Acknowledgement
All the praise to Almighty Allah, the Creator, Cherisher and Sustainer of the world. He endowed me with the requisite knowledge and ability to produce this peace of work. I bow down to him in gratitude with all humility from the depth of my heart. I thank Allah for giving me nice parents whose love, sacrifice and sustained efforts enable me to acquire knowledge. Whatever I am today is because of their prayers, love, care and since endeavors. It is indeed, a pleasant duty of mine to acknowledge my debt of gratitude to my erudite supervisor Prof. M. Mushfiq, Department of Chemistry, A.M.U., Aligarh. For his scholarly thoughts, perceptive guidance, sympathetic and inspiring attitude and constant encouragement throughout the course of this study.

Words fail to express my deep sense of gratitude to Chairman, Department of Chemistry, A.M.U., Aligarh, for providing the necessary facilities. I sincerely acknowledge the inspiring attitude and timely help provided me by Dr. Shamsuzzaman (Reader) and Dr. Mehtab Perveen (Reader) to complete my task smoothly.

Words seem inadequate for the immense appreciation and gratitude to my Uncle Mr. Isharat Ullah Khan (DR. Retd.) A.M.U., Aligarh. He has been a ‘Northern Star’ in moments of darkness and pillar of strength in troubled times during all the phases of study.

I am also thankful to the Director of I.I.T., New Delhi who provided me all necessary help to collect valuable spectral data regarding my research work.

My humble feelings of gratitude to my family members and all relative for showing their love and affection that encouraged me at every forwarding step in this work and prayed for my success.
I have the privilege to express my genuine thanks to my seniors, my research colleague specially to Mr. Mahoob Alam for their valuable cooperation.

Above all, my sincere thanks to my friends Mr. Famanur Rehman Khan, Md. Khalid and Mr. Tariq who provided me cooperation and devoted their valuable time at every stage in completion of this work.

Thanks are also due to the Staff of Seminar and Department of Chemistry, A.M.U., Aligarh.

My thanks to Mr. Aftab for Typing the manuscript with patience.

Azhar Ullah Khan