Appendix

Appendix I
Department of Sociology
TILAK MAHARASHTRA UNIVERSITY, Pune

Research Guide: Dr. Robin D. Tribhuwan
Research Student: Mrs. Jayshree V. Kharche

(Interview Schedule for Parents)

Section I – Information about Parents

I) Identification
1.1) District: __________________________________________
1.2) Block: ____________________________________________
1.3) Village: ___________________________________________
1.4) Vasti: _____________________________________________
1.5) Kiln/ Adda: ________________________________________

II) Personal Information
2.1) Name: _____________________________________________
2.2) Age: ______________________
2.3) Sex:   □ Male    □ Female
2.4) Tribe: _______________________________
2.5) Marital Status:
   □ Married     □ Separated
   □ Single      □ Divorcee
   □ Widow       □ Deserted
   □ Widower     □ Others

2.6) Education:
   □ Illiterate     □ Graduate
   □ Primary (1-4)   □ Post-graduate
2.7) Occupation:

- Main Occupation- __________________________
- Annual Income Rs.- __________________________
- Subsidiary Occupation- _______________________
- Annual Income Rs- __________________________

III) Family Background:

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<tr>
<th>Sr. No.</th>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Relation with ego</th>
<th>Age</th>
<th>Sex</th>
<th>Education</th>
<th>Occupation</th>
<th>No. of working hours</th>
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</table>
IV) **Economic Status:**

4.1) Do you have your own land?
- Yes  □  No  □

If yes,
- Irrigated: _____________________
- Non-irrigated: ________________

4.2) Do you have your own house?
- Yes  □  No  □

4.3) Do you possess following livestock?
- Yes □  No □

If Yes,
- Cows □  Goats □  Pigs □
- Buffaloes □  Sheep □  Donkeys □
- Bullocks □  Hens □  Others □

4.4) In times of crisis, from where do you take loan?
- Bank □  Farm owner □  Friends □
- Cooperative □  Brick owner □  Neighbor □
- SHG □  Relative □  Factory Contractor □
- Moneylender □  Mukadam □  Other (Specify) □

4.5) What forest produce do you sell or barter?
- Firewood □  Mahua flowers □
- Honey □  Grass □
- Gum □  Others □

4.6) How much do you earn from the same?
V) Living Conditions:

5.1) Source of drinking water-

☐ Well        ☐ Tap        ☐ Stream

☐ Bore well    ☐ Water tanker Pond

☐ Hand pumps   ☐ River       ☐ Other (specify)

5.2) Is there any facility of toilets?

☐ Yes        ☐ No

5.3) Is there any facility of bathrooms?

☐ Yes        ☐ No

5.4) Is there drainage system?

☐ Yes        ☐ No

5.5) House Types-

a) Sugarcane Cutters

Khopi          Other (Specify)

Plastic Sheet tents

b) Brick Makers

Raw bricks & thatched roof

Thatched walls with thatched roof

Brick walls with tiled roof

Grass huts

Others (Specify)

5.6) Area of the House-

Less than 50 sq.ft. 201 to 250 sq.ft.

51 to 100 sq.ft.  251 to 300 sq.ft

101 to 150 sq.ft. Above 300 sq.ft.

151 to 200 sq.ft.

5.7) Source of electricity-

Available        Not available
5.8) Position of hearth-
   Inside the house   Outside the house   Other

5.9) Sleeping place-
   Inside the house   Outside the house   Other

5.10) What does you use to cover your body?

5.11) What do you sleep on?

5.12) Any cases of snakebite, scorpion bite or respiratory disorders in your family during last one year?

VI) Process and Patterns of Seasonal Migration

6.1) Who migrates for sugarcane cutting / brick making?
   Family with children
   Only adults
   Family with children & elder people
   All members in the family

6.2) In which month you start traveling?

6.3) For how many months you work on sugar cane farms/ brick kilns?

6.4) What is the mode of transportation?
   Tractor   Bus   Other (Specify)
   Truck   Train
   Bullock cart   Walk

6.5) Who bears the travel expenses?
   Self   Mukadam / Middleman
   Factory   Brick-owner

6.6) How many members of your family work on sugarcane farms / brick kilns?
   Adults: ______________
   Children: ______________

6.7) What are the consequences of migration on:

5.7) 1. Life Style-
5.7)2. Culture-

5.7)3. Children-

5.7)4. Elderly people-

6.8) What are the reasons for your migration?
- Landless
- No regular employment
- Low wages at village
- Loan
- Unemployment
- Bonded labor
- Flood / drought
- Others
- No or less income from land

6.9) In the last five years, for how many factories / brick kilns you worked at?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Sr. no.</th>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Factory / Kiln</th>
<th>Village</th>
<th>District</th>
<th>State</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
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</table>

6.10) What are the jobs you take once sugarcane cutting/ brick making is over?

6.11) Explain the yearly pattern of migration?

6.12) How many members of your family do not migrate?

