

Contents

Synopsis	1
List of Figures	26
List of Tables	28
I Preliminaries	29
1 Introduction	31
1.1 States, observables, and measurements	31
1.1.1 Composite systems	34
1.2 Correlations	38
1.2.1 Entanglement detection	40
1.2.2 Entanglement quantification	45
1.2.3 Quantum discord, classical correlation and mutual information . .	48
1.3 Positive maps and completely positive maps	52
1.4 Representations of CP maps	57
1.4.1 Unitary representation	57
1.4.2 Operator sum representation	59
1.4.3 Choi-Jamiolkowski representation	60
1.4.4 Connecting the three representations	61
1.4.5 Properties of CP maps	67
1.5 Single mode of radiation	70

1.6	Phase space distributions	72
1.7	Gaussian states	78
1.7.1	Two-mode systems	80
1.8	Gaussian channels	82
1.8.1	Canonical forms for quantum-limited and noisy channels	85
1.8.2	Operator sum representation	87
1.8.3	Semigroup property	88
1.8.4	Noisy channels from quantum-limited ones	91
1.9	Entanglement-breaking bosonic Gaussian channels	98
II Main Results		101
2	CP maps and initial correlations	103
2.1	Introduction	103
2.1.1	Folklore scheme	104
2.1.2	SL scheme	106
2.2	Properties of SL Ω^{SB}	108
2.2.1	Property 1	108
2.2.2	Property 2	109
2.3	Main Result	110
2.3.1	Assumption entails no loss of generality	112
2.4	Conclusion	115
3	Correlations for two-qubit X-states	117
3.1	Introduction	117
3.2	Mueller-Stokes formalism for two-qubit states	118
3.3	X-states and their Mueller matrices	123
3.4	Correlation ellipsoid : Manifold of conditional states	127
3.5	Optimal measurement	130
3.6	Computation of S_{\min}^A	136

3.7	Invariance group beyond local unitaries	147
3.8	Comparison with the work of Ali, Rau, and Alber	153
3.9	X -states with vanishing discord	162
3.10	States not requiring an optimization	166
3.11	Conclusions	171
4	Robustness of non-Gaussian entanglement	175
4.1	Introduction	175
4.2	Noisy attenuator environment	177
4.2.1	Action on Gaussian states	178
4.2.2	Action on non-Gaussian states	178
4.3	Noisy amplifier environment	184
4.3.1	Action on Gaussian states	184
4.3.2	Action on non-Gaussian states	185
4.4	Conclusion	186
5	Nonclassicality breaking channels	189
5.1	Introduction	189
5.2	Nonclassicality breaking channels	191
5.3	Nonclassicality-based canonical forms for Gaussian channels	193
5.4	Nonclassicality breaking Gaussian channels	194
5.5	Nonclassicality breaking <i>vs</i> entanglement breaking	200
5.6	Conclusions	204
6	Conclusions	205

