APPENDICES
1. Select Bibliography

(I) Books

Ali, Abdullah Yusuf
The Holy Qur'an revised and edited by the Presidency of Islamic Researches, IFTA, Call and Guidance Al Madinah al Munawarah 1413 A.H.

Ali, Muhammad
Sahih al-Bukhari (tr. into English) 9 vols. Madina (1974)

Abid Hussain, S.
The National Culture of India, National Book Trust, New Delhi (1991)

Acharya Narayana Ram (ed.)
Manusmriti, Bombay (1946)

Antony, M.J.
Women’s Rights, Hind Pocket Books, Delhi, (1989)

Ameer Ali, S.,
Spirit of Islam, Christophers, London (1955)

Ameer Ali, S.,

Abdalati, H
Islam in Focus, Aligarh (1975).

Agrawala, Raj Kumari
Matrimonial Remedies under Hindu Law.

Ali, Muhammad
Holy Qur’an (4th ed.).

Azizh, M.

Adams, C.C.

Abram, A.
English Life and Manners in the Later Middle Ages (1913).

Baird, R.D. (ed.)
Religion and Law in Independent India, Manohar, New Delhi (1993).
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Author</th>
<th>Work</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Babcock, Philip Gove &amp; the</td>
<td>Webster’s Third New International Dictionary, Massachusetts (USA) 1976.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Merriam-Webster Editorial staff</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chahabra, Remi and Sharma, Monica</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cole Brooke’s Digest, Bk IV</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Directorate of Human Rights, Strasbourg</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Dharmandra Dewan, Paras Derrett

Diwan, P. Derrett, Duncan, J.

Denning, Lord Eggeling, J., (translated) Ellis, Havelock

Encyclopaedia of Islam, Leiden. Encyclopaedia Britannica, Micopaedia, vol. IV, Helen Hemingway Benton, Chicago

Eekelaar and Kartz (ed.) Fitzgerald, V.

Friedmann, W., Fyzee, A.A.A.

Gautama


Man and Woman.

Marriage and Cohabitation in the Contemporary Societies (1980).


Nayadarshana with Vatsayana Bhasya, Benaras Chowkhamba (1925).
Galwash, Ahamad The Religion of Islam, Cairo (1957).
Goyal, R.P., Marriage Age in India, Delhi, (1988).
Hughes, T.P., A Dictionary of Islam.
Hanson’s Tropical Diseases, (16th ed.).


Ibn-Nujym Al-Ashbah wa'l-Nadhair, 125 (Calcutta, 1260, A.H.).


Khan, M. Muhsin, A Manual of Hadith (Lahore).

Kanga and Santakkee (ed.) Avesta : The Sacred Scripture of the Parsees Khordem Avesta Yasta.

Kane, P.V.,

Kidwai, M.K. Seikh

Khodie, N.

Karaka, Dosabhai Framji Kane

Lahiri Sharma, D., (ed.)

Letourneau, C.H.

Latey, William

Maududi, Syed Abu A'la

Mahmood, T. (ed.)

Mahmood, T.

Mathew, B.,

Mahmood, T. (Prepared By)

Muslim Personal Law:

Ajker Vitarka,

Modi, J.P.

Manchanda and Dr. Shabbir, M.


Yajurveda Samhita, Prithibir Itihas Printing Works (1302).

The Evolution of Marriage and of the Family (1891).


An Indian Civil Code and Islamic Law, N.M. Tripathi, Bombay (1976).


Bangla Islami Prakashani Trust, Calcutta (March 1986).

Medical Jurisprudence and Toxicology (10th ed.) 1949.

Mayne, J.D.,
Maududi, S.A.A.
Maududi, S.A.A.
Mehta, Rama
Mulla, R.R.,
Murray, J.A.H., (ed.)
Mutahhari, Murtada

Hindu Law and usage (1953).


Muslim Law of India, Allahabad (1980).

Marriage and Divorce in the Secular Legislation


A New English Dictionary (1949).


Women in Western Political Thought , (1979).

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Author</th>
<th>Title and Details</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Qutb, Mohammad</td>
<td>Islam the Misunderstood Religion, (translated in English from Arabic Text), Delhi (1968).</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rahimuddin, M.,</td>
<td>Muatta Imam Malik (tr. into English) New Delhi (1981).</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Robson James</td>
<td>Mishkat al - Masabin (tr. into English) 4 Vols. 1973.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ray, Shibani</td>
<td>Status of Muslim Women in North India (Delhi, 1979).</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Shabbir, Mohammad</td>
<td>The Authority and Authenticity of Hadith, New Delhi (1982).</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>


Thanavi, Ali Ashraf  IV Behisti Zewar, (Volume on Marriage and Divorce).

Thanavi, Ali Ashraf  Al Hilat al-Najizah (Deoband, 1924).

Tyabjee  Mohammedan Law (4th ed.).


Zahra, M. Abu Tanzim al-Nasl wa Tanzim at-Asr z (1965).

(ii) Journals, dailies, periodicals etc

Journals
Al - Tawhid (English), Tehran.
Annual Survey of Indian Law, I.L.I (New Delhi).
Bombay Law Reporter.
Calcutta Law Times.
Divorce and Matrimonial Cases.
Harvard Law Review.
Islamic Culture, Hyderabad.
Islamic Studies, Islamabad.
Islamic and Comparative Law Quarterly, Indian Institute of Islamic Studies, New Delhi.
Islamic Quarterly.
Journal of Indian Law Institute, Indian Law Institute, New Delhi.
Journal of Family Law.
Journal of Institute of Economic Research.
Kerala Law Journal.
Law India I.L.I. New Delhi.
Muslim India, New Delhi.
Religion and Law Review (Vol. 1, No. 1) New Delhi 1992

Periodical

Dailies
The Asian Age, Calcutta, September, 27, 1995; September, 1, 1996.
(iii) Articles, notes, comments etc.

Ahmad, Basir  

Agrawala, R.K.  

Agarwala, S.N.  

Alexander, Paul W.  

Altekar, A.S.  

