ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

It has been a great privilege to conduct the present challenging and precious research under the supervision of Dr. (Mrs.) Asha Gupta M.A. (Psy.), Med., Ph.D (P.U.), Professor, Department of education, Panjab University, Chandigarh (India). But for her excellent spirit, effective guidance, encouragement, criticism, suggestion and valuable time, present work would not have been completed. I therefore, extend my grateful thanks and sincere indebtedness to her.

I also express my gratitude to her as a chairperson of department of education for providing me the necessary facilities in the department during my data collection.

Grateful thanks are due to the heads of arts, science, agriculture and engineering faculties of Uremia University, for their willing co-operation and help in collecting the data for present study.

I am also thankful to all the students for their co-operation during my data collection.

I am indeed grateful to my dear wife for her love, kindness and spiritual help.

For this research work I am also thankful to my son and daughter for typing and formatting by the computer.

CHANDIGARH

2-January 2003

Taghi Ali Ashrafi

Jodat