gives me an immense pleasure to express my profound sense of gratitude and respectful thanks to my teacher Dr. A. R. Usha Devi, who introduced me to the field of quantum information and offered me a chance to work under her supervision and guidance. She has developed and preserved her vigorous scientific curiosity as well as her personal accessibility against the daily odds of her university schedules. I am most grateful to her for inspiring new work, for enthusiastic discussions, for maintaining the group spirit, and, most importantly, for always giving me her full support in every possible way. I could be sure to find an open door as well as an open ear at any time.

I feel privileged to express my deep sense of gratitude and extreme indebtedness to Dr. Sudha, for giving me an opportunity to work under her supervision and guidance. I am beholden to her particularly for her kindness, sympathetic understanding and continuous encouragement which motivated me to complete this study. Her enthusiasm to discuss, unfailing generosity with her time and expertise in the subject helped a lot during this study. Through her unflinching encouragement and support in various ways she forms back bone of this thesis. I fall short of words to express my gratitude for her who treated me so affectionately.

I am most grateful to Professor A. K. Rajagopal for a timely collaboration and enhancing our thoughts by raising many intriguing questions during this work. His truly scientist intuition and willingness to explore more about the subject exceptionally inspired and enriched my knowledge on the subject in many ways.

I thank Dr. H. S. Jayanna, Chairman, Department of Post-Graduate studies in Physics, Kuvempu University for providing me the necessary facilities. I also thank Mr. Ashok. R. Lamani, Lecturer, Department of Post-Graduate studies in Physics, Kuvempu University for his constant encouragement. I thank all my teachers at Department of Physics, Bangalore University for indirectly being sources of inspiration, for showering their kind support and alimenting me during this tenure.

I am much indebted to Dr. J. Balasubramanyam for his generous help, cooperation and valuable advice at various stages of my research. I would like to thank my co-workers
Dr. M. S. Uma for inspiring conversations and a fruitful collaboration and Ms. B. G. Divyamani for her many enjoyable, helpful discussions and importantly for her timely support during needy hours.

I was extraordinarily fortunate in having G. Padmanabha, V. Vishwas and G. V. Pavan Kumar as my friends of all time. I could never have embarked and started all of this without their support, encouragement, prior discussions on physics and other topics.

I wish to place on record the generous help and cooperation received by V. Vishwas, G. V. Pavan Kumar and Manabendra Sarma towards acquiring the published articles. Many thanks to you.

A special acknowledgment with respectful thanks to family members of G. Padmanabha and V. Vishwas for their affectional treatment and hospitality received during my research period. I would like to express my sincere gratitude to Mr. N. Jayashanker for his constant encouragement and support during this tenure. I also thank Mr. Rangarajan and Mrs. Padma for their kind support to work at their place by providing us generous hospitality during Professor A. K. Rajagopal’s visit to Bengaluru.

I extend many thanks to Mahesh Lohith, K. T. Satyajith, M. Y. Anand, A. Raghu, Sujith Thomas, N. Vani and G. Manohar for their generous help received at various levels.

I thank all the supporting staff of Kuvempu University, Shankaraghatta for their necessary support whenever needed.

A special thanks to J. H. Varundas and R. Ravikumar for their kind support during this tenure.

I would be nothing without my family. My parents deserve special mention for their immense encouragement, inseparable support and prayers. I would like to express my gratitude to my father A. Ramappa and mother H. S. Kanya Kumari who sincerely raised me with their caring and gentle love. I would like to express my warmest thanks to my siblings R. Bhaskar and R. Kasthuri for their dedication, love and persistent confidence in me which has taken much the load off my shoulder. I owe a lot to their support, encouragement, patience and for helping me in finalizing this thesis.

Finally, I would like to express my sincere thanks to everybody who have helped me in one way or the other, throughout my research career.