Akbarabadi, S.A.  
‘How to effect changes on Islamic Law ; Islamic law in Modern India, (1972).

Boparai, Harinder  

Bakshi, P.M.  

Bakshi, P.M.  

Bandyopadhyay, P.K.  
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Author</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Journal/Book Details</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Carroll, Lucy</td>
<td>&quot;Muslim Family law in South Asia: The Right to avoid an arranged marriage contracted during minority&quot; J.I.L.I. (Vol. 23: 2) 1981.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Carroll, Lucy</td>
<td>&quot;Recognition on English Law of Extra-Judicial Divorce effected by English Domiciliaries: The Privileged Position of Pakistan's Talaq vis-a-vis&quot;</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Charar, S.C.


Charar, S.C.


Carroll, Lucy


Carroll, Lucy


Carroll, Lucy

- 'Christian Law, Land Reform Legislation and Hindu and Muslim Personal Laws : Comment on recent Indian cases', Islamic and Comparative Law Quarterly, vol. VII No. 3.

Carroll, Lucy


Chakraborty, G.


Carroll, Lucy


Carroll, Lucy


Diwan, P.,

- 'Technological Niyoga and Nirodh and Social Engineering through Law'. J.I.L.I. (Vol. 22 : 4)
Dhand, A.


Dewan, P.


Deshpande, V.S.

'Post-marriage Religious Conversion and Personal Laws in India'. I.C.L.Q. (Vol. III : 3).

Diwan, Paras


Derrett, J.D.M.,


Dhar, P.M.


Diwan, P.

'Ceremonial Validity of Hindu Marriage : Need for Reform' (1977) 2 Section (J) 22.

Derrett, J.M.D.


Dewan, P.

'Women and Legal Protection'. (1994).

Diwan, P.


Fineman, Martha


Farrel, Michael,F.

Fyzee, A.A. Asaf


Gupta, Shrinivas,


Gaur, K.D.


Gleden, Mary Ann


Goyal, Gireesh Mohan,


Gulliver and Tilson

'Classification of Gratuitous Transfers' 51 Yales Law Journal 1, 5 (1941).

Gupta, S.N.


Hanifa, S.S.H.


Hussain, Jaffer

'Judicial Interpretation of Islamic Law' in Tahir Mahmood (ed.) Islamic Law in Modern India, Tripathi, Bombay (1972).

Hamid, Abdul Ibrahim

'Dissolution of Marriage': Islamic Quarterly, 3 (1959) 166-75.

Hafeez, Parwez

'Talaq is as dirty a word for Muslim men as it is for women'. The Asian Age, 23 August, 1995.


Jennine S. Haaq and ‘Is He or Isn’t She? Transsexualism Legal implications to Integrating a product of Medical Definition and Technology’, 21 Washburn L.J. 342 at 351 (1982).


Kusum Sullinger, Tamil ‘Legal implications of Sex change surgery’ J.I.L.I.
Kusum Jain


Kusum


Kusum


Kusum


Koteswar Rao, P.


Kusum


Kusum


Kohli, Anita

'Background paper for the University Symposia on 'Age at Marriage', Bangalore 15.12.90'.

Kantikar, Tara and Sinha, P.K.

'Factors Associated with increasing Age at Marriage in Orissa'. Journal of Institute of Economic Research, 1986.

Khan, M. Mustafa Ali


Knoppers, B.M.

XXXIII, No. 1 Winter - 1985.

Kusum


Kusum


Kerr, Malcom

'Rashid Rida and Islamic Legal Reform : An ideological analysis', 50 Muslim World (1960).

Kishwar, Madhu


Kusum


Khusro, S.A.M.

'A Muslim wife's right to Divorce : A note on the proper perspective', II No. 41 Is. & C.L.Q. 2 December 1982.

Kusum


Lal, Ajeet


Malik, J.K


Malik, J.K


Mahmood, Tahir

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Author</th>
<th>Title and Details</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Mahmood, Tahir</td>
<td>'Halala: A misunderstood concept of Muslim Law', 11 No. 4 Islamic &amp; Comparative Law Quarterly, December 1982'.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mahmood, Tahir</td>
<td>'Progressive Codification of Muslim Personal Law', Islamic Law in Modern India (ed.) Tahir Mahmood) 1972.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nawaz, M.K.</td>
<td>'Some reflections on modernisation of Islamic Law' in Islamic Law in Modern India, Tahir Mahmood (ed.) 1972.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nawaz, M.K.</td>
<td>'A Re-examination of Some Basic Concepts of Islamic Law and Jurisprudence' (1963) 12</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Nawaz, M.K., I.Y.B.I.A.

Pearl, David. S

Pradyumna

Peterson, J.A.

Pradyumna, A.

Rama Rao, T.S.,

Raina, S.C.

Rao, K.G.

Rai, Usha

Rahman Hafizur & Dr. Khan, R.A.

Russell, D.

Sarkar, Latika

'Some Aspects of Interpretation of Islamic Law in India in the Past,' (1960-1) 10 I.Y.B.I.A.


'Catastrophes in Partnership : Separation, Divorce and Widowhood', Voice of America, Series No.5.

'Pakistan : The Dowry and Bridal Gifts (Restriction) Act, 1976,' Islamic and Comparative Law Quarterly ; (Vol. II : 1) 1982.


'Talaq ensures equality, not exploitation of women', The Asian Age, 27 September, 1995.


<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Author</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Journal and Volume</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Siddiqui, M.N.</td>
<td>‘Restraint on polygamy and Muslim Personal Law’ in T. Mahmood (ed.) Islamic Law in Modern India, Tripathi, Bombay.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Name</td>
<td>Work</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-----------------------</td>
<td>----------------------------------------------------------------------</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tyabji, Kamila</td>
<td>‘Polygamy, Unilateral Divorce and Mahr in Muslim Law as Administered in India’, Islamic Law in Modern India (ed. T. Mahmood) 1972.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Zafer, M.R.</td>
<td>‘Unilateral Divorce in Muslim Personal Law’, in Islamic Law in Modern India (1972).</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(iv) Unpublished dissertations

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Author(s)</th>
<th>Title and Details</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Momin, M.,</td>
<td>The Matrimonial Remedies of a wife under the Muslim Law in India, submitted at the Faculty of Laws, A.M.U., Aligarh (1983).</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

2. Reports

Indian

Gazette of India Extra-ordinary, Part II: 2 July 1963.

