Acknowledgements

I would like to express my gratitude to all the people who helped me directly or indirectly to complete this Ph.D. work.

My deepest gratitude is to my advisor, Dr. Saroj Kumar Lenka. There are no words big enough to convey my indebtedness to him for the support, guidance, patience, and encouragement which he gave me throughout the entire process of this Ph.D. research work. I always feel so fortunate to have Dr. Saroj Kumar Lenka as my supervisor.

I would like to thank all the people of SOA University for their kind support and encouragement. All the members of doctoral scrutiny committee have extended their heartfelt cooperation and gave valuable suggestions for the improvement in my research work. All the teaching and non-teaching staff of CSE department of SOA University has been very helpful and cooperative for completion of this Ph.D. work.

I would like to thank all my friends and colleagues for their kind support and help. They have been the source of encouragement throughout this Ph.D. research work.

This thesis is completed with the prayers and sacrificial love of my family members. I have always been learning from my parents that everything can be made possible through hard work and dedication. I have no words to express my love and gratitude for them. My wife, Anita has been the source of inspiration for all my endeavors. I admire her moral support, patience and care that reduced the work stress throughout the study. Last but not the least my little angel, Poonam had been my practical source of energy, the sweet words of whom always connected my mind with new thoughts, ideas and solutions.

Gandharba Swain