LIST OF FIGURES

Fig 1 Pahalgam Palaeolithic tools

1 Flake tool, 2 hand axe.

Fig 2 Sindh and Ladder Valley Palaeolithic tools

1 Convex edged scraper, II Interglacial, Pahalgam, 2 side scraper, III Glacial, Nunar, 3 two-edged scraper, II Glacial, Prang, 4 scraper-Chopper, II Glacial, Sonmarg

Fig 3 Palaeolithic tools, Ladder Valley

1-2 Sub-triangular pebble chopper, 3 sub-triangular flake pointed tool, 4 ovoid pebble chopper.

Fig 4 Palaeolithic tools Ladder Valley

1 Sub-triangular pebble chopper, 2 crescentic pebble chopper, 3 split pebble chopper.

Fig 5 Palaeolithic tools Ladder Valley

1 Sub triangular pebble flake scraper, 2 ovoid flake mousterian scraper, 3 sub oval pebble flake scraper.

Fig. 6 Mansbal Palaeolithic tools

1 Convex sided scraper, 2 semi ovoid cleaver

Fig 7 Mansbal Palaeolithic tools

1 Ovoid scraper, 2 semi-ovoid tool, 3 pointed tool, 4 hand axe.

Fig 8 Burzahom hand-made bowls and basins

1 Convex sided bowl, 2 convex sided bowl with pedestaled ring base, 3-4 shallow basin, 5 shallow basin with straight base, 6 deep bowl with tapering straight sides and straight base, 7 deep convex sided bowl and base having mat-impression, 8 bowl with straight sides and base having ledge, 9 bowl with straight base carrying mat-impression.

Fig. 9 Burzahom hand made dull red and grey ware vessels.

1 Base part of stand (dish-on-stand), 2 stem piece of stand (dish-on-stand), 3 pot with flaring rim and raised neck, 4 globular pot with prominent neck, 5 globular pot with incipient neck, 6-8 wide mouthed combed ware pot with out-turned rim,
9-10 variants of 8, 11 wide mouthed pot having ledge on the rim.

**Fig. 10** Burzahom black burnished pots.

1-8 Basin with shapeless rim, 9 shallow basin with straight flat base, 10-11 deep bowl with tapering sides, 12 deep bowl with straight base, 13 stem piece of stand (dish-on-stand), 14 wide mouthed pot with flaring rim and incipient neck.

**Fig 11** Burzahom black burnished Vessels

1-10 Flaring rim of a pot, 11 globular pot with long neck, 12 globular pot with long neck and having pedestal base, 13 globular pot having flaring rim, long neck carrying notched design, globular body and pedestealed base.

**Fig. 12** Hand made grey and dull-red ware pottery Gofkral period 1B.

1-7 Flaring rim of wide mouthed pot, 8-10 basins, 11 base of stand (dish on stand), 12-16 open mouthed pot, 17 flat bottomed shallow dish, 18 flat bottomed basin, 19 flat-bottomed dish.

**Fig. 13** Gofkral period IC pottery

1-3 Wide mouthed globular pots, 4-5 open mouthed pots, 6,8-9, raised necked pots, 10-13 wide mouthed incipient necked pots, 11-12 long necked flaring rimed pots, 14,17-18, 24-26 wide mouthed globular pots having incipient necks, 15-16, 20-24, 27-28 variants of bowls.

**Fig. 14** Vessels of Neolithic Kashmir

1-3 Combed ware, 4 dull red ware 5-10, burnished ware, 11 gritty-red ware.

**Fig. 15** Artistic creation on pottery

1-3 Graffiti on burnished pottery, Burzahom, 4 Graffiti on combed ware, Gofkral 5 pre Harrappan bucranian motif on pot, Burzahom.

**Fig 16** Neolithic pottery, Kashmir

1-2 Black burnished, Burzahom, 3 dull-red, Hariparigoam, 4-5 wide mouthed burnished pots Burzahom, 6 wide mouthed combed ware, Burzahom, 7 grey ware basin, Burzahom, 8 dull red ware basin Burzahom, 9 red hand made Burzahom, 10 dull red ware, Gofkral, 11 black burnished, Hariparigam
Fig. 17  Neolithic pottery, Kashmir

1 Black-burnished globular pot with bone-harring pattern rim Kuladur, 2 gritty red ware globular pot Burzahom, 3 gritty red ware Burzahom, 4 red ware, Burzahom, 5 combed grey ware globular pot with flaring rim and raised neck, Burzahom, 6 gritty red ware Gofkral, 7 red ware, Hariparigoam, 8 grey ware, Hariparigoam, 9 wide mouthed gritty red ware globular pot, Aripanthan, 10 gritty red ware, Burzahom, 11 wheel-made, Burzahom, 12 gritty red ware, Aripanthan, 13 black burnished, Kuladur, 14 open mouthed grey ware, Kaneer, 15 black burnished, Kuladur, 16 wheel made red ware, Aripanthan.

Fig 18  Neolithic rock art, Burzahom.

1 Tectiform, 2 hunting of stag

Fig 19  Neolithic tool making stages.

Fig 20  Stone tools of Neolithic Kashmir

1 Mace head, 2 harvester 3 points, 4 grinder, 5 sling ball, 6 scraper, 7 quern, 8 chisel, 9 pick axe, 10 celt with hafting methods, 11 adze with hafting method, 12 hoe.

Fig. 21  Bone tools of Neolithic Kashmir

1 Needles, 2 awls, 3 scrapers, 4 points, 5 arrowheads, 6 harvester, 7 antler pick, 8 harpoon.