Lok Sabha Debates, part 2, Session 9th(1955) Vol.4, 22nd April to 7th May, P. 7626.


Law Commission of India, Twenty-second Report.


Legislative Proposals for a Uniform Civil Code (1986).

Foreign
Parliamentary Debates (Lords) 404 (1948-49).
The (English) Law Commission, Report on Reforms of the Grounds of Divorce.
U.N. and International

3. Table of Cases Reproduced

A

Abdul Qadir v. Salima 29,128,166,376.
Anis Begam v. Md. Istafa 31, 133.
Abdul Karim v. Amina Bai 71.
Alla Diwaya v. kamno Mai 73.
Asha Bibi v. Kedar Ibrahim 133.
Ardesar v. Arabai 136.
Amarathala Hemalatha v. Desari Bahu Rajendra Varprasad 204.
Ardaseer v. Perozeboye 204.
Akbar v. Zafar Hussain 268.
Ardesar v. Bikibhai 411.
Abbasi v. Dunne 416.
Ashok Kumar v. Veena Manglik 420.
Alok Sarkar v. Anindita Sarkar (nee Basu) 420.
Archana Desharadhi v. V. Shiva Kumar 420.
Abdul Samad v. Alimuddin 388.
Abdul Rahman v. Inayat Bibi 392.
Ajeemodin Ahmad v. Bibi Husseni 390.
Amina Bibi v. Mohammad Ibrahim 392.
Abdul Aziz v. Siti Aishah 423.
A. B. Shirhatti v. Malabei 316.
Anita Karmokar v. Birendra Karmokar 323.
Abdul Hamid v. Mehr Zan 340.
A. v. B. 283.
Abdul Kader v. Aziza Bee 345.
Ahmad Kashim v. Khatun Bibi 346.
Abid Ali v. Reasa Begam 357.
Abdul Gafoor v. A.V. Pathan Beevi 357.
A.A. Abdullah v. A.B. Mohmuna Saiyad Bhai 358.
Association of Kansas City Missouri Inc v. Ashcroft 237.
Asma Bai v. Umar 246.
Atkins v. Atkins 243.
Abdul Gani v. Azizul 256.
Amarkanta v. V. Sovana 368.
A.V.S Murthy v. Satyasarathimani 337.
Ajeeomoodin Ahmad v. Bibi Husaini 392.

B
Behrm Khan v. Akhtar Begum 73.
Batriaan v. Zahoor Shah Rashan 78.
Bathula Ilyasiah v. Bathula Devamna 76.
Badruddin v. Ayesha Begum 87.
Bhomilal v. Kaushahiya 97.
Brindabum v. Chundra 105.
Bai Prem Kunwar v. Bhika 112.
Bimala Devi v. Ramesh Kumar 116.
Begum v. Faiz Baksh 130, 134.
Bai Jina v. Kharva Jina 133, 162.
Bhagwan Singh v. Nashib Kaur 140.
B. Jayakumari v. S. Krishna Nair 141.
Bai Tahira v. Ali Hussain Fissalli 353, 393, 394.
Barnev Saheb v. Abeda Begum
Balbir Kaur v. Dhir Das 316, 318.
Bipin Chandra v. Prabhawati 322.
Besant v. Narayanian 323.
Boyt v. Boyt 324.
B. Saraswati v. B. Krishna Murthy 324.
Bibi Balfur v. Raghbir Singh 342.
Balbir Singh v. Surender Kaur 344.
Balbir Kaur v. Gurdev Singh 238.
Banso v. Sarwan 245.
Bhagwandeen Doobey v. Myna Bace 246.
Buniyad Hussain v. Hazirunnissa 250.
Badraddin v. Aisha Begum 281.
Bhagwat v. Bhagwat 284.
Begam Zohra v. Md. Ishaq 399.
Bravery v. Bravery 410.
Boardman v. Boardman 409.

Chinnappa v. Onkarappa 424.
Cartlidge v. Cartlidge 430.
Cox v. Cox 419.
Charan Kumar v. Ujagar Singh 434.
Codd v. Codd 241.
Chawa Reddy v. Lakshamana 244.
Chariton v. Chariton 280.
Corbett v. Corbett 283.
Coffer v. Coffer 284.
Coppo v. Coppo 284.
C. v. C 300.
Chanchal Kumar v. Kewal Krishna 300.
Cowasji v. Cowasji 368.
Chhagan Lal v. Sakkila Devi

