Acknowledgement

It is solely and exclusively due to the showering mercy of Almighty “Allah” who is most benevolent, merciful, omnipotent, omnipresent and omniscient that I have been able to complete my dissertation.

I express my deep sense of gratitude to Prof. (Dr.) Saleem Akhtar, (Ex-chairman & Dean) faculty of Law, A.M.U., Aligarh. Under whose precious and able supervision I had the golden opportunity to carry on this work. He scrutinized the draft of my present study and gave me some very useful suggestions without which this work could not have been accomplished.

I am deeply thankful to Mr. Wasim Qadri (learned advocate Supreme Court of India) who in spite of his preoccupations with a series of cases always found time to provide proper, materials and showered sympathetic affection in completion of this work. Without his help, it would not have been possible on my part to complete this arduous task.

I also express my sincere and profound gratitude to Prof (Dr.) Akhlaq Ahmad (Dean) faculty of Law, AMU, Prof. (Dr.) M. Ishaque Qureshi (Chairman) faculty of Law, AMU, Prof. Mohd. Shabbir, for their proper guidance and valuable suggestions.

I am highly indebted to my learned teacher Mr. Md. Zafar Mahfooz Nomani for his vision, direction and encouragement, which have always been a source of inspiration for me from the very first day I joined this faculty.