

REFERENCES

- Dr.Allu Gowri Sankar Rao & G. Samba Siva Rao 2010:** Social Issues – Problems and Perspective: Article “*Status of Under Privileged (Dalit) women-Role of Social Work*”. Sonali Publications 4228/1, Ansari Road, Darya Ganj, New Delhi-110002 (India) P.148, August 2010.
- Asian Age** 21st June 2006.
- Ambedkar, B.R.1945** Annihilation of Caste. Bangalore: Dalit Sahitya Academy. ----
1945b. What Congress and Gandhi have done to the Untouchables? Bombay: Thacker Publication.
- Andre Beteill**, the Futute of the Backward Class:” The competing Demand of status and Power” in Philip Masan (ed) India and (ceylone: Unity and Diversity, London 1967, p. 93.
- Asian Age** 24th Sept 2006
- Annual Report of University Grant Commission for 1999- 2000,**
- Bhupendra Yada 2011:** Much to worry about violence on dalit – article The Hindu July 19, 2011.
- Babb, Lawrence, A. 1975.** The Divine Hierarchy: Po9pular Hinduism in Central India. New York: Columbia University Press.
- Bhagvan Das**, “Untouchability Scheduled Caste and National Building”, Reading aon Scheduled Castes, National Institute of Rural Development, Hyderabad, p. 97.
- Bidyut Mohanti**, “Panchayati Raj, the 73rd Constitutional Amendment Act and Women.” Economic and Political Weekly, op. cit.

- Baxi, Uppendra, 1994.** 'Emancipation as Justice: Babasaheb Ambedkar's Legacy and Vision', in *Ambedkar and Social Justice*, Vol. 1. Edited by Ministry of Information and Broadcasting, Government of India, Delhi.
- Bandhu, P. 2003.** *Dalit Women's cry for Liberation: My Rights Are Rising like the Sun will you deny this sunrise"? Edited in Rao (2003) Caste and Gender*, Kali For Women, New Delhi.
- Barbara, S., & Mahanta, R. 2001.** *Micro Finance Through Self Help Groups And It's Saving Programme in Assam*, Indian Journal of Agricultural Economics, Vol. 56 (3) July-Sept., 2001.
- Bhatia, N.& Bhatia, A. 2002.** *Lending to Groups*, Yojana, Feb., 2002
- Bilgrami, A. 2003.** 'Gandhi the Philosopher', Economic and Political Weekly (EPW), September 27.
- Chattopadhyay. R. and Duflo, E 2004** 'Women as policy makers: Evidence from a randomized policy experiment in India', *Econometrica*, 72 (5): 1409-1443.
- Chandra Ramesh, Mitra Sangh 2003.** *Dalit Identity in the New Millennium*, Commonwealth, New Dalhi.
- Chakravati, V. 2003.** *Reconceptualising Gender; Phule, Brahmanisam and Brahminial Patriarchy*, edited in Rao (2003) *Caste and Gender*, Kali for women, New Delhi.
- Chitnis, V. 2005.** *Human Rights of the vulnerable groups*, Futuristic Digital, Pune.
- Champa Lernaya**, *Women Power and Progress*, BPRC (India 4th edition, Delhi, 1999).
- Clage. W.H.** *The American Women: Her chaging social, Economic and Political roles*, New York, Oxford University Press, 1972, pp 46-47.

- Das, Bhagwan and James Massey. 1995.** Dalit Solidarity. Delhi: the Indian Society for Promoting Christian Institute for the Study of religion and Society.
- Devanandan, P.D. 1960.** The Dravida Kazagham: A revolt against Brachmanism. Bangalore: Christian Institute for the Study of Religion and Society.
- Dewan, R.P.** How to Erase Untouchability, R.P. Bookwala, New Delhi, 1979,p.66.
- Desai, A.R.** "Social Background of Indian Nationalism," Popular, Bombay, 1981,p.263.
- Dietrich, G 2003.** *Dalit Movement and Women's Movement, Edited in Rao (2003) Caste and Gender*, Kali for women, New Delhi.
- Dasupta, R.2001.** *An Informal Journey Through SHG's* Indian Journal & Agricultural Economics, Vol. 56 (3), July-Sept., 2001.
- Dhital Binay 2003.** Dalit Participation : *How Over How Much*’, Accessed from [Http://www.msnepal.org/reports_pubs/ekchini/2003_issue2/04.html](http://www.msnepal.org/reports_pubs/ekchini/2003_issue2/04.html)
- Gurumoorthy, T.R.2000** *Self Help Groups Empower Rural Women*, Kurushetra, Feb., 2000
- Government of India** report to *the Committee on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Women*, UN Doc. CEDAW/C/IN/1, 1 March 1999, para.83.
- Government of India, National Policy for the Empowerment of Women 2001**, Policy Prescriptions: para.7.1.
- Gurumurthy, U.** Panchayati Raj and the Weaker section, New Delhi, Ashish, 1987,p.24.
- Ghurye, G.S.** Caste and Race in India, Popular, Bombay,1979, reprinted,p 166.
- Ghurye, G.S.** Caste and Race in India, op. cit., pp. 312-313.
- Ghosh, A.** "The Seventh Indian", Seminar, No 243, November 1979, p.27.