D
Duryodhan Pradhan v. Begabadi Devi 57.
Dadaji Bhikaji v. Rukma Bai 105.
Dular Kur v. Dwarkanath 113.
Debanand v. Anandmani 284.
Dinesh v. Usha 318.
Dr. Utpal Kumar v. Manjula Devi 319.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Case</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Debnam v. Debnam</td>
<td>320.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Din Natale v. Lieberrman</td>
<td>237.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dastane v. Dastane</td>
<td>231, 232.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dengdoh v. Chopra</td>
<td>284.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dharmaputram v. Virandiyan</td>
<td>291.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dwarka v. Narain</td>
<td>308.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ejaz Mahmood v. Mst. Humairah</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Edla Neelaya v. Edla Ranada alias Ramdoo</td>
<td>96.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Eidan v. Mazhar Hussain</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Evans v. Evans</td>
<td>234, 284.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fazl Mohammad v. Umatur Rahim</td>
<td>268.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Freeland v. Freeland</td>
<td>419.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fatima Bibi v. Lal Dim</td>
<td>382.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fuzlunbi v. K. Kader Vali</td>
<td>353, 393.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fakhruddin v. Hamidan</td>
<td>246.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Forbes v. Forbes</td>
<td>239.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Foster v. Foster</td>
<td>301.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fowle v. Fowle</td>
<td>362.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ghulam Sakina v. Falak sher Allah Baksh</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Case</td>
<td>Page</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-----------------------------------------</td>
<td>------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gaya Prasad v. Bhagawati</td>
<td>118.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gurdev v. Daulat</td>
<td>408.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gopalan v. Thattoli Ranja</td>
<td>420.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ghani Ahmad v. Mehdi Begam</td>
<td>392.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Collins v. Collins</td>
<td>232.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Garduer v. Garduer</td>
<td>244.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Godden v. Godden</td>
<td>362.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gopalan v. Rajamma</td>
<td>368.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>H</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Habib v. State</td>
<td>442.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Harminder Kaur v. Harmandar Sing</td>
<td>115.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hussaini Begum v. Rustom</td>
<td>133.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hamid Hussain v. Kubra Begam</td>
<td>133.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hirabai v. Dhanjibai</td>
<td>136.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hamidullah v. Faizunnissa</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hari Chand v. Golam Rasul</td>
<td>406.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Harun v. Che Gayah</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hussein Khan sardar Khan v. Gulab Khatoon</td>
<td>386.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Hazran v. Abdur Rahman 358.
Harpal sharma v. Tripta Rani 233.
Hafiz v. Hussain 246.
Hemamalini v. A. Pankajnanabham 220.
Harban Sing v. Amarjeet Kaur 243.
Harun v. Che Gayah 423.
Harish Chandra v. Air Mohammad 291.

I
Itwari v. Aghari 88, 234.
Imam Ali v. Arabunnisa 133.
Ishwar kanta v. Om Prakash 149.
Idu v. Amiran 416.
Iqbal Ahmad khan v. Hafizan 350.

J
Jogendronundini Dossee v. Hurriy Doss Ghose 104.
Jorden Diengdeh v. S.S. Chopra 157, 159.
Jyotish Chandra v. Meera 263.
Jai Bhagwan v. Madhu Bala 264.
Jija Bai v. Pathan Khan 419.
Jagamma v. Satyanarayana 332.
Jeebodhan v. Sindhoo 323.
Jones v. Jones 244.
Jyotish Chandra v. Meena 263.
Jagdish Prasad v. Menjula 368.

