

STATUS OF DALIT WOMEN IN ANDHRA PRADESH A CASE STUDY IN GUNTUR DISTRICT

Interview Scheduled Method

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Name of the Village:

PERSONAL DATA

1. Name of the respondent
2. Sex: - (Male)/(Female) ()
3. Age ()
A) Less than20 B) 21 to 30 C) 31to 40 D) 41 to 50
4. Dalit Sub-Section ()
A) Mala B) Madiga C) BC D) Others
5. Religion ()
A) Hindu B) Christian C) Buddhists D) Others
6. Marital Status ()
A) Unmarried B) Married C) Widow D) Divorced/Deserted
7. Education qualification ()
A) Literate B) Illiterate
8. Literacy level ()
A) Primary
B) Secondary
C) Inter
D) Degree/Higher/Technical/Medical
9. Occupation ()
A) Agricultural labour
B) Non-agricultural labour
C) Employed
D) Business

- E) Any Other
10. Annual Income of the respondents ()
- A) Less than 5000
 - B) 5001 to 10000
 - C) 10001 to 15000
 - D) 15001 to 20000
 - E) 20000 and More
11. Head of the Family Annual income ()
- A) Rs. 20000 – 30000
 - B) Rs.30001 – 40000
 - C) Rs. 40001 – 50000
 - D) Rs. 50001 – 60000
 - E) Rs. 60001 – and above
 - F) Not Applicable
12. Nature of Family Organization ()
- A) Joint family B) Nuclear family (C) Extended Family
13. Nature of the House ()
- A) Rec B) Tiled C) Thatched D) Cutcha/Pucca
14. Status of home ()
- A) Own
 - B) Rented
 - C) Other
15. Your house electrification ()
- A) Yes
 - B) No
16. Do you have Television ()
- A) Yes
 - B) No
17. Do you have your family any cycle or motor cycle ()
- A) Cycle
 - B) Motor Cycle
 - C) Not cycles
18. Do you have milk animals ()
- A) Yes

- B) No
19. Sanitary Facility ()
 A) Yrs
 B) No
20. Size of Family ()
 A) 1-3 B) 4-7 C) 8 and above
21. All the communities of your village collectively participate in Community activities? ()
 A) Community festival
 B) Cultural programs
 C) Agricultural and other works
22. Do you have Separate Street for each caste in your village? ()
 A) Yes B) No
23. Is there any change regarding the treatment of lower caste in your Village? ()
 A) Yes B) No
24. Is untouchability practiced in your village even today? ()
 A) Yes B) No
25. Dalit women allowed into the temples in your village? ()
 D) Yes B) No
26. Do you have separate wells for each community in your village? ()
 A) Yes B) No
27. Have you experienced two glass systems in your village (S.C's will be Provided separate glass to drink of Coffee or Tea etc in hotel) ()
 A) Yes B) No
28. If Separate Glass system practice still prevalent in hotels in your villages? Do you aware that this practice is against the law of untouchability? ()
 A) Aware
 B) Not Aware
 C) Educated by our community people
29. What is your opinion about inter caste marriages? ()
 A) Bring change in society
 B) Will bring change in attitudes

- C) Not good for society
30. Have you taking up the profession of your own caste? ()
A) Yes B) No
31. Are you agree that the dalit women less respect than other women
Will be given in the society? ()
A) Yes B) No
32. Do you feel equal opportunities to dalit women in comparing to
Other women? ()
A) Yes B) No
33. Do you accept that Equal of recognition to dalit women and other women is the same?
()
A) Yes B) No
34. Do you aware the equality before law is the same to dalit women and other women?
()
A) Yes B) No
35. Do you know special provisions of law to dalit women than other
Women? ()
A) Yes B) No
36. Do you know that there are stringent laws imposing on discrimination against any
citizen on the grounds of religion, sex, caste and place of birth? ()
A) Yes B) No
37. Have you faced any discrimination on the name of your caste in your
Village? ()
A) Yes B) No
38. What type of discrimination you have faced? ()
A) Religion B) Caste C) Sex D) Place of birth
39. How many time you have faced in discrimination? ()
A) 1-10 B) 11-20 C) 21-30 D) 31-40

