# CONTENTS

Acknowledgements i - vii  
List of Tables  
List of Figures  
Abbreviations

## 1.0 INTRODUCTION 1-15

1.1 Composition and Sources of Wastewater sludge  
1.2 Wastewater Treatment and Sludge Production  
1.3 Okhla Wastewater Treatment Plant  
1.4 Agricultural uses of the Sludge  
1.5 Metals Bioavailability  
1.6 Metals Mobility  
1.7 Chemical Speciation  
1.8 Total Metal Content and Sequential Extraction  
1.9 Wastewater Sludge Management  
1.10 Objective of the Study

## 2.0 REVIEW OF LITERATURE 16-44

2.1 Heavy Metals in Wastewater Sludge  
2.2 Heavy Metals in Sludge-amended Soils  
2.3 Effect of Sludge application on Soils in term of Metal Pollution and Toxicity  
2.4 Solid Phase Speciation  
2.5 Speciation of Metals by Sequential Extraction  
2.6 Protocol Summery of Sequential Extraction  
2.7 Metals Bioavailability  
2.8 Mobility of Metals in the Sludge-amended Soils  
2.9 Environmental Importance of Studied Metals  
2.10 Wastewater Sludge Management

## 3.0 MATERIALS AND METHODS 45-60

3.1 Sampling Sites  
3.2 Samples Collection  
3.3 Samples Preparation  
3.4 Physico-Chemical Properties  
3.5 Total Metal Extraction  
3.6 Sequential Extraction  
3.7 Lysimeter Experiment  
3.8 Metals Bioavailability  
3.9 Metals Estimation / Instrumentation  
3.10 Wastewater Sludge Management