K

K. Omprakash v. K. Nalini 56.
Kalawati v. Devi Ram 92.
Krishnan v. Ammalu 100, 94.
Kanwal Ram v. H.P. Administration
Kedar Nath v. Suprava 96.
K. Kathimathi v. S. Paramaswara Ayer
Kaur Singh v. Balbir kaur 140.
Krishna Devi v. Surendra Kumar 140.
Khalil Rahman v. Marain Bibi
Khatija Begum v. Ghulam Dostgir 416.
Kamalesh Arora v. Jugal Kishore 322.
Kemp-welch v. Kemp-welch Crymes 323.
Kausalya v. Vaisaki Ram
K. Vimal v. K. Veveaswamy
Kunhi Moyin v. Pathuma 350.
Kamalakshmi v. Shankaran 351.
Kashilya v. Visakhi Ram 333.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Case Details</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Knott v. Knott</td>
<td>238.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Khurshed Begam v. Abdul Rashid</td>
<td>342.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kaushalya v. Wisakhi</td>
<td>233.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kondal v. Ramganayki</td>
<td>234.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kiran Kapoor v. Surinder Kumar</td>
<td>243.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kartik v. Manju Rani</td>
<td>279.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kelly v. Kelly</td>
<td>363.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Keats v. Keats</td>
<td>364.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Krishna v. Padma</td>
<td>369.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kanthy v. Harry</td>
<td>283.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**L**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Case Details</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Lila v. Laxmi</td>
<td>57.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Laxmi Devi v. Saya Narayan</td>
<td>100.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Laxman v. Meera</td>
<td>275, 266</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lachman v. Meena</td>
<td>266.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Latha v. Ganga</td>
<td>419.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>L. Chandran v. Venkatalakshmi</td>
<td>420.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Laxmi Shahuani v. Maheswar Sahu</td>
<td>331.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lahita v. Nathuji</td>
<td>300.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Levis v. Levis</td>
<td>362.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lister v. Lister</td>
<td>362.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lawrence v. Lawrence</td>
<td>298, 299</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**M**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Case Details</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Munshee Buzloor Ruheem v. Shumsoonnissa Begum</td>
<td>104, 162.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Mohinder Kaur v. Major Singh 56
Mst. Ayesha v. Md. Yunus 71
Muni v. Habib Khan 74
Md. Baksh v. The Crown 74
Madhusudan v. Bhanumati 116
Munro v. Munro
Mir Chumal v. Devi Bai 118
Mulkhan Bibi v. Md. Wazir Khan 129
Mst. Maqboolan v. Ramzan 133
Marshall v. Marshall 461
Maninder Pal v. Kalwant Kaur 476
Mohammad Muinuddin v. Jamal Fatima
Mohomed Amin v. Himna Bibi
Mariam Bibi v. Mir Mohammad
Mary Sonia Zachariah v. Umin of India 202
Mary Thomas v. K. E. Thomas 209
Marya Teresa Martin v. Martin 210
Mst. Bakh Bibi v. Quaim Din 162
Meera v. Vijay Shankar Telchidia 265
Manak Khan v. Bushira 268
Mir Md. v. Bushira 268
Mangal Bai v. Dev Rao 275
Meena Rani v. Madan Lal 276
Mohammad Basir v. Gholam Fatema 416
Mohini Devi v. Virendra Kumar
Muhammad v. Azizah 423
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Case Title</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Mahades Lal Jawala Prasad v. Mst. Bibi Maniram</td>
<td>386</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Md. Taqi Ahmad Khan v. Farmoodi Begam</td>
<td>390, 386</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mst. Maimuna Begam v. Sarafatullah Khan</td>
<td>386</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Maina Bibi v. Chaudhuri Vakil Ahmad</td>
<td>388</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mt. Gaddoo Begam v. Nawa Sharat Gahan Begam</td>
<td>392</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mt. Bhuri v. Mt. Asghari Begam</td>
<td>392</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mohammad Ahmad Khan v. Shah Bano Begam</td>
<td>35, 387</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Maithili Raman v. Capt. K.T. Raman</td>
<td>315</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mukan Kuwar v. Ajeet Chand</td>
<td>316</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mahalingam Pillai v. Amsavalli</td>
<td>323</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Manash v. Jiwan</td>
<td>330</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>M. Jagamma v. Satyanarayana Murthy</td>
<td>334</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mariyumma v. Md. Ibrahim</td>
<td>337</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mumumma v. Krishna</td>
<td>372</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mussamut Thakoor v. Rai Balak Ram</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Moinuddin v. Jamal Fatima</td>
<td>346</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mansur v. Azizul</td>
<td>346</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mariam v. kader Baksh</td>
<td>346</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mahboob Nishar v. Nishar Farid</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Muhommed v. Saira Bai</td>
<td>351</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Md. Yunus v. Bibi Phen Rani Alias Tasrun Nisa</td>
<td>356</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mydeen Beeri Ammal v. T.N. Mydeen Recother</td>
<td>360, 376</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Madhusudan v. Vandana</td>
<td>249</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mohaman v. Thankamani</td>
<td>250</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Manak Khan v. Mulkhan Bano</td>
<td>268</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mohammad v. Saseda</td>
<td>268</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mir Mohammad v. Bushira</td>
<td>268</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Case Details</td>
<td>Page</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-------------------------------------------------------</td>
<td>------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mahinder Kaur v. Bikkar Singh</td>
<td>281</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mukhtar Singh v. Amarjit Kaur</td>
<td>281</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mrs. Rajendra Kapoor v. Monmohan Singh</td>
<td>284</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mathuram Augustine v. Vijaya Rani</td>
<td>288</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>M.D. Krishna v. M.C. Padma</td>
<td>366</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mirjan Ali v. (Mst.) Maimuna Bibi</td>
<td>196</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mohd Yakub v. Radha Bai</td>
<td>406</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mrs. Zarina J. Kalyanwala v. Jamshed Framroz</td>
<td>411</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mayamma v. Chikkna</td>
<td>419</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mohini Devi v. Virendra Kumar</td>
<td>420</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mohd. Bakhsh v. Mst. Ghulam Fatima</td>
<td>422</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nasim Akhtar v. State</td>
<td>444</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nizamuddin v. Huseni</td>
<td>74, 128</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Noor Muhammad v. State</td>
<td>74</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>N.R. Radhakrishnan v. N. Dhanalakshmi</td>
<td>118</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Naseer Hussain v. Hamidan</td>
<td>132</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nowroz Ali v. Mst. Aziz Bibi</td>
<td>133</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nafisunnissa v. Bodi Rahiman</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Najimunnisa v. Saraudddin</td>
<td>268</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nuruddin v. Masuda</td>
<td>268</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Noor Bibi v. Pir Bux</td>
<td>269</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Narayan v. Prabha Devi</td>
<td>235, 275</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Narsain Singh v. Sapurna Kaur</td>
<td>408</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Narsain v. Shri Ram</td>
<td>408</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Niblett v. Niblett</td>
<td>410, 418</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Case</td>
<td>Page</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>----------------------------------------------------------------------</td>
<td>------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Netar Kaur v. Harban Singh</td>
<td>420</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Narinder Kaur v. Pritam Singh</td>
<td>323, 327</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Narayana Swami v. Padmanavan</td>
<td>330</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nathulal v. Babooram</td>
<td>372</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nilawa Trava v. Revan Shidaya</td>
<td>341</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Narayan v. Prabha Devi</td>
<td>235</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ord v. Ord</td>
<td>362</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Omprikas v. K. Nandi</td>
<td>28</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Panchi Reddi v. Gandela Ganapathu</td>
<td>56</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pir Mohammad v. State of M.P.</td>
<td>74</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Priya v. Suresh</td>
<td>95</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Paige v. Sheonarayan</td>
<td>112</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Paramila Bala v. Rabindranath Barik</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pathuraja v. Radha</td>
<td>118</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>P.V.P. Sharma v. P. Sheshalakshmi</td>
<td>118</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pravinaben v. S.T. Arya</td>
<td>118</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>P.R. Gowrishankara v. K. Gayathri Devi</td>
<td>140</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pappi Kutty v. Sankunni</td>
<td>481</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Padmaja Sharma v. Ratan Lal</td>
<td>211</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Perry v. Perry</td>
<td>261</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pulford v. Pulford</td>
<td>263</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pradeep v. Shailiya</td>
<td>319</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>P.S. Krishna Murthy v. Uma Devi</td>
<td>320</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>P. Annapurnamma v. P. Apparao</td>
<td>333</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Case Title</td>
<td>Page</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>--------------------------------------------------------------------------</td>
<td>------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pillai v. Sethathamana1</td>
<td>372</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pratibha Rani v. Surej Kumar</td>
<td>372, 374</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>P. v. P.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Paton v. British Pregnancy Advisory Trustee</td>
<td>237</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pabitra Singh v. Manikya Devi</td>
<td>222</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Peerumal v. Penuswami</td>
<td>252</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Purbi v. Basudev</td>
<td>279</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Praval Bhushan Bhatnagar v. Mridula</td>
<td>281</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pothiwalla v. Pothiwalla</td>
<td>302</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Priti Parihar v. Kailash S. Parihar</td>
<td>321</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Quoraishi v. Quoraishi</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Qayyum Khan v. Nurunnissa</td>
<td>352</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rabia Khatoon v. Mukhtar Ahmad</td>
<td>132</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>R. v. Jackson</td>
<td>460</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rahim v. Lutefutoon-Nissa</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ram Prakash v. Savitri Devi</td>
<td>148</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Roi v. R. Naik</td>
<td>264</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Raj Mohammed v. Saeeda Amina Begam</td>
<td>133</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Roshan Lal v. Basant Kumari</td>
<td>275</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ram Chandra v. Annapurni Ammal</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Romesh Narain Rao v. Rajni</td>
<td>420</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Raj Kr. Gupta v. Barbara Gupta</td>
<td>420</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rohit Kr. Modwel v. Sudipta R. Modwel</td>
<td>420</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Radhikabai v. Sadhuram</td>
<td>316</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Radha Kumari v. K.M.K. Nair</td>
<td>317</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Raghvendra Singh v. Seema Bai 318
Rajinder Kaur v. Alinderjeet Singh 321
Ramesh Kumari v. Chaman Lal 321
Rani Abrol v. Adarash Abrol 322
Ranganathan v. Shyamala 324
Raghavan v. Satya-bhama Jaya Kumari 332
Rampal Singh v. Bajram Singh 372
Rashid Ahmad v. Anisa Khatun 342
Rukshana Parveen v. S.K. Md. Hussain 351
Rajan Vasant Revenkar v. Mrs. Shova Rajan Revenkar 233
Roe v. Wade 237
Rajammal v. State of Madras 250
Rakeyabibi v. Anil Kumar 254
Robaba Khanum v. Khodadad Bomanji Irani 258
Rohini v. Narendra 275
Ram Kalu v. Gopal Das 176
Raman Lal v. Madgaonkar 361
Robertson v. Robertson 363
R. v. Greenhill 410
Reddi v. Reddi 418, 420
R. v. R 308
Rani Bala Debnath v. R.K. Debnath 280
R. v. Clarke 309