ECONOMIC STATUS

40. Who take care of the financial responsibility in your family? ()
A) Husband
B) Your self
C) Husband and wife

- D) Father in law
E) Mother in law
41. How do you earn your livelihood for your family? ()
A) Daily wages
B) Agriculture labour
C) Job
D) Govt. Agri. Land
E) Other Sources
42. Do you have a habit of saving? ()
A) Yes B) No
43. How much amount is given per day wages? ()
A) 50-100 B) 101-150 C) 151-200
44. Have you joined in S.H.G.'s? ()
A) Yes B) No
45. What are the reasons for join in S.H.G's? ()
A) For getting loans
B) Promoting savings
C) Social status
D) Domestic needs
46. Is your group confined to one caste or all castes? ()
A) One caste B) All castes
47. How many members have in your group? ()
A) 0-5 B) 5-10 C) 10-15 D) 15-20
48. Do you have an idea about banking before joining S.H.G's? ()
A) Yes B) No
49. How much monthly saving of the beneficiaries? ()
A) Rs. 50 B) Rs.51-100 C) Rs.101-150 D) Rs.151-200
50. What is your opinion on banking? ()
A) Beneficial to reach people
B) Beneficial to the poor people and needy
C) Less Interest and easy installments

51. Do you maintain individual bank pass book? ()
A) Yes B) No
52. How much amount loan the bank is given to your group? ()
A) Rs.50,000
B) Rs.50,001-1,00,000
C) Rs.1,00,001-1,50,000
D) Rs.1,50,001-2,00,000
53. Do you maintain attendance register in your group? ()
A) Yes B) No
54. Do you maintain group meetings regularly? ()
A) Yes B) No
55. Do your group collect the monthly saving in meetings? ()
A) Yes B) No
56. Have your group maintaining minuets book? ()
A) Yes B) No
57. Are you collecting the loan and interest in the meeting ? ()
A) Yes B) No
58. Are you fulfilling the required requirements to your SHG ? ()
(Regular repayment etc)
A) Yes B) No
59. Have you taken revolving funds? ()
A) Yes B) No
60. How much amount taken as revolving fund? ()
A) Rs.10,000 B) Rs.15000
61. Have you taken economic assistance from any Govt. originations? ()
A) S.C Corporation
B) S.T Corporation
C) B.C Corporation
D) DRDA
E) No Assistance for Government Offices
62. Do you know how much interest is collected on every Rs. 100/- from your

- borrowing? ()
- A) 10 paies B) 25 paies C) 50 paies D) Rs. 1/-
63. Which type of institutions have you been borrowing loans? ()
- A) Andhra Bank
B) S B I
C) Marwadi
D) Kabuli
E) Spandana
C) Other Financial Institution
64. How much amount of loan taken? ()
- A) Rs. 50,000 B) Rs.1,00,000 C) Rs.1,50,000 D) Rs. 2,00,000
65. How much amount of subsidy given to you? ()
- A) 10% B) 20% C) 30% D) 40%
66. How many days it took in between loan sanctioned and released? ()
- A) 10days B) 11-20days C) 21-30days
67. Mode of repayment period? ()
- A) Monthly B) Quarterly C) Half yearly D) Annual
68. Amount for installments? ()
- A) Rs. 500 B) Rs. 1000 C) Rs. 1500 D) Rs. 2000
69. In how many installments been fixed for repayment of loan? ()
- A) 5 Months
B) 6-10 Months
C) 11-20 Months
D) More than 20 Months
70. Total amount paid so far? ()
- A) Rs.5000 B) Rs.10000 C) Rs.20000 D) More than 20000
71. Total amount due? ()
- A) Rs.15000 B) Rs.10000 C) Rs.5000 D) Less than 5000
72. How do you repay the loan? ()
- A) Income generating through assets
B) Old savings

- C) Barrowing money from lenders
 D) Barrowing from friends and religious institutions
73. Do you know what M.K.G.N.R.E.G.S is? ()
 A) Yes B) No
74. Have you having M.K.G.N.R.E.G.S job card in your family? ()
 A) Yes B) No
75. How many days work providing in Gram panchayat on M.K.G.N.R.E.G.S in one year? ()
 A) 0-25days
 B) 26-50days
 C) 51-75days
 D) 76-100days
 E) Not providing work
76. How much money earning through work done per day? ()
 A) Rs.50 B) Rs.51-75 C) Rs.76-100 D) Rs.100 above
77. Any of your family members are eligible for any pension? ()
 A) Old age
 B) Widow
 C) PHC
 D) Abhayastham
 E) Not eligible

POLITICAL STATUS

78. Do you aware which party of your village president MPTC, MLA, MP...etc? ()
 A) Congress B) T.D.P C) P.R.P D) Others
79. Do you know your gram panchayat Activities for development of? Village? ()
 A) Yes B) No
80. Do you know your ward members role to develop village? ()
 A) Yes B) No
81. Have you exercised your vote for gram panchayat elections? ()

- A) Yes B) No
82. How many times exercised your vote for gram Panchayati elections? ()
A) 1 Time B) 2 Times C) 3 Times D) More than 3 Times
83. Have you exercised your vote for Assembly or parliamentary Elections? ()
A) Yes B) No C) If yes how many times
84. Have you elected Ward member, President, MPTC, ZPTC? ()
A) Yes B) No
85. Have you got membership of any political party? ()
A) Congress B) TDP C) BJP D) Other party E) No Membership
86. Do you aware the reservation of seats for SC,ST according to the 73rd,74th constitutional amendment? ()
A) Yes B) No
87. Have you utilized your right to vote? ()
A) Yes B) No
88. Have you participated in Co-operative Society Elections ? ()
A) Yes B) No C) If yes, have elected ?

