# CONTENTS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Page No.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>DECLARATION</td>
<td>ii</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BONAFIDE CERTIFICATE</td>
<td>iii</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ABSTRACT</td>
<td>iv</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACKNOWLEDGEMENT</td>
<td>v</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TABLE OF CONTENTS</td>
<td>vi</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LIST OF TABLES</td>
<td>ix</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LIST OF FIGURES</td>
<td>x</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LIST OF SYMBOLS AND ABBREVIATIONS</td>
<td>xx</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## 1 INTRODUCTION

1.1 Nanofluids                                           | 1        |
1.2 Nanoparticles                                        | 4        |
1.3 Base fluids                                          | 5        |
1.4 Synthesis of nanofluids                              | 6        |
1.4.1 Single step method                                 | 7        |
1.4.2 Two step method                                    | 7        |
1.5 Molecular interaction                                | 8        |
1.5.1 Binary fluids                                      | 8        |
1.5.2 Nanofluids                                         | 9        |
1.6 Applications of nanofluids                           | 10       |
1.6.1 Nanofluids in CPU Cooler                           | 10       |
1.6.2 Nanofluids application in microprocessor           | 11       |
1.6.3 Nanofluids application in nuclear power plant      | 12       |
1.6.4 Other Potential Applications.                     | 13       |
2 LITERATURE SURVEY 14
2.1 Introduction 14
2.2 Heat Transfer 14
2.3 Review on binary fluids 17
2.4 Review on nanofluids 18
2.5 Objective of the research work 22

3 SYNTHESIS AND CHARACTERIZATION OF CuO AND MgO NANOPARTICLES 24
3.1 Introduction 24
3.2 Materials and Methods 24
  3.2.1 Synthesis of CuO Nanoparticles 25
  3.2.2 Synthesis of MgO Nanoparticles 26
3.3 Characterization of CuO and MgO Nanoparticles 27
  3.3.1 Structural studies 27
  3.3.2 Morphological studies 30

4 PREPARATION OF BASE FLUIDS AND NANOFLUIDS 37
4.1 Preparation of Base fluids 37
4.2 Preparation of Nanofluids 38

5 CHARACTERIZATION OF BASE FLUIDS AND NANOFLUIDS 40
5.1 Introduction 40
5.2 Pulse-echo- velocity meter 41
5.3 DV-III Ultra Rheometer 44
5.4 KD2 Pro Thermal properties analyzer 45
5.5 Characterization of Base fluids and Nanofluids 48
  5.5.1 Ultrasonic studies 48
  5.5.2 Rheological studies on CuO/MgO nanofluids 102
  5.5.3 Thermal conductivity studies on CuO/MgO nanofluids 112
6 CONCLUSIONS AND SUGGESTIONS FOR FURTHER RESEARCH

6.1 Conclusions  122
6.2 Suggestions for further research  123

REFERENCES  124
LIST OF PUBLICATIONS  141
CURRICULUM VITAE  143