Acknowledgement

In the name of God, most compassionate, most Merciful, who has created the universe and human beings, and made them realize whatever they desire with His consent and love. He is omnipotent, omnipresent and omniscient.

The completion of this thesis work brings me the time to express my sincere thanks to all those who have laid their honest contributions for the realm of achievement.

With high esteem, I would like to express my humble regards and gratitude to my supervisor Dr. Fakhruddin, Reader in the Department of Geography, A.M.U., Aligarh. He sacrificed much of his precious time to guide me at every step, continuous encouragement and keen interest in this work.

My sincere thanks are also due to Prof. Abdul Munir, Chairman of the Department of Geography, A.M.U., to provide the facilities and atmosphere in the Department for carrying this work.

I express my love and gratitude to my parents, and my brothers and sisters, for their moral and financial support.

My thanks also go to my teachers Dr. Jabir Hassan, Dr. Waseem Ashraf, Dr. Nizammuddin Khan, and Dr. Ateeque Ahmad for their critical and timely suggestions towards the completion of this study. I am also grateful to Mrs. Talat Kaneez, the Library staff of the Department of Geography, A.M.U., Mr. Mohsin Raza and Mr. Mohd Akram Pervez, the staff of Maulana Azad Library, A.M.U., Aligarh, for providing literature on the research subject.

I would like express my thanks to all of my senior and junior researcher colleagues in the Department particularly, Dr. Minhajul Hoda, Dr. Yarir Saeed Hanafi, Dr. Mushir
Ali, Dr. Md. Mustaqeem, Mr. Mohd Ashraf, Mr. Jufiikhar Ali, for their encouragement and moral and material support.

I am also thankful to my Thai and others friends particularly, Dr. Abdulroming Suetair, Dr. Sarfee Ardam, Dr. Husain Madman, Dr. Abdullah, Dr. Weerasak Pumpetch, Miss. Salsia Mahamad, Dr. Mustafa Aree Mr. Shasak Aroonpoolsup, Mr. Worawut Wankhiwan, Mr. Bandit Aroman, Mr. Santi Sornkhao, Mrs. Patcharaporn Sangprasop, Mr. Russdy Khantaw, Mr. Saareeya Kaday, Mr. Vasnu Roostum, Mohd Anas, Jai Prakash, Somu, Nadeem Azhar, Mohd Owais, Mohd Gufran, Asim, Amir Khan, Zain, and Abdullah Khan for their friendly help during the course of this study.

I am also thankful to the officers of Municipal Board, Inspector of Schools, and Department of Health etc. not forgetting the citizens of Barabanki city who offered their full support during the field survey.

Finally, I would like to thanks from the bottom of my heart to Mr. Asad Siddique and his wife Mrs. Naheed Siddique, and Mr. Dev Kumar for their help and constant encouragement in a many ways to bring this work to fruition.

(Mohd Faheem)