With a deep sense of gratitude I express my heartfelt thanks to my supervisors Dr. Sagar Sharma (Associate Prof. and Head of Psychology Deptt., Himachal Pradesh University, Simla) and Prof. (Mrs.) H.K. Nijhawan (Head of Psychology Deptt., Panjab University, Chandigarh). Their constant advice and guidance have proved an immense encouragement, and helped in the completion of this thesis. I am grateful to Prof. (Mrs.) Nijhawan for graciously extending all the necessary facilities in the department to me.

The Principals of the various schools who very kindly permitted me to collect my data in their schools and the children, whose absolute cooperation and patience through the long and tiring experiments deserve my special thanks.

A grateful thanks to my friends Dr. (Mrs.) Prem Veema, Mr. J. Jerath and Mr. Lakhwinder Singh (Deptt. of Psychology) whose help at different stages has proved invaluable. Thanks also to Miss Umesh Jain who has borne with me and burnt the night light alongside and for all her help in editing and proof-reading and to Miss Madhubala Sethi who also helped in the final stages in the preparation of thesis.

My thanks are also due to Mr. Behl who helped me in the analysis and Mr. Sat Parkash for all the care and pains he took in typing the thesis.

My sincere thanks to all those innumerable people whose names would fill pages and without whose help I would have been unable to complete my work.

OCTOBER, 1977.

( RAVINDER )