EDUCATIONAL STATUS

89. How many members of your family studying or studied? ()
A) 1 B) 2-4 C) 5 D) More than 5
90. What is your education qualification? ()
A) 1-5
B) 6-10
C) Inter
D) Degree
F) Not studied
91. How many Govt. Schools are there in your village? ()
A) One School B) Two School C) No Schools
92. Which type of schools is there in your village? ()
A) Primary
B) Upper primary
C) High school

- D) College
93. In Which type of school your children are studying? ()
 A) Govt. school B) Private school
94. Do you think that your status of your family is increased due to education? ()
 A) Yes B) No
95. What about your school environment? ()
 A) Very good B) Good C) Poor
96. Are you using the money withdrawing from SHGs for the education of your children? ()
 A) Yes B) No
97. Do you know reservation of the seats in educational institutions? ()
 A) Yes B) No
98. Do you believe that equal status of dalit women with other women through education ()
 Yes
 A) No
99. Do you believe that the acquiring knowledge through education? ()
 A) Yes B) No
100. do you believe that the personal development through education? ()
 A) Yes
 B) No
101. Do you believe that the earning capacity can be more because of your education? ()
 A) Yes B) No
102. Do you expecting that you will be getting white color job through education? ()
 A) Yes B) No
103. Who is helping financial by for your higher education? ()
 A) Parents
 B) Helped by relatives
 C) The scholarship

D) Other sources

104. Any hostel facility been used in your education period? ()

A) SC B) ST C) BC D) Other

105. Have you trained any State and Central Govt. Services for free coaching? ()

A) Yes B) No

106. What type of free coaching you have taken? ()

A) Group 1, 2 B) Group3,4 C) civil services D) Bank exams

107. Have you got job through reservation facilities? ()

A) Yes B) No

108. Have you get admission for education through reservation? ()

A) Yes B) No

109. Are you encouraging for education in your family members, relatives or neighbors of your community ? ()

A) Yes B) No

HEALTH STATUS

110. Any Primary Health Centre is there in your village? ()

A) Yes B) No

111. Any qualified MBBS Doctors in your village? ()

A) Yes B) No

112. Are you satisfied with the medical services in your village provided by Govt.? ()

A) Yes B) No

113. Do you know about family planning? ()

A) Yes B) No

114. Have you undergone family planning? ()

A) Yes B) No

115. Do you aware the help rendering by Govt. to pregnant women Until the delivery in the Govt. Hospitals? ()

A) Yes B) No

116. Are you Aware of nutrition food? ()

A) Yes B) No

117. Do you have knowledge that the Govt. has introduced scheme for nutrition food? ()
A) Yes B) No
118. Who give the nutrition food for pregnant women? ()
A) Anganwadi B) Village panchayati C) Others
119. Do you know 108 medical services? ()
A) Yes B) No
120. Do you know about 104 medical services in your village? ()
A) Yes B) No
121. What is your opinion on 108 services in your village? ()
A) Satisfactory B) Not satisfactory
122. What is your opinion on 104 services every month in your village? ()
A) Satisfactory
B) Not satisfactory
123. Are Aware about HIV/AIDS? ()
A) Yes B) No
124. Have you had Knowledge about HIV/AIDS in your family members? ()
A) Yes B) No
125. Do you know about Rajiv Arogyasri Scheme? ()
A) Yes B) No
126. Do any of your family members got Rajiv Arogyasri card? ()
A) Yes B) No
127. Any member in your family get treated under Rajiv Arogyasri Scheme? ()
A) Yes B) No
128. Which type of diseases treated under to Rajiv Arogyasri? ()
A) Heart B) Brain C) Kidneys D) Others

CONSTITUTIONAL SPECIAL PROVISIONS FOR SCHEDULED CASTES AND SCHEDULED TRIBES

1. Article 15 (4) – Measures for the advancement of the Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes are exempted (Art. 15(4) from the general ban against discrimination on the grounds of race, caste, and the like, contained in Art, 15. It means that if special provisions are made by the State in favor of the members of these Castes and Tribes, other citizens shall not be entitled to impeach the validity of such provisions on the ground that such provisions are discriminatory against them.

2. Article 16 (4) A – added by the Seventy-seventh Constitution Amendment Act provided that in matters of promotion in services under the State in any category of categories, the state can make reservations for the Scheduled caste and Scheduled tribes.