Shivanandi v. Bhagawenthimma 27
Saburannessa v. Sabdu Sheikh 31
Smt. Noumi v. Norotam 56
Shushila Gothala v. State of Rajasthan 68
Shawv. Gould 430
Sk. Shab Ali v. Jinarter Nahar 74
Siddin v. Latifunnisa 88
Saiuddin Sk. v. Sonoka Bibi 88
Smt. Yumuna Bai Anantao Advv. Anantao Shrivam Advv 95
Smt. Santosh Kumari v. Surjit Singh 95
Sharmanappa v. Basunura 97
Sita Bai v. Ramchandra 97
Sookha v. Poorun 112
Sikaram v. Aheerce 114
Serej Rani v. Sudenhan Kumar Chadha 116
Surinder Kaur v. Gurdip Singh 118
Smt. Kailashwati v. Ayoda Prakash 118, 119
Sadhu Singh v. Jagdish Kaur 118
Santi Negam v. R.C. Negam 118
Sonj Gang v. K.M. Gang 118
Syed Ahmad Khan v. Imrat Jehan Begum 132
Smt. Sau. Shaktiabai Babunao v. Babunao Daduji 140
Smt. Kaushaliya v. Lal Chand 141
Sidlingappu v. Sidrwa 146
Simangappaya v. Rajamma 146
Soumen Sarjey Karkhania v. Sarjey Surendra Karkhania 150
Sudeshma Kar v. Dr. Abhijit Kar 151
Smt. K. Vinyamani v. K. Subramanyam 153
Sakinav. Palaksha 162
Shyam Chand v. Janaki
Satya Devi v. Gian
Satgunj v. Rahmat Dil Murad
Sudesh v. Mahabir Singh
Sheo Kumar v. Shiv Rani Bai
Shova Devi v. Bhima
Satya v. Khazan Chand
Sarasu v. Sengondon
Stark v. Stark and Hitchins
Spratt v. Spratt
Symington v. Symington
Surinder Kaur v. Harbax Singh Sandhu
Snehlata v. Mahindra Narain
Smt. Uma Talapatra v. Manabendra Talapatra
Salamat Ali v. Smt. Majjo Begum
Sk. Md. Zubair v. Mt. Bibi Sahida
Shabir Hussain v. Farzand Hussain
Sugra Bibi v. Masuma Bibi
Shadi Khan v. Umadan Begam
Surendra Kumar Asthana v. Kamalesh Asthana
Subbegoula v. Hannamma
Saudamini Doshee v. Administrator-General, Madras
Sarwai v. Shafi Muhammad
Sirajul Mandal v. S. Bibi
Sambiah v. Sk. Zahira Bai
Smt. Gurudev Kaur v. Sarwan Singh
S.S. Nayar v. State of Maharasra

263
265
268, 269
276
408
408
409
410, 418
410
418
420
420
420
421
390
392
392
316
334
372
344
350
233
Surendra K. Arya v. Prem Chandra Sharma 236
Sheldon v. Sheldon 238
Sushil Kumar v. Usha 239
Satya v. Sriram 240
Sofia v. Zaheer 246
Shyam Sundar v. Santamani 249
Sarla v. Sarla 233
S.S. Nayar v. State of Maharastra 235
Surendra K. Arya v. Prem Chandra Sharma 236
Sarda Nand v. Kiran 243
Shears v. Shears 244
Sofia v. Zaheer 246
Shyam Sundar v. Santamoni 249
Shyam Chandra v. Janaki 263
Satya Devi v. Gian 265
Sudeesh v. Mahabir Singh 276
Swift v. Kelly 280
Samar Som v. Sadhana Som 284
Sahebzadi v. Abdul Gafoor 287
Smt. Ravamma v. Shanthappa 288
Stathan v. Stathan 308
Sherwood v. Sherwood 364
Square v. Square 364
Sardarilal v. Vishano 368
Sachindra v. Banalata 368
Sambiah v. Sheikh Zahira Bai 352
Secretary of State of India v. Sambasivam 291
Swarajya Lakshami v. G.G. Padma Rao 295

