APPENDICES
QUESTIONNAIRE - I

OWNER CULTIVATORS

1. Name:

2. Age:

3. Caste: Sub Caste

4. Number of family members: Male: Female

5. Joint family: YES / NO Nuclear Family: YES / NO

6. No. of acres in possession (Total acres):
   Wet Irrigated Dry
   Dry

   If wet / irrigated, dry, source of irrigation canal / wells / tanks / bore wells

7. Mode of cultivation: Own / Giving land for lease / Share cropping

8. No. of acres under own cultivation
   a) No. of farm servants
   b) If cultivation is carried through casual labour no. of labours used per acre of land

9. Wages to be given for farm servants (Total amount)
   a) In kind
   b) In cash
   c) Other perquisites
   d) Free services
   e) Others
10. Changes in wages given to farm servants over the last twenty years:
   
   1984:  
   2004:  

11. Wages to be given to casual labour in the peak season:
   
   Male:  
   Female:  

12. Wages to be given to casual labour in the off season:
   
   Male:  
   Female:  

13. Changes in daily wages over the last 20 years:
   
   Male 1984:  
   Female 1984:  
   2004:  

14. If daily wages are paid in kind, the current wage:
   
   Male:  
   Female:  

15. If land is given for lease, are there changes in owner-tenant relations
   
   YES / NO  
   If Yes, what are they?  

16. Has any tenant become an owner after continuously cultivating land in your village over the past twenty years?
   
   YES / NO  
   If Yes, how many? How much such land is owned by them?
   No.  
   Acres  

17. Do the official register the name of the tenant in the Adangal?
   
   YES / NO  
   If Yes, when is it done?  

18. Have you lost land under the ceilings legislation?
   
   YES / NO  
   If Yes, how much?
   WET  
   DRY  

19. Is the government giving you any concessions?
   
   YES / NO  
   If Yes, what are they?
20. Are you getting profits on your land due to the crops grown on your land?  
YES / NO

21. If Yes, did you purchase land with those profits?  
YES / NO  
If Yes, how many acres:

22. In the last 20 years, did land sales occur in your village?  
YES / NO  
If Yes, who purchased from whom to a greater extent?

23. If there a change in the prices of land in the last three years?  
YES / NO  
If Yes, by how much percentage did it rise?  
WET  DRY

24. Are there associations for any of these agricultural workers in your village:  
Associations for cultivation  YES / NO  
Associations for labourers  YES / NO  
If Yes, what is their programme:

Association of cultivators  
Association for labourers  

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# QUESTIONNAIRE - II

## TENANT

1. **Name of the Tenant**
2. **Age**
3. **Caste**
4. **Previous occupation**
5. **Education**
6. **Father's occupation**
7. **Family particulars**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>S. No.</th>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Sex</th>
<th>Age</th>
<th>Relationship head of the family</th>
<th>Education</th>
<th>Occupation</th>
<th>Income</th>
<th>Others</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

a) Since how long you are working as a tenant?

b) What was your previous occupation before you became a tenant?

c) What are the reasons for working as a Tenant?

**FARMER / FARM TENANT / CASUAL LABOURER**

i) Due to losses in agriculture and hence to supplement necessary income.

ii) Had known only this type of work.

iii) Partly to compensate for the lesser income earned in own cultivation.

a) **Duration of contract:**

i) One crop season  
ii) One year  
iii) Two years  
iv) Three years  

v) more than three years  
vi) from his adulthood

b) Can terms of contract be changed in the middle of the season for the year?

YES / NO

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c) Do such changes take place commonly?
   YES / NO

d) Can tenant be evicted in the middle of the season / year for which he has leased-in-lad?
   YES / NO

10. How long you have been a tenant with the same owner?

11. Can tenant lease in land from more than one land-owner at a time?
   YES / NO

12. The rate of share fixed (per acre):

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Season</th>
<th>Cash</th>
<th>Kind</th>
<th>Both</th>
<th>Name of the crop</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>KHARIFF:</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>One year</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Two Years</td>
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<tr>
<td>Three Years</td>
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<tr>
<td>RABI:</td>
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<tr>
<td>One year</td>
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<tr>
<td>Two Years</td>
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<td></td>
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<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Three Years</td>
<td></td>
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</tbody>
</table>

13. Whether the share (rent) is to be paid in advance or at the time of harvest?
   a) in advance       b) at the time of harvest       c) others

14. Who takes the decision regarding crops to be sown?

   OWNER / TENANT / JOINTLY

15. What is the system of payment of rent

   i) Cash       ii) Kind       iii) both cash and kind

16. Is there share cropping in your village

   YES / NO

17. If crop has to be shared, that is the ratio in which crop is shared?
18. Do you have sharing of costs?
   YES / NO

19. If yes, what is the ratio in which costs are shared?

20. Were there any changes in the tenancy system?
    YES / NO

21. Is Yes, what are the changes?

22. Have they improved the yield per hectare?
    YES / NO

23. If Yes, by how much?

24. Do you have an association for tenants?
    YES / NO

25. If Yes, what are its achievements?

26. What is your opinion about the prospects for the continuation of tenancy system in view of the changes in the country side?
### Questionnaire - III

**Agriculture Labourer**

1. Name of the Respondent: 
2. Caste: 
3. Age: 
4. Education: 
5. Residential particulars: 
   - a) Name of the village: 
   - b) Mandal: 
   - c) District: 
6. Family particulars:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>S. No.</th>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Sex</th>
<th>Age</th>
<th>Relationship head of the family</th>
<th>Education</th>
<th>Occupation</th>
<th>Income</th>
<th>Others</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