3. Article 16(4) B the eighty-first Constitution Amendment Act (9 June 2000) however clarified that the unfilled reserved vacancies are to be treated as a separate class and are not to be included under the prescribed ceiling of fifty percent reservation of vacancies of the year.

The eighty-fifth Constitution Amendment (2002) further clarified that the employees so promoted shall also be entitled to consequential seniority. The eighty-fifth amendment came into operation w.e.f. 17 June 1995.

4. Article 17 Abolitions of “Untouchability” and forbids its practice in any form. If practiced, it shall be treated as an offence punishable in accordance with law. The objective of the article was to end the inhuman practice of treating certain fellow human beings as dirty and untouchable by reason of their birth in certain castes. (Devarajiah v. Padmanna, AIR 1961 Mad 35) the Supreme Court has held that the fundamental right

against untouchability guaranteed in this article is available against private individuals and it is the constitutional duty of the State to take necessary steps to see that this right is not violated. (People's Union for Democratic Right v. Union of India, AIR 1982 SC 1473). Most importantly, it is the bounden duty of every from. The Untouchability (Offences) Act, 1955 later modified to read as the protection of Civil rights Act, 1955 provided for punishment of offenders.

5. Article 19 (15) On the other hand, while the rights of free movement and residence throughout the territory of India and of acquisition and disposition of property are guaranteed to every citizen, in the case of members of the Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes, special restrictions may be imposed by the State as may be required for the protection of their interests. For instance, to prevent the alienation or fragmentation of their property, the State may provide that they shall not be entitled to alienate their property except with the concurrence of a specified administrative authority or except under specified conditions.

6. Article 335 – the claims of the members of the Scheduled Castes and the Scheduled Tribes shall be taken into consideration, consistently with the maintenance of the efficiency of the administration, in the making of appointments to services and posts in connection with the affairs of the Union or of a State.

7. Article 338 – There shall be National Commission for the Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes to be appointed by the President (art.338). It shall be the duty of this Commission to investigate all matters relating to the safeguards provided for the Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes under this constitution and to report the President

upon the working of those safeguards annually or at such intervals as it may deem fit, and the President shall cause all such reports to be laid before each House of Parliament.

8. Article 339 (1) The President may, at any time, and shall, at the expiration of ten years from the commencement of this Constitution, by Order appoint a Commission to report on the administration of the Scheduled Areas and the welfare of the Scheduled Tribes in the States. The Order may define the composition, powers and procedure of the Commission and may contain such incidental or ancillary provisions as the President may consider necessary or desirable.

9. Article 339 (2) - The executive power of the Union shall extend to the giving of directions to any such State as to the drawing up and execution of schemes specified in the direction to be essential for the welfare of the Scheduled Tribes in the State.

With a view to associate members of Parliament and other members of the above functions by the Government of India, three Parliamentary committees have been set up. Their function is to formulate and review the working of schemes for the welfare of the Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes and to advise the Government of India on matters relating to these castes and tribes.

10. Article 275 (1) – Financial aid for the implementation of these welfare schemes is provided for in Art. 274(1) which requires the Union to give grants-in aid to the States for meeting the costs of schemes of welfare of the Scheduled Tribes and for raising the level of administration of the Scheduled Areas in a State to that of the administration of the areas of that State

11. Article 164 - Proviso to Art. 164 lays down that in the States of Bihar, Madhya Pradesh and Orissa, there shall be a Minister in charge of tribal welfare, who may also be in charge of the welfare of the Scheduled Castes and other backward classes.

In practice, such Welfare Departments have been set up not only in these three States as required by the Constitution, but also in other states.

12. Article 244 - Special provisions are laid down in the Fifth and Sixth Schedules of the Constitution, read with Art. 244, for the administration of areas inhabited by Scheduled tribes.

Over and above all these, there is a general Directive in Art. 46 that the State shall promote with special care the educational and economic interests of the weaker sections of the people, and, in particular, of the Scheduled castes and the Scheduled Tribes, and shall protect them from social injustice and all forms of exploitation.

Besides, there are temporary provisions for special representation of and reservation of seats for Scheduled castes and Scheduled Tribes in the Legislatures (Art. 330, 332, 334) which will be treated separately, hereafter.

By amending Art 338 the Constitution (65th Amendment) Act, 1990, a National Commission has been set up for investigating and reporting on the working of the foregoing safeguards regarding the Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes.

106 No discrimination in State Educational Institutions. No citizen shall be denied admission into any educational institution maintained by the State or receiving State aid, on grounds only of religion, race, language or any of them Art. 29(2) This means that there shall be no discrimination against any citizen on the ground of religion, rice, caste or language in the matter of admission into educational institutions maintained or aided

by the State. It is a very wide provision intended for the protection not only of the religious minorities but also of 'local' or linguistic minorities, and the provision is attracted as soon as the discrimination is immediately based on only on the ground of religion, race, caste, language or nay of them.