Ghurye, G.S. Caste and Race in India. Op.cit., p. 180.

Hutton, J. H. Caste in India, Oxford, Delhi, 1981, pp.65-66.

Hardgrave, Jr. Robert. L. 1997. The Dravidian Movement, Bombay: Popular Prakashan.

Harrison, Selig. 1960. India: The Most Dangerous Decades. Princeton: Princeton University Press.

Hocar, A.M. A Comparative Study, New York, 1948 P, 47.

Hoshior Singh and Ajmer Singh Malik, “Women’s participation in Pandchayati Raj” is R.P.Joshi (ed.) Constitutionalisation of Panchayati Raj. Delhi Rawat 199s pp-136-137.

Human watch Report (1998) Broken people, New York, Press.

The Hindu. 20th Oct 2010. “Dalit Women demand funds for welfare” *A State –Level Conference of the Center for Dalit Rights at Dholpur in Rajasthan.*

The Hindu, 29 June, 2003

Hindustan Times 18th Feb 2006.

The Hindu 29th Jan 2010.

The Hindustan Times 28th Feb 2006.

The Hindu 5th June 2006

The Hindu 29th June 2003.

The Hindu News Paper 29-01-10:

The International Labour Organisation (ILO) Report 2007.

The Indian Express, 26th March 2002

Jose Kanannikil, “Marginalisation of Scheduled Caste: A sociological Interpretation”, Readings on Scheduled Castes, op. cit., pp. 78-79.

- Joglanad. P.G. (ed), Dalit Women: Issues and Prespective New Dlihi,** Gyan Publishing House, P. 156.
- Ibid** – p, 7.
- Jain, P.C. and Shashi Jain, Shudha Bhatnagar,** Scheduled Caste Women, Rawat publication. Jaipur&Delhi, 1997, p.97.
- Jahan, R.** “Women in South Asian Polities,” *Manistream*, Vol. XXV. No.48,, August 1987, pp.35 – 43.
- Johnson Craig 2001.** *Local Democracy, Democratic Decentralisation and Rural Development: Theirues Challenges and Options for Policy’*, *Development Policy Review*, 19(4).
- Jodhka, S. 2002.** *Nation and Village Images of Rural India in Gandgi, Nehru and Ambedkar’*, *EPW*, August 10..
- Jodhka, S. 2000.** *Caste and Untouchability in Rural Punjab’*, *EPW*, 11th .May 2000.
- Jogdand, P (1999)** *Dalit Women, Issues and Perspectives*, Gyan Publication, New Delhi.
- Kumar, N. 2004.** *Dalit Policies, Politics and Parliament*, Shipra Publication, New Delhi.
- Kumar, N and Raj, M.2006.** *Dalit leadership in Panchayats*, Institute of Dalit Studies, Rawat, New Delhi.
- Kupuswamy, B.** *Social Change in India*, Vikas, New Delhi, 1879,pp. 203-204.
- Kamble, J.R.** *Rise and Awakening of Depressed Classes in India*, National, New Delhi, 1979, pp 21-23.

Keer, Dhananjay, 1964. Mahatma Jotirao Phooley, Father of Indian Social Revolution
Bombay; popular Prakashan

Meera Velayndhan: “*Dalit women,s concerns about social acceptance and specific forms of discrimination need a nuanced approach*” Frontiline valume 27- issue 07::
Mar 27th –April 09th 2010.

The Ministry of women and Child Development – 2009.

Manimekalai, m. & Rajeshwari, 2001. *Nature And Preformance of informal Self Help Groups-A Case From Tamil Nadu*, Indian Journal of Agricultural Economics, Vol. 56 (3), July-Sept, 2001.

Meenakshi,J. Ray, R. and Gupta, S. 2000. ‘*Estimates of Poverty fro SC, ST and Femal Headed Households*’, EPW, Vol. 35(15)

Mungekar, B.L. 2000 *State Market and Dalit: Analitics of New Economic Policy*’ in S.M. Michael (ed), *Dalit in Modern India: Vision and Values*, Vistaar Publications, New Delhi.

