ABBREVIATIONS USED

% Percent
µl microliter
0°C Degree Celsius
1b vein First anal vein
1st vein Second anal vein
Amsl. Above mean sea level
bp base pair
cm Centimeter
3rd vein First cubital vein
2nd vein Second cubital vein
DNA Deoxyribose nucleic acid
dNTP Deoxyribonucleotide
triphosphate
e.g. For example
et al. Etalia and others
etc. Etcetera
Fig. Figure
Gen. Genus
H.P. Himachal Pradesh
hrs Hours
i.e. That is
kb kilobase
m Metre
6th vein First median vein
5th vein Second median vein
4th vein Third median vein
mM millimole
mm. Milimetre
ng nanogram
No. Number
nov. Novum (new name)
OD
Optical density

OPA
Operon

PBS
Phosphate-buffered saline

PCR
Polymerase Chain Reaction

pmol
Picomole

11th vein
First radial vein

10th vein
Second radial vein

9th vein
Third radial vein

8th vein
Fourth radial vein

7th vein
Fifth radial vein

RAPD
Random Amplified Polymorphic DNA

Rev.
Replacement name

RNA
Ribose nucleic acid

7th vein
Radial sector

8th vein
Stalk of Sc and R1

12th vein
Subcosta

Sp.
Species (Singular)

Spp.
Species (Plural)

Subsp.
Subspecies

Taq
Thermus aquaticus

TBE
Tris/Borate/EDTA

Tm
Annealing temperature

U
Unit

UPGMA
Unweighted Pair Group Method with Arithmetic Mean

UV
Ultraviolet

Var.
Variety

Viz.
Namely