ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

I am grateful to my supervisor and guide Dr. C. P. Girijavallabhan for the support, encouragement and guidance given throughout my research work. The intellectual discussions with him on the various aspects encountered during my research was a great asset for me, both in professional as well as in personal front.

I also equally thankful to Dr. V. P. N. Nampoori for the keen interest that he has shown towards my research work. The personal relation that I have enjoyed with him helped me a lot in my research career, as he always been there for me with his innovative and interesting ideas.

I sincerely appreciate the help and support provided by Dr. P. Radhakrishnan and Dr. V. M. Nandakumar during my research work. I also thank Mr. Kailasnath for his friendly attitude.

It is beyond words to express my gratitude of Dr. Reji Philip, RRI, Bangalore for his timely help, advice and support, which played an integral role in completing my thesis in the stipulated period.

At this moment, I remember with a great sense of gratitude about the help and encouragement given by Dr. P. Basak, Director, Dr. (Fr.) James Thalachelloor, Manager and Dr. Komalavalli Amma, Principal of Amal Jyothi College of engineering, Koovapally, especially at times when it really matters.

It is a great pleasure to convey my indebtedness and gratitude towards my colleagues Dr. K. P. Unnikrishnan and Pramod Gopinath, without their timely help and assistance I would not have been able to accomplish this task.

I always enjoyed the wonderful moments and intellectual discussions with my dear colleagues Aneesh, Sajan, Jibu, Deepthy and Prasanth. The help rendered by them is incomparable, especially for the literature collection. I, also very much enjoyed the motherly affection from Dr. Achamma Kurian, who showed a keen interest in my research and personal activities.
Timely advice and help given by my seniors Dr. Riju. C. Issac, Dr. Shelly John, Dr. Jayan Thomas, Dr. Harilal, Dr. Bindhu. C. V, Dr. Geetha. K Varrier was always been a guidance for my research work.

I am thankful to my dear friends Thomas Lee, Suresh Kumar, Pravitha, Geetha, Bindhu, Santhi, Dilna, Sreeja, Rajesh. M. Rajesh. S, Manu, Vinu, Abraham, Rekha, Lekshmi, Sheeba and Lyjo. I am so grateful to Sr. Ritty Nedumpara for the love and care that she has shown towards me. I am extremely thankful to Mr. Jijo, for the effort that he has taken in designing the cover page of my thesis. I am also grateful to various M. Phil and M. Tech batches, whom I have encountered during my research career, for all their love and support.

The essential part of the present thesis is provided by various collaborators of ISP in the form of samples. I thank Prof. Prathapachandra Kurup, Dr. Mayadevi, Dr. Preetha and Sreekanth of Chemistry Department, CUSAT for the various nonlinear materials used in this thesis.

I also thank my colleague Dr. Soney C. George for his constant support and encouragement, especially in the final phase of my thesis work.

I am thankful to Office Staff of ISP, Librarians of various departments and the people of USIC for their timely help.

The most important and integral part of this thesis is provided by Council of Scientific and Industrial Research, India in the form of Junior and Senior Research Fellowships. I also thank NUFFIC for the financial assistance through ISP-MHO program.

I am in loss of words to express my gratitude to my loving parents, brother and sister for the support, love and encouragement that they have given throughout my life. Their appreciation and wishes even in my small achievements, has always been a source of motivation for me. I am sure that I would not have been able to achieve anything without their support, help and prayers.
Above all, my gratitude towards the power that controls everything, without his blessings and mercy we cannot accomplish anything in this world. Thank God.

Binoy Paul