6.13) Please provide information about them?
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Sr.No.</th>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Age</th>
<th>Sex</th>
<th>Education</th>
<th>Occupation</th>
<th>Reason for non-migration</th>
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</table>

6.14) If children are kept behind, with whom they stay?

6.15) Why they have kept behind? Where?

6.16) If they are working, where they are working? Give details.

**VII) Economy:**

7.1) Do you borrow / take loan while returning home?

Yes   No

7.2) From whom do you take loan?

Contractor

Mukadam

Factory Owner / Brick kiln Owner

Other (specify)

7.3) In the last three years how much loan have you taken? Give details.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Sr. no.</th>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Amount taken</th>
<th>Interest</th>
<th>Reason</th>
<th>Amount Returned</th>
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</table>
7.4) How do you repay loan
7.5) Do you have following Documents?
   Ration Card –
   Election card
   Identity Card
   Birth Certificate
   Marriage certificate
   Death Certificate
   Bank Book
   School leaving certificate
   Land documents
   House property Papers
   Any other (Specify)

VIII) Health:

   8.1) Are any of your family members suffering from any of the following diseases?
       Yes   No

   a) Skin Diseases:
      Scabies   Boils   Fungal infection
      Cuts/wounds   Leprosy   Chapped heals
      Chicken pox   Ring worm   Dry skin

   b) Respiratory Disorders:
      Cough   T.B.   Asthma
      Cold   Bronchitis   Pneumonia

   c) Digestive Disorders:
      Dysentery   Cholera   Diarrhoea
      Stomach Ache   Jaundice   Ulcer
d) Any other (Specify)

8.2) Where do you go for treatment while residing at work site?

- PHC
- Municipal Hospital
- Sub-center
- Government Hospital
- Rural Hospital
- Traditional Medical Practitioner
- Private Doctor
- Factory Hospital / Clinic
- Any other place

8.3) Do you get sick leave?

- Yes
- No

8.3)1. If yes, do brick owner / mukadam cut your wages when you take leave?

- Yes
- No

8.4) Do sugar cane cutters/ brick makers get medical compensation or medical expenses, if they undergo severe injury or an accident at the work site?

- Yes
- No

If yes, How much and who gives the medical expenses?

- Contractor
- Factory
- Brick-kiln owner

8.5) Do women workers get maternity leave?

- Yes
- No

8.6) Do the pregnant women get any medical facilities from the factory / brick-kiln owners?

- Yes
- No

8.7) Where are the deliveries conducted?

- Khopi (hut at work site)
- Rural Hospital
- At Home (Native Place)
- Government Hospital
- PHC
- Any other place

8.8) Who conducts the delivery?

- Dai/ suine
- Doctor
- ANM
- Gynecologist
Trained Midwife       Elderly women at work site
Any other (specify)

8.9) When the woman does starts working on the farms/ kilns after delivery?
    After 2 days       After 30 days
    After 7 days       Any other (specify)
    After 15 days

8.10) What your daily diet includes?

8.11) Do pregnant woman get special diet during pregnancy?

IX) **Impact of Socio-economic and environmental conditions on the growth of the children**

9.1) Do you feel that your family's migration affects the growth of your children? **OR**
Do you feel that migration becomes hindrance in the growth of your children? how?
    Yes                  No

If yes, how?

If no, how?

9.2) If your child is sick, do you get a leave?
    Yes                  No

9.3) How do you take care of your sick child while on the work?

9.4) Do you keep your children at Khopi or take them with you at work site?
    At Khopi              Any other place
    At work site
9.5) Have you vaccinated your child/children?
Yes          No
If No, why?

9.6) Does anybody from PHC come to khopi or farm/kiln to give polio
drops to the children?
Yes          No

9.7) Who comes to immunize the children and from where?

9.10) Observation

Section II Information of Children

Children’s Information

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Sr. No.</th>
<th>Name of the Child</th>
<th>Age</th>
<th>Sex</th>
<th>Height</th>
<th>Weight</th>
<th>Edu</th>
<th>Status of Schooling</th>
<th>Working</th>
<th>Not working</th>
<th>Working to help parents</th>
<th>Monthly Income</th>
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<td>Non-school going</td>
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<td>Drop-out (year of drop-out)</td>
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1.1) Background of working children:

1.1)1. Name:
1.1)2. What is your daily routine?

1.1)3. At what age did you start working? Why?

1.1)3.1. If drop out, why did you drop out from the school?

1.1)4. Where have you worked before?

1.1)5. What type of work did you do at the brick kiln / sugarcane farms?

1.1)6. What other work you do (other than working on brick kiln / sugarcane farms)

1.1)7. How much money you get per week?

1.1)8. Amount, which is earned by you, how much amount do you give to your parents?

1.1)9. How much amount you keep for yourself?

1.1)10. Do you get sick leave?

1.1)11. During last three months for how many days were you sick?

1.1)12. Did the owner for above-mentioned sick leave pay you?

1.1)13. When do you get duty off?

1.1)14. What do you do on holidays?

1.1)15. What household work do you do?
   On holidays
   On working days

1.1)16. What do you do in leisure time?
   Play
   Hunt
   Other (specify)

1.1)17. Does any NGO / activists / SW come to the brick kiln?

