CONTENTS

CHAPTER 1. INTRODUCTION

1-1. Location of the Area 1
1-2. Geology of the Tertiary rocks of Assam 1
1-3. Methods of study 5
1-4. Previous literature 7

CHAPTER 2. GEOLOGY OF THE AREA

2-1. Introduction 12
2-2. Stratigraphy and lithology 13
2-3. Structure 31

CHAPTER 3. LABORATORY TECHNIQUES OF STUDY

3-1. Terms and symbols used 33
3-1.1 Sandstone 33
3-1.2 Limestone 34
3-2. Techniques used for sandstone 47
3-3. Techniques used for limestone 49

CHAPTER 4. TURA SANDSTONE FORMATION

4-1. Introduction 65
4-2. Petrography 65
4-2.1 Mineralogical composition 65
4-2.2 Genetic groups of quartz 68
4-2.3 Mineralogical classification
4-3. Size-Frequency distribution
4-3.1 Textural parameters
4-3.1(1) Relationships of parameters
4-3.1(2) C.M. pattern
4-3.1(3) Textural classification
4-4. Heavy mineral analysis
4-4.1 Frequency distribution
4-4.2 Z.T.R. maturity index
4-4.3 Roundness of zircon, tourmaline and rutile
4-4.4 Length and breadth of zircon and tourmaline
4-5. Sedimentary structures
4-6. Interpretation
4-6.1 Provenance
4-6.2 Depositional environment
4-6.3 Cementation

CHAPTER 5. SIJU LIMESTONE FORMATION
5-1. Introduction
5-2. Petrography
5-2.1 Allochems
5-2.1(1) Fossils
5-2.1(2) Intraclasts
5-2.1(3) Oöids (Oolithes)
5-2.1(4) Pallets 94
5-2.2 Matrix 94
5-2.3 Cement 95
5-2.4 Neomorphism Fabrics 98
5-2.5 Microtextures and Fabrics 99
5-2.6 Microstructures 100
5-2.7 Mineralogical composition 103
5-2.7(1) Carbonate minerals 103
5-2.7(2) Non carbonate minerals 105
5-2.8 Petrographic classification 107
5-3. Size-frequency distribution of allochems and Crystals 113
5-3.1 Mutual relationship of parameters 114
5-4. Metallic minerals 116
5-5. Petrophysics 118
5-5.1 Porosity 118
5-5.2 Pore-size distribution (Capillary pressure) 120
5-5.3 Permeability 122
5-6. Geochemistry 123
5-6.1 Chemical classification 130
5-7. Stable isotopes 133
5-7.1 Carbon isotopes 133
5-7.2 Oxygen isotopes 135
5-8. Depositional environments and diagenesis 137
5-8.1 Depositional environments 137
5-8.2 Diagenesis 141

CHAPTER 6. REWAQ LIMESTONE FORMATION 151-194

6-1. Introduction 151
6-2. Petrography 151
6-2.1 Allochems 151
6-2.1(1) Fossils 151
6-2.1(2) Intraclasts 153
6-2.1(3) Ooids (Oölites) 154
6-2.1(4) Pellets 154
6-2.2 Matrix 154
6-2.3 Cement 155
6-2.4 Neomorphism Fabrics 157
6-2.5 Microtextures and Fabrics 158
6-2.6 Microstructures 158
6-2.7 Mineralogical composition 160
6-2.7(1) Carbonate minerals 160
6-2.7(2) Non carbonate minerals 162
6-2.8 Petrographic classification 163
6-3. Size-frequency distribution of Allochems and Crystals 165
6-3.1 Mutual relationship of parameters 167
6-4. Metallic minerals 169
6-5. Petrophysics 170
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Section</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>6-5.1 Porosity</td>
<td>170</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6-5.2 Pore-size distribution (Capillary pressure)</td>
<td>172</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6-5.3 Permeability</td>
<td>173</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6-6. Geochemistry</td>
<td>174</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6-6.1 Chemical classification</td>
<td>180</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6-7. Stable isotopes</td>
<td>182</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6-7.1 Carbon isotopes</td>
<td>182</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6-7.2 Oxygen isotopes</td>
<td>183</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6-8. Depositional environments and diagenesis</td>
<td>185</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6-8.1 Depositional environments</td>
<td>185</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6-8.2 Diagenesis</td>
<td>187</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7-1. Introduction</td>
<td>195</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7-2. Petrography</td>
<td>195</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7-2.1 Mineralogical composition</td>
<td>195</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7-2.2 Genetic groups of quartz</td>
<td>197</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7-2.3 Mineralogical classification</td>
<td>198</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7-3. Size-frequency distribution</td>
<td>198</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7-3.1 Textural parameters</td>
<td>199</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7-3.1(1) Relationships of parameters</td>
<td>199</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7-3.1(2) C.M. pattern</td>
<td>202</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7-3.1(3) Textural classification</td>
<td>203</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7-4. Heavy mineral analysis</td>
<td>203</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHAPTER 7. REWAK SANDSTONE FORMATION</td>
<td>195-214</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
7-4.1 Frequency distribution 204
7-4.2 Z.T.R. maturity index 209
7-4.3 Roundness of zircon, tourmaline and rutile 209
7-4.4 Length and breadth of zircon and tourmaline 210
7-5. Sedimentary structures 210
7-6. Interpretation 212
7-6.1 Provenance 212
7-6.2 Depositional environment 213
7-6.3 Cementation 213

CHAPTER 8. DISCUSSION ON LIMESTONES 215-228

CHAPTER 9. SUMMARY AND CONCLUSIONS 229-237

REFERENCES 238-259

FIGURES 260

PLATES 261

APPENDIX : TABLES 262

MAPS (Inside back cover)