The Government of Bombay issued an Order which directed that subject to entrain exceptions, no primary or secondary school receiving aid from government should admit to a class where English was the medium of instruction, any pupil other than a pupil belonging to a section of the citizens the language of which was English, namely Anglo-Indians and citizens of non-Asiatic descent. An Indian citizen, other than an Anglo-Indian citizen, was denied admission to a state-aided school, in pursuance of the above Order. The Supreme Court held that the immediate ground for denial of admission of a pupil to such a School where English was the medium of instruction was that the mother-tongue of the pupil was not English. It was, thus, a denial of the right conferred by Art.29 (2), only on the ground ode the language oaf the pupil. The argument that the object of the denial was to promote the introduction of Hindi or any other Indian language as the medium of instruction in the Schools was immaterial in determining whether Art, 29 (2) had been contravened.

Table No.1
District Wise Scheduled Caste and Scheduled Tribe Population their percentage in
Andhra Pradesh – 2001 Census.

Sl. No	Name of the District	Scheduled Caste				Scheduled Tribes			
		Total population	SC population	% Share to district Population	% to Total State SC Population	Total population	ST population	% Share to district Population	% to Total State SC Population
1	Adilabad	2488003	461214	18.54	3.74	2488003	416511	16.74	8.29
2	Nizamabad	2345685	348158	14.84	2.82	2345685	165735	7.07	3.30
3	Karimnagar	3491822	650246	18.62	5.27	3491822	90636	2.60	1.80
4	Medak	2670097	469492	17.58	3.80	2670097	134533	5.04	2.68
5	Hyderabad	3829753	307248	8.02	2.49	3829753	34560	0.90	0.69
6	Ranga Reddy	3575064	520045	14.55	4.21	3575064	146057	4.09	2.91
7	Mahaboobnagar	3513934	600627	17.10	4.87	3513934	278702	7.93	5.55
8	Nalgonda	3247982	575788	17.73	4.67	3247982	342676	10.55	6.82
9	Warangal	3246004	551385	16.99	4.47	3246004	457679	14.10	9.11
10	Khammam	2578927	426692	16.55	3.46	2578927	682617	26.47	13.59
11	Srikakulam	2537593	229609	9.05	1.86	2537593	151249	5.96	3.01
12	Vizianagaram	2249254	238023	10.58	1.93	2249254	214839	9.55	4.28
13	Visakapatnam	3832336	291650	7.60	2.36	3832336	557572	14.55	11.10
14	East Godavari	4901420	881650	17.99	7.14	4901420	191561	3.91	3.81
15	West Godavari	3803517	728963	19.17	5.91	3803517	191561	2.54	1.92
16	Krishna	4187841	746832	17.83	6.05	4187841	96659	2.57	2.14
17	Guntur	4465144	818005	18.32	6.63	4465144	107611	4.66	4.14
18	Prakasam	3059423	651498	21.29	5.28	3059423	208157	3.86	2.35
19	Nellore	2668564	587157	22.00	4.76	2668564	118241	9.08	4.82
20	Kadapa	2601797	409492	15.74	3.32	2601797	242257	2.36	1.22
21	Kurnool	3529494	628637	17.81	5.09	3529494	61371	1.97	1.39
22	Ananthapur	3640478	514896	14.14	4.17	3640478	69635	3.49	2.53
23	Chittoor	3745875	702320	18.75	5.69	3745875	127161	3.42	2.55
	Andhra Pradesh	76210007	12339496	16.19	100.00	76210007	5024104	3.59	100.00

Source: - Directorate of Census Operations, Government of Andhra Pradesh

Table No.2
Composition of Scheduled Castes in Andhra Pradesh by Residence from 1961 to 2001 Census

S. No	Rural						Urban				
	Census year	Male	Female	Total	Percentage of Rural population to total population	Decadal Growth Rate	Male	Female	Total	Percentage of Urban population to Total population	Decadal Growth Rate
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1	1961	2233224	2188304	4421528	88.90	-	279101	272987	552088	11.1	-
2	1971	2580275	2511855	5092130	88.18	15.17	347141	335277	682418	11.8	23.61
3	1981	3419221	3333147	6752368	84.81	32.60	620021	589341	1209362	15.2	77.22
4	1991	4451782	4306859	8758641	82.69	29.71	927872	905553	1833425	17.3	51.60
5	2001	5054918	5054918	10219409	82.82	16.68	1063520	1056567	2120087	17.2	15.64

Source : Directorate of Census Operations, Government of India

Table No.3
Composition of Scheduled Tribes in Andhra Pradesh by Residence from 1961 to 2001 Census

