List of Figures

Figure 1.1 Evolutions of Trade Activities in French India 26
Figure 3.1 Registered *Renonçants* in Pondicherry Municipality (1882-1962) 128
Figure 4.1 Deputy Elections in French India (1871-1906) 186

List of Map

Map 1 The Former French *Comptoirs* in India. 16

List of Tables

Table 1.1 Areas and Population of French India 17
Table 1.2 Agricultural Statistics: Cultivation of Land 24
Table 1.3 Population of French India in 1880 and 1929 by Religious Group 32
Table 1.4 Divisions of Catholic Christians in Pondicherry in 1860 45
Table 1.5 Proportions of the European and Indian Employees in the State Administration in 1838 50
Table 1.6 Repartition of Employees in Different Departments in 1838 50
Table 1.7 Divisions of Scholars in *Collège Colonial* in 1879 53
Table 1.8 Divisions of Graduates in French India by Race and Religion 54
Table 1.9 Divisions of Scholars in French India by Race and Religion in 1903 54
Table 1.10 Classification of Pariah Population in Professional wise in 1860

Table 2.1.1 Electoral Statistics (Municipalities) in 1882-1883

Table 2.1.2 Electoral Statistics (Municipalities) in 1884-1885

Table 2.1.3 Electoral Statistics (Municipalities) in 1889

Table 2.1.4 Electoral Statistics (Municipalities) in 1908

Table 2.2.1 Composition of the Conseils Locaux in 1872

Table 2.2.2 Modified Composition of the Conseils Locaux in 1884

Table 2.2.3 Composition of the Reconstituted Conseils Locaux in 1899

Table 2.3.1 Composition of the Conseil Général in 1879

Table 2.3.2 Modified Composition of the Conseil Général in 1884

Table 2.3.3 Composition of the Reconstituted Conseil Général in 1899

Table 2.3.4 Composition of the Reconstituted Conseil Général in 1934

Table 2.4 Results of the Deputy Election in 1849

Table 2.5 Results of the Deputy Election in 1871

Table 2.6 Elected Members of the Conseil Local of Pondicherry in 1872

Table 2.7 Elected Members of the Conseil Local of Karaikal in 1872

Table 2.8 Elected Members of the Conseil Colonial in 1872

Table 2.9 Results of the Pondicherry Conseil Local Election in 1879

Table 2.10 Results of the Conseils Locaux (Karaikal, Chandernagor, Mahe and Yanam) Elections in 1879

Table 2.11 Results of the Conseil Général Election in 1879

Table 3.1 Composition of the Municipal Councils in French India in 1880

Table 3.2 Registered Renonçants in 1881

Table 3.3 Election Results in April 1882
Table 3.4 Proportion of Electors by Religious Groups in 1883 143
Table 3.5 Electors and Electoral Councils of French India in 1884-85 144
Table 3.6 Results of the Conseil Général Election of 3rd and 17th August 1884 146
Table 3.7 Results of the Conseil Général Election of December 1884 and January 1885 151
Table 3.8 Composition of the Conseil Général in September 1885, After Change of Alliances 153
Table 4.1 Composition of the Conseil Général in January 1888, After Change of Alliances 167
Table 4.2 Results of the Deputy Election in 1889 170
Table 4.3 Political Alliance in 1890 173
Table 4.4 Results of the Conseil Général Triennial Renewal Election in December 1890 175
Table 4.5 Results of the Senatorial Election on 11th January 1891 178
Table 4.6 Registered Voters in French India in 1897 190
Table 4.7 Results of the Conseil Général Election on 21st January 1894 192
Table 4.8 Results of the Conseil Général Election on 17th January 1897 194
Table 4.9 Evolution of the Composition of Conseil Général 203
Table 4.10 Evolution of the Composition of Conseils Locaux 203
Table 4.11 Proportion of Indians in the Electoral Councils in French India 204
Table 4.12 Results of the Conseil Général Election on 22nd October 1897 207
Table 4.13 Composition of the Conseil Général in November 1905 216
Table 5.1 Results of the Deputy Election Results in Pondicherry Settlement in 1910 235
Table 5.2 Results of the Mayor Elections in September 1911 242
Table 5.3 Results of the *Conseil général* Elections in October 1911  
Table 5.4 Results of the Deputy Election in April 1914  
Table 5.5 Results of the Deputy Elections in November 1919