Thomas v. K.E. Thomas 209

Tikait v. Basant

T. Saritha v. T. Venkat Subbiah 114

Tripathi v. Kripal Singh 118

Tara Chand v. Naraain Devi 267

Taliman Bibi v. Abdul Latif 270

Teert Ram v. Parvati Devi 276

Tahera Begam v. Salim Ahmad Siddiqui 396

Tulsa v. Pannalal Koli 234

Tayarwia v. Chinnappa

Tufail Ahmad v. Jamila Khatun 222

Titli v. Alfred 300

Turner v. Turner 361

Thimmappa v. Nagavani 322

Titli v. Alfred 300

U

Umasankar v. Radha Devi 97

Umrao Bibi v. Ahamed Baksh 390

Umar Hayat Khan v. Mahaboobunnissa 350

Usman Khan Bahmani v. Fatimunnissa Begam 358, 360

V

Venkataramana v. State 57

Vembadian Mani v. Sivagami 211

Virswami v. Appaswami 146

Venkayya v. Venkatta 408
Vekayamma v. Suvayya 514
Vinod Dulera Mehta v. Nanak Vinod Mehta 319
Vinod Kumar v. State of Punjab 372
Vermi v. Vermi 252
Vilayat Raj v. Smt. Sunita 257
V. Krishnaswami v. M.S. Krishnaswami 288
V.V. Giri v. Suri Dora 291
Virge v. Virge 308

W
Waliyat Hussain v. Allah Rakhi 132
Willoughby v. Willoughby 410
White v. White 419
Wan Abdul Aziz v. Siti Aishah 423
William v. William 232

Y
Yamunabai v. Narayan 112, 113
Yusuf v. Sowramma 187
Yusuf Ali v. Fyzoonnisa
Yasin v. Mumtaz
Yasudevan v. Veswalakshmi 409
Yaqub Masih v. Christina Masih 323
Yeluri Mangatayaru v. Yeluri Sheratram 337
Yusuf Aziz v. State 223

Z
Zaibunnissa v. Nazir Hasan
Zakari Begam v. Sakina Begam 387, 392
Zohara Khatoon v. Md. Ibrahim 395
Zubaida v. Sardar Shah 247
Zafar Hussain v. Ummat ul Rahman 223

4. Table of Legislation/Ordinances, Regulation/Reproduced
Indian Laws
The Anand Marriage Act, 1909
The Arya Marriage Validation Act, 1937
The Bengal Mohammedan Marriage and Divorce Registration Act, 1876
The Child Marriage Restraint (Amendment Act), 1978
The Constitution of India, 1950
The Cutchi Memons Act, 1938
The Commission of Sati (Prevention) Act, 1987
The Caste Disabilities Removal Act, 1850
The Converts' Marriage Dissolution Act, 1866
The Child Marriage Restraint Act, 1929
The Dissolution of Muslim Marriages Act, 1939
The Dowry Prohibition Act, 1961
The Dowry Prohibition (Maintenance of Lists of Presents to the Bride and Bridegroom) Rules, 1985
The Dowry Prohibition (Amendment) Act, 1986
The Foreign Marriage Act, 1969
The Foreign Marriage Rules, 1970
The Family Courts Act, 1984
The Guardian and Wards Act, 1890
The Hindu Adoptions and Maintenance Act, 1956
The Hindu Disposition of Property Act, 1916
The Hindu Gains of Learning Act, 1930
The Hindu Law of Inheritance (Amendment) Act, 1929
The Hindu Inheritance (Removal of Disabilities) Act, 1928
The Hindu Marriage Disabilities Removal Act, 1946
The Hindu Marriage (Validity) Act, 1949
The Hindu Minority and Guardianship Act, 1956
The Hindu Succession Act, 1956
The Hindu Women's Right to Separate Residence and Maintenance Act, 1946
The Hindu Marriage Act, 1955
The Hindu Marriages (Validation of Proceedings) Act, 1960
The Hindu Widows’ Re-marriage Act, 1856
The Indian Christian Marriage Act, 1936
The Indian Divorce Act, 1869
The Indian Matrimonial Causes (War Marriages) Act, 1948
The Indian Majority Act, 1875
The Indian Contract Act, 1872
The Jammu & Kashmir State Muslim Dower Act, 197
The Jammu and Kashmir Hindu Marriage Act, 1980
The Kazis Act, 1880
The Medical Termination of Pregnancy Act, 1971
The Maternity Benefits Act, 1988
The Marriage Laws (Amendment) Act, 1976
The Marriages Validation Act, 1892
The Muslim Personal Law (Shariat) Application Act, 1937
The Muslim Women (Protection of Rights on Divorce) Act, 1986
The Madras Marumakkatayam Act, 1932
The M.P. Prevention of Hindu Bigamous Marriage Act, 1955
The (Mysore) Hindu Law (Women's Rights) Act, 1933
The National Commission for Women Act, 1990
The (Orissa) Mohammedan Marriage and Divorce Registration Act, 1949
The Oudh Laws Act, 1876
The Parsi Marriage and Divorce Act, 1936
The Parsi Marriage and Divorce (Amendment) Act, 1988
The Parsi Marriage and Divorce Act, 1865
Relevant extract from I.P.C., 1860
Relevant extract from Cr.P.C., 1973
Relevant extracts from Evidence Act, 1872
Relevant extract from C.P.C., 1908
The Rules of High Courts
The Special Marriage Act, 1872
The Special Marriage Act, 1954
The Special Marriage (Amendment) Act, 1963

Foreign Law

Algeria  
Brunei

The Religious Councils, Kathis' Court and Status Custom Enactment, 1955

Cylon

The Muslim Marriage and Divorce Act, 1951

England

The Matrimonial Causes Act, 1857
The Venereal Diseases Act, 1917
The Matrimonial Causes Act, 1950

Egypt

The Personal Status (Amendment) Law, 1985
Iraq
 Iraq
 Indonesia
 Morocco
 Malaysia
 Pakistan
 Syria
 Tunisia

The Law of Personal Status, 1959
Qanun al-ahwal Shakhsiyah
The Marriage and Divorce Regulations in Indonesia, 1947
The Code of Personal Status, 1958
The Islamic Family Law Enactments, 1983 - 1985
The Muslim Personal Law (Shariat) Application Act, 1962
The Dowry and Bridal Gifts (Restriction) Act, 1976
The West Pakistan Dowry (Prohibition on Display) Act, 1967.
The Syrian Law of Personal Status, 1953
The Tunisian Code of Personal Status, 1953

U.N. Instruments
The Universal Declaration of Human Rights, 1948.
The Universal Islamic Declaration of Human Rights, 1990.

