APPENDIX-A

KERALA AS A PART OF TAMILAKAM

Map prepared by Liji.K
Map 2

The gradual rearticulation of routes from the Mediterranean across Central Asia and toward the Indian Ocean

Abu-Lughod, Before European Hegemony
Chera Period
10th Century AD

Elamkulam -
Studies in kerala history

Map.3
Map 4. 13th Century Trading Centers
VENADU AND NEIGHBOURING REGIONS DURING THE REIGN OF SAMGRAMADHIRA-
13th TO 14th CENTURIES

FROM SIVASANKARAN NAIR, VENADINTE PARINAMAM
Map 6. Three Circuits of the Indian Ocean Trade.
Map. 7. The sea routes from Middle East to India and beyond.
Map. 8. Trade routes and trading centres of 15th century.

Map.10.  From: Johnsy Mathews, Economy and Society in Medieval Malabar.
Map 11. From K.S. Mathew, Portuguese Trade with India in the Sixteenth Century
Map.12. From: Johnsy Mathews, Economy and Society in Medieval Malabar.

MALABAR IN 18th CENTURY - From: Galletti. A, Dutch in Malabar. Map.13
ROUGH MAP
of
SOUTH MALABAR
(now included in the states of Travancore and Cochlin except for some possessions formerly Dutch now British)
showing
NATIVE STATES & DUTCH POSSESSIONS
about A.D. 1740
*based on a modern map

POLITICAL MAP OF SOUTH MALABAR A.D. 1740.