S. No	Rural						Urban				
	Census year	Male	Female	Total	Percentage of Rural population to total population	Decadal Growth Rate	Male	Female	Total	Percentage of Urban population to Total population	Decadal Growth Rate
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1	1961	641033	626254	1267287	95.69	-	29335	27746	57081	4.31	-
2	1971	795886	776741	1572627	94.87	24.09	44136	40894	85030	5.13	48.96
3	1981	1514856	1463737	2978593	93.78	89.40	103833	93575	197408	6.22	132.16
4	1991	1976150	1904104	3880254	92.40	30.27	16667	152560	319227	7.60	61.71
5	2001	2353939	2292984	4646923	92.49	19.76	194356	182825	377181	7.51	18.15

Source : Directorate of Census Operations, Government of India

Table No.4**District- wise Scheduled Caste work participation rate in Andhra Pradesh as per 2001 Census**

S. No	Name of the District	Total Main Workers						Work Participation Rate					
		Rural			Urban			Rural			Urban		
		Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
<i>1</i>	<i>2</i>	<i>3</i>	<i>4</i>	<i>5</i>	<i>6</i>	<i>7</i>	<i>8</i>	<i>9</i>	<i>10</i>	<i>11</i>	<i>12</i>	<i>13</i>	<i>14</i>
1	Adilabad	79339	57048	136387	20342	4385	24728	44.81	32.42	45.64	37.17	8.20	22.86
2	Nizamabad	72663	68494	141157	6779	3576	10355	47.16	42.39	48.00	42.02	21.82	31.84
3	Karimnagar	135694	114868	250562	16976	4823	21799	47.82	40.62	48.08	40.32	11.59	26.04
4	Medak	103650	83461	187112	7155	2616	9771	47.75	38.35	45.59	38.30	13.80	25.97
5	Hyderabad				67612	18570	86182				43.69	12.18	28.05
6	Ranga Reddy	83398	61604	145002	40050	11998	52048	48.79	37.08	58.47	43.69	13.28	28.44
7	Mahaboobnagar	141528	118064	259592	5850	3032	8882	48.85	41.89	46.98	39.17	20.94	30.20
8	Nalgonda	123150	93008	216158	10098	3721	12819	46.19	35.85	43.72	39.80	15.24	27.75
9	Warangal	107066	81131	188197	16480	5548	22028	44.72	35.00	44.62	40.67	13.96	27.45
10	Khammam	88772	69205	157977	14101	3809	17910	49.23	39.80	49.66	38.69	10.56	24.70
11	Srikakulam	43650	27310	70960	4651	1972	6623	42.73	26.41	37.74	40.15	15.83	27.55
12	Vizianagaram	45735	29703	75438	10373	3987	14360	48.13	31.56	47.48	43.03	16.08	29.37
13	Visakapatnam	37005	19031	56036	25680	5393	31073	44.52	23.41	52.98	40.32	8.54	24.5
14	East Godavari	181897	94204	276101	29354	8816	38170	48.46	25.40	42.12	43.78	12.88	28.17
15	West Godavari	169384	115706	285090	18603	7929	26532	52.18	36.39	48.50	43.71	18.10	30.72
16	Krishna	164778	117892	282670	26038	7452	33490	51.48	38.11	50.23	44.66	12.60	28.51
17	Guntur	177578	142764	320342	30387	12141	42536	51.66	42.89	53.63	42.80	17.26	30.08
18	Prakasam	151601	119716	271317	11271	4296	15567	49.91	40.70	47.98	42.10	16.01	29.04
19	Nellore	123649	78743	202392	15865	4587	20452	47.64	30.83	43.28	43.93	12.68	28.30
20	Kadapa	83148	53566	136714	11104	4219	15323	45.75	30.28	42.39	43.45	16.68	30.13
21	Kurnool	128684	111757	240441	25428	13375	38803	49.20	44.68	54.58	43.14	23.05	33.17
22	Ananthapur	108289	79078	187367	17078	5860	22938	48.46	37.21	48.24	42.86	14.99	29.06
23	Chittoor	152773	101936	254709	17506	4698	22204	48.99	33.11	44.69	47.03	11.45	26.86
Andhra Pradesh		2503432	1838289	4341721	448782	146811	595593	48.47	36.36	42.49	42.20	13.90	28.09

Source: Directorate of Census, Government of India.