1.2) **Disease Profile of the Child**

1.2)1. Do you have any health problem?
   Yes  No
   If yes, Explain.

1.2)2. Have you undergone any injury while working?
   Yes  No
If yes, Explain.

1.2)3. What did you have for:
   - Breakfast
   - Lunch
   - Dinner
   - Other (Specify)
   (Tip: Please write the quantity.)

1.2)4. During last week what fruits did you have?

1.2)5. During last month how many times did you eat meat?

1.3) **General Information**

1.3)1. During this year how many times did your parents buy clothes for you?

1.3)2. How many pairs of following clothes do you have:
   - For boys:
     - Shirts
     - Pants
   - For Girls:
     - Punjabi suit
     - Frock
     - Sweater
     - Cap
     - Undergarments

**Section III - Awareness about Child Rights:**

2.1) Are you aware of following rights of children?

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Sr. No.</th>
<th>Child Right</th>
<th>Awareness status (Aware – 1) (Unaware- 2)</th>
<th>From where have heard about it</th>
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<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Right to family environment, adoption &amp; other non-institutional services</td>
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<td>Right to parental care, custody &amp; guardianship</td>
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<td>Right against economic exploitation – Child labor</td>
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<td>Rt. To protection against sexual abuse &amp; exploitation</td>
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<td>Juvenile Justice Act (care &amp; protection act)</td>
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<td>Rt. To Development –</td>
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<td>Right to survival –</td>
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<td>Right to health –</td>
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<td>Rights during early childhood –</td>
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<td>- birth registration</td>
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</table>
- Immunization
- Vaccination
- Nutrition

8 Right of child and working mother
- daycare & crèche facility

9 Children’s right to shelter / housings

2.2) Are you aware of:

Bhongashala
Sakharshala
AshramShala
Z.P School
Hostel for tribal students
Scholarship for tribal students
Antoday Yojna (3Kg rice to tribal girls)
Primary Health Center
Sub-center

Observations

Name of investigator:
Place:
Date:
Appendix II
Department of Sociology
TILAK MAHARASHTRA UNIVERSITY, Pune

Research Guide: Dr. Robin D. Tribhuwan
Research Student: Mrs. Jayshree V. Kharche

(Interview Schedule for Labour Contractor)

I) Identification:
1.6) District: ________________________________
1.7) Block: ________________________________
1.8) Village: ________________________________
1.9) Vasti: ________________________________
1.10) Adda: ________________________________

II) Personal Information:
2.8) Name: ________________________________
2.9) Age: ________________________________
2.10) Sex: □ Male □ Female
2.11) Tribe/ Caste: ________________________________
2.12) Marital Status:
□ Married □ Separated
□ Single □ Divorced
□ Widow □ Deserted
□ Widower □ Others
2.13) Education:

☐ Illiterate  ☐ Graduate

☐ Primary (1-4)   ☐ Post-graduate

☐ Secondary (5 -10)   ☐ Diploma

☐ Higher Secondary (11- 12)   ☐ Others (Specify)

☐ Undergraduate

III) Economic Status:

3.1) Occupation:

☐ Main Occupation- _____________________________

☐ Annual Income Rs.- ____________________________

☐ Subsidiary Occupation- ____________________________

☐ Annual Income Rs- ____________________________

3.2) Do you have your own land?

☐ Yes  ☐ No

If yes,

Irrigated: _____________________

Non-irrigated: _________________

3.3) Do you have your own house?

☐ Yes  ☐ No

☐ On Rent  ☐ Others (Specify)

3.4) Since how many years you are into this business?
IV) Occupational Information:
   4.1) When do you start sugarcane cutting?
   4.2) When do you stop sugarcane cutting?
   4.3) How many bricks are produced per month?
   4.4) What was last year’s brick production?
   4.5) What is this year’s brick production?
   4.6) Have you registered your brick kiln with Tehasil Office?
   4.7) How much royalty did you pay?
       Royalty –
       No. of Months-
   4.8) What is the rate per brick?
   4.9) Where do you supply bricks?

V) Sugar cane Cutters:
   5.1) How many families are working at your brick kiln?
   5.2) How do you identify / find sugarcane cutters?
   5.3) Which caste / tribal groups are working as sugar cane cutters?
   5.4) From where do they come?
   5.5) What is the mode of transportation?
5.6) How much sugarcane does one family cuts?

5.7) How do you pay labourers?
- Cash
- Kind

5.8) What is the frequency of payment?
- Per week
- Per month
- After three months
- After six months

5.9) Last year how much amount did you pay for how many families?

5.10) What were last year’s expenses?

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<th>Sr. No.</th>
<th>Particulars</th>
<th>Expenses</th>
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<tbody>
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<td>1</td>
<td>Clay</td>
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<td>2</td>
<td>Charcoal</td>
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<td>Royalty</td>
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<td>4</td>
<td>Payment</td>
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<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>Others</td>
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VI) Observations:

Name of investigator:

Place:

Date: