APPENDICES
SURVEY SCHEDULE

“A STUDY OF THE PILGRIMAGE TOURISM OF KASHMIR”
For Ph. D. Thesis under the Department of Commerce,
Aligarh Muslim University Aligarh (AMU), Aligarh

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Schedule No.</th>
<th>Date of Interview:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Place:</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Note: Kindly specify your responses regarding questions by putting a tick mark on any one of the question options or write your remarks at the blank spaces given at the end of the questions, as per your satisfaction.

PART 1- PROFILING PILGRIMS:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>I. Gender</th>
<th></th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>II. Age</td>
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<tr>
<td>III. Education</td>
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</tr>
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<td>IV. Profession</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V. Income (Monthly)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VI. Nationality</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VII. Religion</td>
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</table>

PART II- ZIYARAT/DARSHAN OF THE PILGRIMAGE CENTRE:

a) Name of the Pilgrimage Spot Visited

b) Purpose of Visit
   i) Ziyarat/Darshan
   ii) Purely Spiritual Quest
   iii) Mannat/Sukhna

c) Proposed time of stay at the Pilgrimage spot:

d) Are you alone or in a group:
   i) Alone
   ii) In a group
   iii) With Family

e) Number of visits to the Pilgrimage spot before

f) Why you selected this particular time for your visit?
   i) Religious importance of this time
   ii) Fairs/Festivals
iii) Suitability of Weather  iv) Vacation Time
v) Any other reason ____________________

PART III- MOTIVATION
a) What motivated you to select this particular Pilgrimage spot as your Pilgrimage destination:
   i) Your faith in the deity ii) Fulfilment of your wish
   iii) Your Spiritual quest iv) Your family background
   v) Any other reason ____________________

b) Do you think of again visiting this Pilgrimage Spot?
   i) Yes ii) No iii) Any other opinion____________________

c) Will you recommend visiting this Pilgrimage Spot to others?
   i) Yes ii) No

PART IV- TRANSPORTATION SERVICE:
a) Your views regarding Transport Service:
   i) Satisfactory ii) Unsatisfactory

PART V- ACCOMMODATION SERVICE:
a) Your views regarding Accommodation Service:
   i) Satisfactory ii) Unsatisfactory

PART VI- CATERING AND FOOD SERVICE:
a) Your views regarding Catering and Food Service:
   i) Satisfactory ii) Unsatisfactory

PART VII- SHOPPING FACILITIES:
a) Shopping facilities for pilgrims at the Pilgrimage spot are satisfactory:
   i) Yes ii) No

PART VIII- MEANS OF INFORMATION:
a) Your view regarding means of information, like, sign boards, etc.
   i) Satisfactory ii) Unsatisfactory
PART IX- PUBLIC CONVENIENCES:
a) Your view regarding Public Conveniences, like, bathrooms and toilets, etc.
    i) Satisfactory   ii) Not Satisfactory

PART X- EXPENSES:
a) In your opinion, the Pilgrimage spot is:
    i) Extremely expensive   ii) Not much Expensive

PART XI- SOCIAL ATTITUDE OF PEOPLE:
a) Image of Local Guides is:
    i) Good   ii) Exploitative

PART XII- ILLEGAL ACTIVITIES:
a) Have you suffered any loss due to theft or cheating:
    i) Yes   ii) No

PART XIII- SECURITY:
a) Are you satisfied with the security at the Pilgrimage spot:
    i) Yes   ii) No

PART XIV- FEED BACK AND REDRESSEL:
a) Have you found any Feedback and Redressel system at the Pilgrimage spot:
    i) Yes   ii) No
PILGRIMAGE ITINERARY - 1

SPIRITUAL CALL TO KASHMIR

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Tour Duration:</th>
<th>06 Nights and 07 Days</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

DAY 1: ARRIVAL AT SRINAGAR AND TOUR OF CITY PILGRIMAGE SPOTS

After arrival at Srinagar, the summer capital of Kashmir, transfer to houseboat/hotel. After lunch, spiritual journey starts, first to the city pilgrimage spots. Track of this sacred journey will start with a visit to Shankaracharya Temple, located on a hill called ‘Takht-e-Suleiman’. Next stoppage on this sacred track is Dastegeer Sahib Shrine. Transfer to houseboat/hotel for dinner and over night stay.

DAY 2: SACRED JOURNEY OF CITY PILGRIMAGE SPOTS

After breakfast, travel to Hari Parbat Fort, the secular cum multi-religious pilgrimage spot of Makhdom Sahib Shrine, Sharika Devi Shrine and Chatti Padshahi. Next stoppage is at White Mosque, Hazratbal Shrine, beautifully located on the bank of Dal Lake. Lunch will be served here. Next sacred stoppage is at Jamia Masjid, the Mughal architectural splendor. Then

1 Prepared by the scholar
travel to Khanqah-e-Maula Shrine, another traditional architectural masterpiece and a revered shrine. Next pilgrimage destination is Pather Masjid, the mosque mastered by a lady. Transfer to houseboat/hotel for dinner and over night stay.

DAY 3: SRINAGAR TO CHRAR-E-SHARIEF SHRINE, IMAMBARA BADGAM AND PARIHASPORA

The sacred journey of the day starts towards the most secular and revered shrine of Sheikh Noor-u-din Noorani, ‘Chrar-e-Sharief’ located in Badgam district, 35 kms from Srinagar. Next sacred spot is Imambara Badgam, the splendid architectural marvel. Lunch will be served here. Onward holy journey of the day to Parihaspora, the great Buddhist architectural mastermind and a sacred religious spot. Travel to Gulmarg for dinner and overnight stay.

DAY 4: GULMARG TO BABA RESHI SHRINE, KHEER BHAWANI TEMPLE AND HARWAN

After breakfast in green meadows of Gulmarg, pilgrimage journey of few minutes to Baba Reshi Shrine. Having a deep breath at this sacred spot, journey to the abode of Goddess Sharika Bagwati, ‘Kheer Bhawani’. Pilgrims can enjoy lunch in the lap of Goddess. After having served both body and soul, next destination for paying obeisance is Buddhist pilgrimage spot, Harwan. Transfer to houseboat/hotel for dinner and over night stay in Srinagar.

DAY 5: SACRED JOURNEY OF SACRED SPOTS FROM SRINAGAR TO MATTAN

After breakfast at Srinagar, first holy stoppage on this pilgrimage route will be at Panderathan, a revered Buddhist pilgrimage destination. Next pilgrimage destination on this sacred path is at Awanitpore, a historical Hindu pilgrimage destination as well as an abode of Great Sufi, Syed Hassan Mantaqi
Shrine. Next pilgrimage stoppage will be at Bijbehara, another historical Hindu and Buddhist pilgrimage spot. Devotees can also have lunch here. Next stay at magnificent Martand, ‘the Sun Temple’. Close by Martand is a sacred spot of Hindu’s and Sikh’s known as Mattan. Here are found four temples dedicated to four Hindu Gods and two sacred springs. Revered for Sikh’s also as Gurdwara Patshai Pehli, as it being the religious stoppage of first Sikh Guru, Guru Gobind Singh. At a few hundred meters journey is Muslim pilgrimage spot of Baba Bamuddin Shrine also. Dinner and overnight stay at Pahalgam.

DAY 6: PILGRIMAGE STOPPAGES FROM PAHALGAM TO SRINAGAR

After breakfast at shepherd’s valley, pilgrimage stop at Cave shrine of Zainudin Wali, Aishmuqam. Next enrich yourself with the sacred water of ‘anant’ springs of Anantnag. Pilgrims can enjoy lunch here. Visit to Vivekanada memorial, a link between Kashmir and Kanyakumari, near Achabal Garden. Travel to Srinagar for dinner and overnight stay.

DAY 7: SRINAGAR TO AIRPORT/BUS STAND

Morning for shopping on the busy Dal Lake streets. In afternoon, after check out from houseboat/hotel, transfer to bus stand/airport for onward destination.
HOLY CALL TO KASHMIR

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Tour Duration:</th>
<th>03 Nights and 04 Days</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Places Covered:</td>
<td>Shankaracharya Temple, Hari Parbat Fort, Hazratbal Shrine, Jamia Masjid, Dastegeer Sahib Shrine, Chrar-e-Sharief Shrine, Parihaspora, Kheer Bhawani Temple, Harwan, Panderathan, Awanitpore, Martand, Mattan, Anantnag, Vivekanada Kendra Memorial</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

DAY 1: ARRIVAL AT SRINAGAR AND PILGRIMAGE TOUR OF CITY PILGRIMAGE SPOTS

Morning pick up from airport/bus stand, transfer to houseboat/hotel. After lunch, pilgrimage tour of sacred pilgrimage spots of summer capital. First to Shankaracharya, located on a hill called ‘Takht-e-Suleiman’. Traveling on the sacred path to Hari Parbat Fort, the secular cum multi-religious pilgrimage spot of Makhdom Sahib Shrine, Sharika Devi Shrine and Chatti Padshahi. Next stoppage is at White Mosque, Hazratbal Shrine, beautifully located on the banks of Dal Lake. Transfer to houseboat/hotel for over night stay.