Michael, S (1999) *Dalits in Modern India, Vision and Values*, Vistar Publication, New Delhi.

Mahipal, (1998). *Women in Panchayats, Experience of Training Camp*, Economic and Political Weekly, Vol. XXIII, No-4, Jan (24- 30) Unpublished papers

Michal Moffatt, *An Untouchable Community in South India: Strucure and Consesus,*” op.cit, p4.

Michael Moffatt, *An Untouchable Community in South India: Structure and Consensus,* Princeton, New Jersy, 1997, p.34.

Max weber, *On Charisma and Institution Buildings*, Chicago 1966, P,143.

- Marshall, P.J. 1970.** *The British Discovery of Hinduism in the Eighteenth Century*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Massey, James. 1990.** 'Christian Dalits in India: An Analysis', *Religion and Society* XXXVII (3), September: 40-52.
- Naicker, Ramaswamy, E.V. 1959.** *The Ramayana: A True Reading*, Madras: Rationalist Publications.
- Nargolkar, V.S.** "Removal of Untouchability", *The Indian Journal of Social Work*, October 1969, Vol.30, No. 3, p. 189.
- Nargolkar, V.S.** "Removal of Untouchability", *op.cit.* p.193.
- Nanivadekar, Medha (2005)** 'Indian Experience of Women's Quota in Local Government: Implications for future strategies', United Nations Department of Economic and Social Affairs (DESA), Division for the Advancement of Women (DAW), Inter-Parliamentary Union (IPU), Expert Group meeting on Equal participation of women and men in decision-making processes, with particular emphasis on political participation and leadership 24th to 27th October 2005. www.iknowpolitics.org/files.ep.8_rev.pdf (accessed on 13 April 2010)
- National Commission for Women**, *Women of Weaker Sections: Socio-Economic Development of Scheduled Caste Women*, New Delhi, 1996, p.33.
- National Human Rights Commission**, *Report on Prevention of Atrocities against Scheduled Castes: Policy and Performance, Suggested Interventions and Initiatives for NHRC*, New Delhi, 2004, pp.193-4.

National Federation of Dalit Women, '*Declaration of Dalit Women's Rights*', declared at 5th National Convention: Dalit Women's Assertions: Advancing their Socio-Economic Rights and Political Agenda, Chennai, 2002.

National Policy for the Empowerment of women 2001.

The Navsarjan Trust and the Robert F. Kennedy. Center for Justice and Human Rights

Naggayya, D .2000. *Micro-Finance For Self Help Group*, Kurukshetra, August, 2000.

Narayanamoorthy and Kamble 2002: The Hindu, 20th November, 2002

Opioneer, 30th Jun. 2000

O' Hanlon, Rosalind. 1985. Caste, Conflict and Ideology. Mahatma Jotirao phule and Low Caste Protest in Nineteenth-Century Western India. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Omvedt, Gall. 1976. Cultural Revolt in a Colonial Society: The Non-Brahmin Movement in Western India, 1873 to 1930. Poona: Scientific Socialist Education Trust.

Pradhan, A.C. Emergence of Depressed Classes, op.cit. p. 180.

Pradhan, A.C. The Emergence of the Depressed Classes, Bookland International, Bhaneswar, 1986, p.2.

Prasad, R.R. "Profile of the Scheduled Castes", in Readings on Scheduled Caste, National Institute of Rural Development, Hyderabad, p.2.

Prabhakar, M.E. 1990 'Developing A Common Ideology for Dalits of Christian and Other Faiths', Religion and Society XXXVII (3) September: 24-38.

Paswan, S and Jaidev. 2002. *Encyclopedia of Dalits in India* (Vol. No. 10 education)

Puhazhendhi, V. & Satyasai, K.J.S.2001. *Economic And Social Empowerment of rural Poor through SHG's*, Indian Journal of Agricultural Economics, Vol. 56 (36), July-Sept., 2001.

Parliamentary Committee on the Welfare of Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes, Fourth Report on Ministry of Home Affairs, Ministry of Social Justice and Empowerment and Ministry of Tribal Affairs (14th Lok Sabha): *Atrocities on Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes and Pattern of Social Crimes towards Them,* **Government of India, 2004-2005;** see also news report in *The Pioneer,* 28 April 2005.

Pal, R. and Bhargav, G. (1999), *Human Rights of Dalits: Societal violation,* Gyan, Publication, New Delhi.

Pandit, V (1995) Handbook on Prevention of Atrocities (SC/ST) Vidnyak Sansod Prakashan, Ujgaon, Maharashtra.

