

CONTENTS

PART I

Chapter I	Photoemission optogalvanic effect- An overview	1
1.1	Introduction	1
1.2	Optogalvanic effect	3
1.3	Photoemission optogalvanic effect	5
Chapter II	Theory of photoemission optogalvanic effect	11
2.1	Electron emission from metal surfaces	11
2.2	Laser induced photoemission from metal surfaces	18
2.3	Multiphoton photoemission from metals induced by ultrashort laser pulses	18
2.4	Photoemission optogalvanic spectroscopy	27
Chapter III	Experimental details of POG technique	33
3.1	Discharge cell	34
3.2	High voltage power supply	37
3.3	Optical excitation system: The Nd:YAG laser	37
3.4	Digital storage oscilloscope	38
3.5	Power meter	39
3.6	General experimental set-up	40
Chapter IV	POG studies with copper as target electrode	45
4.1	Two photon induced photoemission optogalvanic effect with copper as target electrode	47
4.2	Study of quantum efficiency of POG effect both	

	under forward biased and reverse biased conditions	77
4.3	POG effect with copper target electrode using 1064 nm pulsed laser radiations	84
Chapter V	POG studies with gold and platinum as target electrodes in nitrogen discharge	91
5.1	POG studies with gold as target electrode	91
5.2	POG studies with platinum as target electrode	104

PART II

Chapter VI	Chaotic behaviour of gaseous discharge	122
6.1	Instabilities in discharge plasma	123
6.2	Oscillations in a dc discharge	125
6.3	Characterization of chaos	128
6.4	Fast Fourier transform (FFT)	128
6.5	Nonlinear analysis	130
6.6	Correlation dimension D_2	132
6.7	Generalized entropy	134
6.8	Kolmogorov entropy K_2	135
6.9	Lyapunov exponents	137
Chapter VII	Characterization of discharge instabilities	143
7.1	Experimental set-up	144
7.2	FFT and phase plot	148
7.3	Evaluation of D_2 and K_2 from time series- GP algorithm	148

7.4 Evaluation of Lyapunov exponents from time series	153
Chapter VIII General conclusions	165
Appendix I Algorithm to evaluate Lyapunov exponents from time series	168