DAY 2: SRINAGAR TO CHRAR-E-SHARIEF SHRINE, PARIHASPORA, KHEER BHAWANI TEMPLE AND HARWAN

After having breakfast, the sacred journey of the day starts towards the most secular and revered shrine of Sheikh Noor-u-din Noorani, ‘Chrar-e-Sharief’ located in Badgam district, 35 kms from Srinagar. Next sacred spot is Parihaspora, the great Buddhist architectural mastermind and a sacred religious

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spot. Lunch will be served here. Moving on the holy path to the abode of Goddess Sharika Bagwati, 'Kheer Bhawani'. After paying obeisance here, sacred journey to a revered Buddhist pilgrimage spot, Harwan. Transfer to houseboat/hotel for dinner and over night stay in Srinagar.

**DAY 3: HOLY JOURNEY FROM SRINAGR TO MATTAN AND BACK**

Moving on the spiritual track, the first pilgrimage stay at Panderathan, a revered Buddhist pilgrimage destination. Next sacred destination on this sacred path is at Awanitpore, a historical Hindu pilgrimage destination as well as an abode of Great Sufi, Syed Hassan Mantaqi Shrine. Next pilgrimage stay is at magnificent Martand, 'The Sun Temple'. Close by Martand is a sacred spot of Hindu’s and Sikh’s known as Mattan. Four temples dedicated to four Hindu Gods and two sacred springs are found here. Revered for Sikh’s also as Gurdwara Patshai Pehli, being the main religious stoppage of first Sikh Guru, Guru Gobind Singh in Kashmir. At a few hundred meters journey is Muslim pilgrimage spot of Baba Bamuddin Shrine also. Devotees can take Lunch in the shadow of these sacred shrines of Mattan. Next quench your thirst of soul with the sacred water of ‘anant’ springs of Anantnag. Visit to Vivekanada Kendra, a link between Kashmir and Kanyakumari, near Achabal Garden. Travel back to Srinagar for dinner and overnight stay.

**DAY 4: DEPARTURE FROM SRINAGR**

Morning free for shopping on the busy Dal Lake banks. Afternoon transfer to bus stand/airport for onward destination.
## GROWTH OF TOURIST TRAFFIC TO KASHMIR

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>YEAR</th>
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<th>FOREIGN TOURISTS</th>
<th>TOTAL</th>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>1991</td>
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<td>6 287</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1992</td>
<td>1 175</td>
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<td>10 324</td>
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<tr>
<td>1993</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>8 026</td>
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<td>8 520</td>
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<td>9 111</td>
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<tr>
<td>2007</td>
<td>4 17 264</td>
<td>24 576</td>
<td>4 41 840</td>
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Source - Directorate of Tourism, Srinagar
PILGRIM ARRIVALS AT AMARNATHJI CAVE AND VAISHNO DEVI

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>YEAR</th>
<th>AMARNATHJI CAVE (KASHMIR)</th>
<th>VAISHNO DEVI (JAMMU)</th>
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<td>1990</td>
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<td>21 69 202</td>
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<td>1999</td>
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<td>61 09 895</td>
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<tr>
<td>2005</td>
<td>3 88 000</td>
<td>62 51 998</td>
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<tr>
<td>2006</td>
<td>2 65 000</td>
<td>69 50 000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2007</td>
<td>2 14 000</td>
<td>74 17 000</td>
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Source - Directorate of Tourism, Srinagar
Pilgrimage Tourism
Map of Kashmir Valley

LEGEND

1 Amarnathj Shrine
2 Cave Temple of Lord Shiva
3 Zainuddin Wali Shrine
4 Mattan
(Mattan temples, Gurdwara Patshai Pehli, Baba Biamuddin Shrine)
5 Anantnag (Nagbal & Malaknag springs)
6 Vivekananda Kendra Memorial
7 Vetla Vatur
8 Vishnu Pad
9 Awantapore
(Syed Hasan Mantaqi Shrine, Hindu & Buddhist Temples)
10 Pinjpora Asar Sharief Shrine
11 Char-e-Sharief Shrine
12 Imambara Badgam
13 Sut Haran
14 Baba Reshi Shrine
15 Parihaspora
16 Baba Shakoor-ud-din Shrine
17 Gurdwara Thana Sahib
18 Shiv Nag
19 Zati Shah Shrine
20 Said Mallun Shrine
21 Hazratbal Shrine
22 Shankaracharya Temple
23 Hariparbat Fort
(Makhdoo Sahib Shrine, Gurdwara Chatti Padshahi & Sharika Devi Shrine)
24 Kheer Bhawani Temple
25 Harwan
26 Panderathan

Source: Prepared by the scholar
VIRTUAL TOUR OF PILGRIMAGE SPOTS OF KASHMIR VALLEY

Hazratbal Shrine

Chrar-e-Sharief Shrine

Shankaracharya Temple

Kheer-Bhawani Temple