7. Land particulars:

- a) Wet Land: 
- b) Irrigated dry: 
- c) Dry Land: 
- d) Leased-out: 
- e) Leased-in: 

Total land under your possession: 

8. House particulars:

- a) Hut: 
- b) Tiled House: 
- c) Others: 

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9. **Are a casual labourer?** YES / NO
   
   *If Yes, give particulars*

   **Previous occupation**:
   a) Farm Servant
   b) Casual Labourer
   c) Farmer
   d) Tenant
   e) Others

10. **Nature of work: (Provide particulars)**
   a) Farm work
   b) Non-farm work
   c) Both

11. **If you were a Farm Servant, reasons for shifting to Casual Labour**
   a) Low wages paid by the employer
   b) Dominance of employer
   c) Over-time
   d) More employment opportunities for casual labour in agriculture
   e) Employment source under Developmental Programmes
   f) Higher wages for casual labour
   g) Unable to get employed as farm servant
   h) Others

12. **Did you get any work under the Rural Employment Programme?** YES / NO
   
   *If Yes, No. of days in a year:*

   **Programme**:
   a) 
   b) 
   c) 

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13. **Mode of wage payment for agricultural operations:**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>S. No.</th>
<th>Type of Operation</th>
<th>Cash</th>
<th>Kind</th>
<th>No. of days of Employment</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Khariff</td>
<td>Rabi</td>
<td>Khariff</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.</td>
<td>Transplantation</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.</td>
<td>Ploughing</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>3.</td>
<td>Weeding</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>4.</td>
<td>Harvesting</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5.</td>
<td>Threshing</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>6.</td>
<td>Others</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

14. **Are you getting more wages when compared to the last YES / NO**

*If Yes, give reasons:

a) Employees themselves have increased the wages

b) There was collective bargaining

c) Any other

15. **Is there any season when different employers offered different wage rates for the same type of work?** YES / NO

*If Yes, give details:

a) In which season? Why?

b) For which type of work?

c) Any other

16. **a) Is there any discrimination in the payment of wages between male and female agricultural labourers?**

YES / NO

b) If 'Yes', please give details of operations with discriminations?

17. **How many days you are employed in a year?**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Season</th>
<th>Days of unemployment</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>KHARIF</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RABI</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

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18. **What are the Non-agricultural sources of employment you get? Give details**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>S.No.</th>
<th>Type of work</th>
<th>No. of hours</th>
<th>No. of days in a year</th>
<th>Wages</th>
<th>Others</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1.</td>
<td>Construction</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.</td>
<td>Digging Wells</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.</td>
<td>Canals work</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.</td>
<td>Roads</td>
<td></td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5.</td>
<td>Any others</td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

19. **How many days of employment do you get under the piece-rate system in a year?**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>S.No.</th>
<th>Type of Operation</th>
<th>No. of days of Employment</th>
<th>Income</th>
<th>Remarks</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Kharif</td>
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<td>1.</td>
<td>Ploughing</td>
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<tr>
<td>2.</td>
<td>Weeding</td>
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<tr>
<td>3.</td>
<td>Sowing</td>
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<td>Harvesting</td>
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<td>6.</td>
<td>Any other</td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

20. **If you are a farm servant, what is the period of contract with the employer?**

21. **Have you changed your employer?**

   a) If 'Yes', how many employers you have changed?

   b) How often you have been changing your employers?

   i) Every year
   ii) Once in two years
   iii) Once in five years
   iv) Not changed so far.

   c) What are the reasons for changing your employer?

   i)

   ii)

   iii)
22. What is the basis of attachment?

a) **Loan**: (in Rupees)
   i) Lower interest rate
   ii) Without interest
   iii) Any other

b) **Wage**:
   i) Cash
   ii) Kind
   iii) Other perquisites

b) **Wage**: MONTHLY / HALF-YEARLY / YEARLY

23. Is there increase of your wage every year? **YES / NO**

   a) If Yes, how much?

24. a) Does any of your family members also employed to the same master?

   YES / NO

   b) If ‘Yes’, how many members are working.

   c) What are the reasons for working with the same employer?

      i)
      ii)
      iii)
      iv)

25. What are your obligations towards the employer? Give details.

   a) To work full-time for the employer on all farm and non-farm work without the freedom to work for any other employer at any time

   b) To be available to the employer for any kind of work whenever required by the employer.

   c) Due to familiarity as the parents had been working with the same employer
d) Due to bondage, as the parents were indebted to the employer

e) Any other

26. Were there any agitations for enhancement of wages in the last five years

YES / NO

If 'Yes', how many times?

27. Is there any rural unrest in your village?

YES / NO

If 'Yes', on what issues?

a) Dominance of employer

b) On loan issue

c) Lower wages paid by the employer

d) Working conditions

e) Any other

28. a) What is the impact of new technology on attached labour?

i) Increase in employment

ii) Drudgery of operations decreased

iii) Wages improved

iv) Any other

b) What is the impact of technology on casual labour?

i) Increase in the number of working days in a year

ii) Decrease in the number of working days in a year

iii) Higher demand for labour

iv) Increase in wages

v) Any other

29. Do you have an association for labourers? YES / NO

If 'Yes', what are its achievements

30. Suggestions