# CONTENTS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Section</th>
<th>Page No.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>List of Tables</td>
<td>i - v</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>List of Figures</td>
<td>vi – vii</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>List of Appendices</td>
<td>viii</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>List of Abbreviations</td>
<td>ix – x</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## Chapter 1 INTRODUCTION 1 – 21

1.1 Statement of the Problem                                              5
1.2 Historical Background                                                 8
   1.2.1 Spices in the Ancient Period                                     8
   1.2.2 Spices in the Medieval Period                                   11
   1.2.3 Spices in the Modern Period                                     12
1.3 Scope of the Study                                                   13
1.4 Objectives of the study                                              14
1.5 Methodological Issues                                                 14
   1.5.1 The Data                                                        14
   1.5.2 Tools and analytical models                                     15
   1.5.3 Period of Study                                                 19
1.6 Chapter Scheme                                                       20
1.7 Limitations of Study                                                 20

## Chapter 2 REVIEW OF LITERATURE 22 – 57

2.1 Review of Theoretical Literature & Conceptual Clarification          22
   2.1.1 Review of Literature on Trade, Gain from Trade, and Trade and Growth 23
   2.1.2 Review of Literature on Export and its determinants              24
2.1.3 Review of Literature on Export Performance, its determinants and measurements

2.1.4 Review of Books on Spices

2.2 Review of Empirical Literature

2.2.1 Empirical Literature on Spices, Spices Exports and Export Performance of Spices

2.2.2 Empirical Literature Related with Export Performance of Other Spices

Chapter 3  INDIA’S SPICES AND SPICES EXPORT - AN OVERVIEW

3.1 Spices and Spice Products

3.2 Spices Export

3.2.1 Major Spices and Crops in World Trade

3.2.2 Major Spices in India’s Trade

3.2.3 Export of spices from India

3.3 Major Items of Spices and Their Determinants

3.4 Value Added Spices

3.5 Important Destinations for Indian Spices Export

3.6 New Initiatives for Promotion of Export

3.6.1 Spices Park

3.6.2 Organic Farming

3.6.3 Quality Stipulations

3.6.4 Sanitary and Phyto sanitary Norms of WTO

3.7 WTO, New Policies and Foreign Trade

3.7.1 EXIM Policy (2002-07)

3.7.2 Foreign Trade Policy (2004-09)

3.7.3 Foreign Trade Policy (2009-14)

3.7.4 Regional Economic Co-operation
Chapter 4  GROWTH OF INDIA’S MAJOR SPICES EXPORTS DURING THE PRE-WTO AND WTO PERIOD

Section A

4.1 Growth in the Export of Major Spices 132
4.1.1 Export Growth during the Pre-WTO and WTO Period 134
4.1.2 Compound Growth Rate in Ten Years 135
4.1.3 Five Yearly Growth Rate 137
4.1.4 Annual Growth Rate of India’s Major Spices 141

Section B

4.2 Instability in the Growth Rate of Spices Exports 144

Section C

4.3 Trends in the Growth Rate of Spices Exports 148
4.3.1 Recent Trends in the Export Growth Rates 165
4.4 Summary and Conclusion 168

Chapter 5  COMPOSITION AND DIRECTION OF INDIAN SPICES EXPORT DURING THE WTO PERIOD

Section A

5.1 Composition of India’s Spices Exports during the WTO Regime 173

Section B

5.2 Directions of India’s Spices Exports during the WTO Period 177
5.2.1 Export Destinations of Major Spices 177
5.2.2 Export Destinations of Spice Products 194
5.3 Summary and conclusion 199
Chapter 6  PERFORMANCES OF INDIAN SPICES EXPORT-RCA & EV APPROACH  202 - 222

Section A
6.1  Export Performance of Major Spices Using RCA  203

Section B
6.2  Export Performance of Major Spices Using EV  215
6.3  Summary and Conclusion  221

Chapter 7  SUMMARY, CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTIONS  223 - 234

7.1  Introduction  223
7.2  Summary  225
7.3  Major Findings  226
7.3.1  Findings on Growth of Spices Exports  226
7.3.2  Findings on Instability in the Growth Rate  227
7.3.3  Findings on Trends in the Growth Rate  228
7.3.4  Findings on Composition of Spice Export  229
7.3.5  Findings on Direction of Spices Export  229
7.3.6  Findings on RCA of Spices Export  229
7.3.7  Findings on Prospects Major Spices to Earn Foreign Exchange  230
7.4  Summary of Findings  231
7.5  Conclusion  232
7.6  Suggestions  233

FUTURE RESEARCH SCOPE  235

APPENDICES  236 – 241

BIBLIOGRAPHY  242 – 254