The pioneer, 28th April 2005

Rajasekhariah, A.M. 1971. B.R. Ambedkar: The Politics of Emoncipation, Bombay: Sindhu Publication.

Registrar General and Census Commissioner India, Primary Census Abstract- Scheduled Castes, Part IIB (ii), Series-I, Census of India, Controller of Publication, New Delhi, 1981.

Reddy, G.N, Unpublished Theses submitted to Tata Institute of Social Science, Bombay, 1981 p. 307.

Reddy, G. N. Unpublished Thesis submitted to Tata Institute of Social Science, op. cit., pp. 313-315.

Rege, S. 'Dalit Women talk differently: *A Critique of 'Difference' and towards a Dalit*

Feminist Standpoint Position', 6(2) Vikalp Alternatives, Vikas Adhyayan Kendra, Mumbai, 1998.

Report of the Special Rapporteur on Violence against Women, its Causes and Consequences, Radhika Coomaraswamy, Addendum 1: International, regional and national developments in the area of violence against women 1994-2003, UN Doc. E/CN.4/2003/75/Add.1, 27 February 2003.

Rao, A. 2003. *Gender and caste*, Kali for women, New Delhi.

Rakesh Malhotra 2000. *Access to Rural Women to Institutional Credit: Issues And Alternatives*, BIRD, Lucknow, 2000

V.M., Rao 2002. *Women Self Help Groups: Profiles from Andhra Pradesh and Karnataka*, Kurukshetra, April, 2002.

Singh, M.P. "Political Ariva", Seminar, No. 243, November 1979, pp.13-19.

Shah, Ghanshyam. 1995. 'Dalit Movements and Search for Identity', in Manorama Savur and Indra Munshi (eds), *Contradictions in Indian Society*. Jaipur: Rawat Publications, pp.23-43.

Shashi, S.S.(ed) 1992 . *Ambedkar and Social Justice*. New Delhi: Government of India.

Sushila Kaushik "Women's issue and Ninth general election," *Teaching Politics*, Vol. XV. No. 3 and 4 1989p.113.

Sudha Pai, "Pradhanis is New Panchayat" *Economic and Political weekly*, Vol. XXXII.No. 18 May 1998 pp.1009-III.

Sridhar.V. 2011 : "Deprivation among Dalits remains high" by article *The Hindu News Paper* 9th Jan 2011.

Satish.P 2001. Some “Issues in the formational of S.H.Gs . Indian Journal of Agricultural Economics, Vol. 56 (3) July – Sept. 2001

Sudha Umashanker 2011: *A relentless crusader-* by article The Hindu News Paper 26th July 2011. P.21.

Sainath, P.2003. *Unmusical chairs* edited in Rao (2003) *Gender and Caste*, Kali for women, New Delhi

Sharma, K.C.2001. *Micro Financing Through SGH's*, Indian Journal of Agricultural Economic, Vol. 56 (3), July-Sept., 2001.

Sainath, P. 1999. *Dalit and Human rights: ‘The Battles Ahead’*, PUCL Bulletin, June 15

P.2001. *Some Issues in the formational of SHG's*. Indian Journal of Agricultural Economics, Vol. 56 (3), July-Sept., 2001.

S.Viswanthan 1st Nov 2010 The Hindu News paper.

Singh, Bhupendra & Menon, P.S.K., Report On Development Of Female Education, Women Tribal Communities, National Commission for Women, Delhi, 1994.

Thorat, S and Umakant. 2004. *Caste, Role and Discrimination, Discourses in International Context*, Rawat Publication, New Delhi.

Tirmare, P. 2004: *Violation of Human Right of Dalit Women*, Issues and Facts, paper presented in the seminar on ‘ Gender and Human Right’ organized by College of Social Work, Nanded, Maharashtra. News paper Article.

Times of India, 26th March 2002

Viswanthan, V. 1st November, 2010. The Hindu News Paper

Venkitesh Ramakrishna and Ajoy Ashirwad Mahaprashasta: Victims always “*the Sc and St (prevention of atrocities) Act has failed to make Dalits any safer*” Frontline
Volume 26-Issue 24: Nov.21-Dec.04, 2009.

Waghmiore, S. 2002. *Rural Development in India: Putting the Caste Last*, Radical Humanist, August 2002.

Weber, Max. 1958. *The Religion of India*. Hans H. Gerth and Martindale, eds. And trans,
New York: Free Press.

Zelliot, Eleanor. 1992. *From Untouchable to Dalit: Essays on the Ambedkar Movement*.
Delhi: Manohar .1996. ‘The Dalit Movement’ Dalit International Newsletter 1 (1): 1
and 4.