# CONTENTS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>SUBJECT</th>
<th>PAGE</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Introduction</td>
<td>(i)-(xii)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>CHAPTER I</strong> Evolution and growth of the office of Speaker in India: 1833 - 1950.</td>
<td>1 - 105</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Section (i) Genesis:</strong> Governor-General as the President of the Legislative Council: 1833 - 1919.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(A) Evolution of the office during the rule of the British East India Company in India from 1833 to 1858; Growth of the office under the Charter Acts of 1833 and 1854.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(B) Evolution of the office of the President under the British Crown; Growth of the office under the Indian Councils Acts of 1861 and 1892.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(C) Growth and development of the office under the Indian Councils Act 1909 and the Government of India Act 1919.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Section (ii) Growth and development of the office of the President from 1921 to 1925:</strong> Nominated President of the Central Legislative Assembly Sir Fredrick Whyte (3-2-1921 to 24-8-1925).</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Section (iii) Growth and development of the office of the President from 1925 to 1947 - elected Presidents:</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A: V.J.Patel (24-3-1925 to 30-4-1930)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B: Moulvi Mohammad Yakub (9-7-1930 to 31-7-1930)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C: Sir Ibrahim Rahimtoola (17-1-1931 to 7-3-1933)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D: R.K.Shammukham Chetty (14-3-1933 to 31-12-1934)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F: Sir Abdur Rahim: President from 24-1-1935 to 1-10-1945)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>G: Shri G.V.Mavalankar: President from 24-1-1946 to 12-4-1947)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Growth and development of the office of the Speaker from 1947 to 1950:
Shri G.V. Mavalankar: Speaker of the Dominion Legislature from 17-11-1947 to 24-12-1949.

CHAPTER II
The Office of the Speaker under the Indian Constitution:
(i) Provisions relating to the office of the Speaker under the Draft clauses.
(ii) Provision relating to the office of the Speaker and Deputy Speaker under the Draft Constitution.
(iii) Actual Provisions in the Constitution.
A: Appointment and election procedure.
B: Qualifications.
C: Vacation, resignation and removal from the office.
D: Emoluments, perquisites and honour.
E: Secretariat and other miscellaneous provisions.

CHAPTER III
Constitutional provisions in U.K., U.S.A., Canada, Australia and New Zealand relating to SPEAKERS:
A: Appointment.
B: Qualifications.
C: Vacation, resignation and removal from office.
D: Emoluments, perquisites and honour.
E: Secretariat.
1. The Office of Speaker in U.K.
2. The Office of Speaker in U.S.A.
3. The Office of Speaker in Canada.
4. The Office of Speaker in Australia.
5. The Office of Speaker in New Zealand.

General appraisal

CHAPTER IV
Status: Powers and functions of the Speaker of the Lok Sabha: Working and practice:
A: Election of the Speaker.
B: Continuity of the office of Speaker.
C: The Speaker's Chair.
D: On occasions of ceremony.
F: Guardian of the privileges of the House.
G: Punitive powers.
H: The Speaker's responsibilities.
I: The Speaker's casting vote.
CHAPTER V
The Office of the Speaker - working and practice 1950 to 1952:

a. The Provisional Parliament.
b. Speaker G. V. Mavalankar:
   (28-1-1950 to 5-3-1952).
c. Adaptation of the Rule of Procedure.

1. Decorum.
2. Debate.
3. Questions.
4. President's address.
5. Half-an-hour discussion.
6. Adjournment Motions.
7. Resolutions.
8. Legislative Procedure.
10. Statements by Ministers.
11. Privileges.

Appraisal

CHAPTER VI
The Office of the Speaker - Working and practice 1952 to 1957:
(The First Parliament: 13-5-1952 to 4-4-1957).

(a) & Election of the Speaker G. V.
(b) Mavalankar and Deputy Speaker
M. Ananthasayanam Ayyangar.
(c) Rules of Procedure.

1. Order and decorum.
2. Debate.
3. Questions.
4. President's address.
5. Half-an-hour discussion.
6. Matters of urgent public importance.
7. Calling Attention Notices.
8. Adjournment Motions.
9. Resolutions.
10. Discussion on matters of public interest.
11. Legislative procedure.
13. Legislative competence of the House.
15. Statement by Ministers.
The Office of the Speaker: Working and practice - 1957 to 1962:
(The Second Parliament
11-5-1957 to 31-3-1962).

Election of the Speaker
M. Ananthasayanam Ayyangar and Deputy Speaker Sardar Hukam Singh.

1. Order and decorum.
2. Debate.
3. Questions.
4. Calling Attention Notices.
5. Adjournment Motions.
6. Resolutions.
7. Matters of Public Importance.
8. Legislative procedure.
12. Statements by Ministers.
13. Points of Order.
15. Confidential documents.
16. Lok Sabha Secretariat.
17. Privileges.
18. Dignity of the Chair.
19. Message from the President.
20. Quorum.
22. Financial Committees.

CONCLUSION

APPENDICES

A: Standing Orders of Council of India in its Legislative Department under Charter Act of 1833.
B: Standing Orders of the Legislative Council under Charter Act of 1854.
C: Rules for the conduct of business in the Legislative Council under the Indian Councils Act, 1861.

D: Rules for the conduct of business in the Legislative Council under the Indian Councils Act, 1892.

E: (i) Rules for discussion of the annual Financial Statement in the Legislative Council under the Indian Councils Act, 1909.
   (ii) Rules for discussion of matters of general Public Interest in the Legislative Council under the Indian Councils Act, 1909.
   (iii) Rules for asking Questions in the Legislative Council under the Indian Council Act, 1909.

B I B L I O G R A P H Y 461-466