Table No.5
District –wise Scheduled Caste and Scheduled Tribe workers according to Activity Status in
Andhra Pradesh as per 2001 Census

S.No	Name of District	Scheduled Caste					Scheduled Tribes				
		Cultivators	Agriculture labourers	Manufacturing Household	Total Main workers	Total Marginal Workers	Cultivators	Agriculture labourers	Manufacturing Household	Total Main workers	Total Marginal Workers
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1	Adilabad	44929	62532	107774	161115	51394	95071	48721	4344	166487	47675
2	Nizamabad	39346	75431	12598	151512	42305	42282	19938	2976	71642	15794
3	Karimnagar	50457	154862	15389	272361	67548	16171	13358	2018	38547	10293
4	Medak	50371	113961	2416	196883	56131	26663	22456	1512	57135	12491
5	Hyderabad	624	457	2417	86182	11713	71	45	449	10227	1075
6	Ranga Reddy	41794	76339	3092	197050	41889	24846	15169	1470	57794	13103
7	Mahaboobnagar	63253	160009	6055	268474	70684	56521	37668	3859	115418	32611
8	Nalgonda	28745	147517	2151	229977	67290	63038	62016	3361	148560	36735
9	Warangal	32005	124283	3788	210225	66197	118878	62863	3425	204497	51087
10	Khammam	11818	124685	1354	175887	36180	120521	142984	3967	298625	79551
11	Srikakulam	5683	49599	1088	77583	34050	14775	32804	1005	55207	24309
12	Vizianagaram	6052	53790	1227	89798	33592	31302	51291	3046	96317	27862
13	Visakhapatnam	3981	32777	3115	87109	25273	178376	53396	3676	250838	57007
14	East Godavari	9736	242973	1685	314271	94445	31057	31633	1951	73544	26505
15	West Godavari	11662	256712	2144	311622	64923	9272	24742	893	42366	10310
16	Krishna	12655	237100	2595	316160	69684	3115	28733	1981	46993	9186
17	Guntur	15311	276206	2653	362878	82238	10304	65558	2384	97699	19472
18	Prakasam	18209	211847	2408	286884	65655	3984	28432	2444	49702	13179
19	Nellore	19463	154598	1705	222844	70017	3737	77175	2629	106581	28453
20	Kadapa	8748	108893	1141	152037	53713	2392	11293	3257	23384	7372
21	Kurnool	29433	182850	4859	279244	53633	4456	10912	5590	29003	5752
22	Ananthapur	31692	136743	2546	210305	58357	16452	22827	3585	52300	14387
23	Chittoor	36204	186219	3803	276913	79293	6869	34200	1504	53136	15425
Andhra Pradesh		572189	3170383	91003	4937314	1296204	880153	898214	61326	2146002	559634

Source: Directorate of Census Operations, Government of India.

Table No.6
Literacy Rates among Scheduled Caste and Scheduled Tribes by Districts and Sex wise in
Andhra Pradesh as per 2001 Census

S.No	Name of District	Scheduled Caste						Scheduled Tribes					
		Rural			Urban			Rural			Urban		
		Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	
1	Adilabad	47.43	25.57	36.54	62.37	45.18	53.87	41.76	20.76	31.33	57.95	43.44	50.77
2	Nizamabad	44.17	23.33	33.5	58.15	39.81	48.91	35.05	12.52	23.8	64.47	42.81	54.28
3	Karimnagar	47.58	27.99	37.8	63.57	47.39	55.53	36.26	16.65	26.53	53.08	32.86	43.38
4	Medak	41.86	21.94	31.95	62.57	46.43	54.24	31.35	10.13	21.01	65.59	40.51	53.38
5	Hyderabad				67.56	54.02	60.84				53.73	38.33	46.29
6	Ranga Reddy	47.06	26.67	37.01	65.43	46.81	57.72	32.36	13.18	22.09	57.96	38.61	48.75
7	Mahaboobnagar	36.37	15.54	26.1	62.43	44.25	53.48	29.11	10.08	19.84	66.92	42.49	56.1
8	Nalgonda	52.43	29.74	41.24	72.69	54.17	63.61	38.51	15.29	27.31	72.75	45.88	61.58
9	Warangal	50.24	30.19	40.38	70.42	51.12	60.87	37.03	17.8	27.69	65.74	45.02	55.76
10	Khammam	51.21	33.36	42.45	70.99	56.36	63.71	38.98	21.95	30.54	58.15	40.07	49.11
11	Srikakulam	53.71	34.81	44.2	70.68	52.33	61.17	44.91	25.73	35.27	71.98	41.93	54.89
12	Vizianagaram	48.36	29.74	39.09	66.03	47.33	56.65	36.38	21.08	28.63	64.99	50.50	57.78
13	Visakjapatnam	52.23	36.65	44.52	74.56	58.81	66.72	37.23	17.81	27.48	72.68	52.44	63.26
14	East Godavari	55.5	47.15	51.35	65.64	57.17	61.36	41.45	31.87	36.63	64.27	53.78	59.13
15	West Godavari	62.3	54.52	58.45	70.76	62.95	66.8	47.57	39.54	43.52	43.03	33.51	38.28
16	Krishna	58.48	47.77	53.21	72.84	63.39	68.08	41.76	28.67	35.38	50.45	37.15	43.97
17	Guntur	56.37	40.42	48.52	67.25	53.1	60.2	37.36	21.31	29.5	47.29	31.53	39.54
18	Prakasam	54.7	32.69	43.88	69.64	55.05	62.34	38.89	23.25	31.29	40.87	29.11	35.1
19	Nellore	57.74	41.78	49.79	69.88	58.67	64.27	34.3	26.97	30.72	42.06	32.26	37.18
20	Kadapa	57.27	33.11	45.35	65.75	46.86	56.36	41.32	23.95	32.92	54.67	33.48	44.34
21	Kurnool	47.38	23.66	35.78	59.18	40.23	49.78	43.59	21.99	33.15	57.33	31.91	45.34
22	Ananthapur	45.27	24.97	35.37	63.76	43.26	53.61	47.07	24.19	36.01	62.5	42.03	52.57
23	Chittoor	59.61	40.52	50.13	72.54	56.04	64.53	42.21	27.83	35.15	58.01	44.37	51.22
Andhra Pradesh		43.07	28.22	46.02	67.36	52.54	59.67	38.10	20.24	29.29	56.09	38.93	47.78