5. Table of Abbreviations

A.I.R. All India Reporter
All. L. J.(R) Allahabad Law Journal (Review)
All. Allahabad
Andh. Pra Andhra Pradesh
All. E.R. All England Law Reports
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Acronym</th>
<th>Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Bengal L.R. (BLR)</td>
<td>Bengal Law Reports</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bom.</td>
<td>Bombay</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bom. L.R.</td>
<td>Bombay Law Reports</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bom. L.R.J.</td>
<td>Bombay law Reports Journal Section</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cal. W.N.</td>
<td>Calcutta Weekly Notes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C.W.N.</td>
<td>Calcutta Weekly Notes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cal.</td>
<td>Calcutta</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Col. L.R.</td>
<td>Colonial Law Review</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>E.R.</td>
<td>English Reports (Reprint)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ex. R.</td>
<td>Exchequer Reports</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F.B.</td>
<td>Full Bench</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F.L.R.</td>
<td>Family Law Quarterly</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Harv. L.Rev.</td>
<td>Harvard Law Review</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I.A.</td>
<td>Law Reports, Indian Appeals Series</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I.L.R.</td>
<td>Indian Law Reports</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I.C.</td>
<td>Indian Cases</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Is.C.L.Q.</td>
<td>Islamic and Comparative Law Quarterly</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ind. L.J.</td>
<td>Indian Law Journal</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I.L.R.</td>
<td>Indian Law Reports</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I.Y.B.I.A.</td>
<td>Indian Year Book of International Affairs.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>J.I.C.L.</td>
<td>Journal of Islamic and Comparative Law</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>J.I.L.I.</td>
<td>Journal of the Indian Law Institute</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ker. L.J.</td>
<td>Kerala Law Journal</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>K.L.T.</td>
<td>Kerala Law Times</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ker.</td>
<td>Kerala</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>K.B.</td>
<td>Kings Bench</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
6. Glossary of Common Arabic Terms

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Arabic Term</th>
<th>English Translation</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Allah</td>
<td>the Supreme God</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ahme-jahilia</td>
<td>the Dark Age</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ahsan</td>
<td>the best</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>aqd</td>
<td>contract</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>bain</td>
<td>irrevocable</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>baligh</td>
<td>major, adult</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
batil     void
bulugh    puberty
du'a-e-khayr praying for couple
ebadat    service to God
ejab-o-kabool declaration and consent
fasid     irregular
faskh     judicial dissolution
fiqh      jurisprudence, study of the Sharia
hadith    tradition
haj        pilgrimage
hasan     approved
haram     forbidden
hidana    custody
'idda     wife's period of waiting after divorce / death of husband
ijab      offer
ijma      consensus
ijtihad   personal reasoning
ila       oath of abstinence
imam      leader
incen     impotent
iqrar     acknowledgment (of relationship)
kafa'a    equality of the spouses
kalima    profession of tenets of Islam
khul'     dissolution of marriage at wife's request
khutba-e-nikah marriage sermon
khyr-al-bulug option of puberty
kitabi    man of a revealed religion
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Term</th>
<th>Translation</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>kitabiyya</td>
<td>woman of a revealed religion</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>li'an</td>
<td>mutual imprecation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>madhab</td>
<td>school of law</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>mahr / mehr</td>
<td>dower</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>mal</td>
<td>property</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>mard-al-maut</td>
<td>death sickness</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>mithaq-e-ghalid</td>
<td>solemn pact</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>muamlat</td>
<td>social dealings</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>mubara'at</td>
<td>dissolution of marriage by mutual consent</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>mujtahid</td>
<td>jurist who exercises ijtihad</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>mujub</td>
<td>person with no sexual organ at all</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>muqallid</td>
<td>jurist who follows, imitates (see taqlid)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>mut'a</td>
<td>temporary marriage</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>mutawalli</td>
<td>one who manages a waqf</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>nafaqa</td>
<td>maintenance</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>nashiza</td>
<td>disobedient woman</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>nashuz</td>
<td>disobedience</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>nikah</td>
<td>marriage</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>*nikahnama</td>
<td>marriage deed</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>parda</td>
<td>veiling of women</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>*pardanashin</td>
<td>veiled woman</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>qabul</td>
<td>acceptance</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>qadi/qazi</td>
<td>judge</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>qanun</td>
<td>order, law, regulation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>raj'i</td>
<td>revocable</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* Persian terms based on Arabic originals.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Term</th>
<th>Definition</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>rukhsati</td>
<td>taking of bride to the matrimonial home for cohabitation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>sadaqa</td>
<td>present, gift with motive of religious merit</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>sahih</td>
<td>valid</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>shari'a</td>
<td>the recommended path of Islam: Islamic Law</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>shart/shurut</td>
<td>condition(s)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>siyassa shari'a</td>
<td>government in accordance with the Law</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>sunna(h)</td>
<td>practice (of the Prophet)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>talaq</td>
<td>repudiation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>talaq as-sunnah ahsan</td>
<td>most approved form of talaq</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>talaq as-sunna hasan</td>
<td>approved form of talaq</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>talaq al bid'a</td>
<td>disapproved form of talaq</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>talaq-i-tafwid</td>
<td>delegated talaq</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>talaq kubra</td>
<td>third talaq</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>talaq sughra</td>
<td>talaq pronounced once</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>* talaqnama</td>
<td>divorce deed</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>taqlid</td>
<td>imitation, following of ijma, precedent</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>tuhr</td>
<td>period of &quot;purity&quot; between menstruations</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ulama</td>
<td>theologians</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>vakil</td>
<td>agent</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>wali</td>
<td>guardian</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>waqfq</td>
<td>settlement of property in the implied ownership of Allah</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>* waqfnama</td>
<td>settlement deed of such property</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>zihar</td>
<td>impious declaration</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>zina</td>
<td>illicit sexual intercourse / relations</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Persian terms based on Arabic originals.*