Source: Directorate of Census Operations, Government of India.

Table No.7
Literates Among Scheduled Caste and Scheduled Tribes by Districts and Sex in Andhra Pradesh
as per 2001 Census

S.No	Name of the District	Scheduled Caste			Scheduled Tribes		
		Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	Adilabad	118121	69155	187276	138021	78042	216063
2	Nizamabad	77438	44212	121650	29779	10931	40710
3	Karimnagar	161756	98889	260645	89169	45199	134368
4	Medak	102456	55927	158383	224041	7301	29702
5	Hyderabad	104552	82371	186923	9598	6400	15998
6	Ranga Reddy	141062	89303	230365	27813	12537	40350
7	Mahaboobnagar	114676	50202	164878	42745	14411	57156
8	Nalgonda	158216	90378	248594	71853	27136	98989
9	Warangal	148810	90274	239084	89160	41300	130460
10	Khammam	118195	78340	196535	138021	78042	216063
11	Srikakulam	63048	42522	105570	34096	19742	53838
12	Vizianagaram	61864	39773	101637	39492	23832	63324
13	Visakhapatnam	90900	66907	157807	107248	52772	160020
14	East Godavari	252296	214001	466297	40633	31771	72404
15	West Godavari	232342	200939	433281	22604	19049	41653
16	Krishna	229608	185271	414879	23893	15808	39701
17	Guntur	241493	171925	413418	41539	23651	65190
18	Prakasam	184807	110935	295742	23785	13943	37728
19	Nellore	175091	127702	302793	43587	32833	76420
20	Kadapa	120884	70431	191315	13635	7501	21136
21	Kurnool	158804	82509	241313	16562	7909	24471
22	Ananthapur	126558	69973	196531	32186	16209	48395
23	Chittoor	216076	147881	363957	28740	1880	47620
Andhra Pradesh		3399053	2279820	5678873	1005947	535330	1541277

Source: Directorate of Census Operations, Govt. of India.

Table No.8
Literacy rate among Social Groups in Andhra Pradesh from 1961 to 2001 Census

S.No	Social Group	Literacy Rate														
		1961			1971			1981			1991			2001		
		Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
1	SC	13.43	3.4	8.47	15.9	5.3	10.65	24.8	10.25	17.65	41.88	20.92	31.59	63.51	43.35	53.52
2	ST	7.26	1.48	4.41	8.47	2.12	5.34	12.02	3.46	7.82	25.25	8.68	17.16	47.66	26.11	37.04
3	General Population	30.16	12.03	21.19	33.18	15.75	24.57	24.59	20.39	29.94	55.13	32.72	44.09	70.32	50.43	60.47

Source: Directorate of Census Operations, Govt. of India.

Table No.9
Scheduled Castes, Scheduled Tribes and General Population in Andhra Pradesh from 1961 To 2001 Census

S.No	Year	Total population			Scheduled Castes			% of SC population to total population	Scheduled Tribes			% of ST population to total population
		Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total		Male	Female	Total	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1	1961	18161671	17821776	35983447	2512325	2461291	4973616	13.82	670368	654000	1324368	3.68
2	1971	22028663	21494045	43502708	2927416	2847132	5774548	13.27	840022	817635	1657657	3.81
3	1981	27108922	26440751	53549673	4039242	3922488	7961730	14.85	1618689	1557312	3176001	5.92
4	1991	33724581	32783427	66508008	5379654	5212412	10592066	15.93	2142817	2056664	4199481	6.31
5	2001	38527413	37682594	76210007	6228011	6111485	12339496	16.19	2548295	2475809	5024104	6.59

Source: Directorate of Census Operations, Govt. of India.