### LIST OF TABLES

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Table No.</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1.1</td>
<td>Demographic indicators of sample area</td>
<td>27</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.2</td>
<td>Demographic indicators of Scheduled castes</td>
<td>27</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.3</td>
<td>Demographic indicators of Scheduled castes in the study areas</td>
<td>27</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.4</td>
<td>MPCE classes</td>
<td>82</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.1</td>
<td>Per 1000 distributions of persons in the rural and urban sector</td>
<td>84</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.1</td>
<td>Average household sizes in Rural and Urban areas</td>
<td>85</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.2</td>
<td>Per Capita per month (30 days Expenditure (in Rs.0.00) of broad groups of Food and non-Food items and % to total expenditure in rural areas of Kerala</td>
<td>87</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.3</td>
<td>Per Capita per month (30 days Expenditure (in Rs.0.00) of broad groups of Food and non-Food items and % to total expenditure in Urban areas of Kerala</td>
<td>88</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.4</td>
<td>Rural Urban differences in the value of per capita consumption of different groups of items in Kerala</td>
<td>89</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.5</td>
<td>Per Capita per month (30days expenditure (in Rs. 0.00) of broad groups of Food and non-Food items and % to total expenditure in rural areas of all -India</td>
<td>91</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.6</td>
<td>Per Capita per month (30 days Expenditure (in Rs.0.00) of broad groups of Food and non-Food items and % to total expenditure in Urban areas of All- India</td>
<td>92</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.7</td>
<td>Rural Urban differences in the value of per capita consumption of different groups of items in India</td>
<td>93</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.8</td>
<td>Percentage expenditure on different items of Food to total Food expenditure Kerala – Rural</td>
<td>94</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.9</td>
<td>Percentage expenditure on different items of Food to total Food expenditure Kerala – urban</td>
<td>95</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.10</td>
<td>Percentage expenditure on different items of Food to total Food expenditure India – Rural</td>
<td>96</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.11</td>
<td>Percentage expenditure on different items of Food to total Food expenditure India – Urban</td>
<td>97</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.12</td>
<td>Per capita Quantity and value of cash purchase, consumption out of homegrown stock and total consumption of food items for a period of 30 days</td>
<td>ix</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.13</td>
<td>Per capita quantity and value of cash purchase, consumption out of homegrown stock and total consumption of food for a period of 30 days</td>
<td>x</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.14</td>
<td>Edible oil (gm) consumed per person in 30 days</td>
<td>xi</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.15</td>
<td>Consumption of important Fruits &amp; nuts</td>
<td>100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.16</td>
<td>Monthly per capita quantity and value of consumption for Food items for Rural Kerala</td>
<td>101</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.17</td>
<td>Quantity and value of per capita purchase and consumption over a 30-day period of important items of Food &amp; Fuel for Kerala. Urban</td>
<td>102</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.18</td>
<td>Monthly Per capita quantity and value of consumption for non-food items by MPCE class for All India. Rural</td>
<td>xiii</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.19</td>
<td>Monthly Per capita quantity and value of consumption for non-food items by MPCE class for All India. - Urban</td>
<td>xvi</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.20</td>
<td>Consumption of Pan, Bidis and Cigarettes. All – India</td>
<td>101</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
3.23 Value (Rs.) of consumption of broad groups of non-Food items per person for a period of 30 days for each MPCE class for All India, Rural

3.24 Value (Rs.) of consumption of broad groups of non-Food items per person for a period of 30 days for each MPCE class for All India urban

3.25 Monthly per capita of consumption for non-food items for Kerala rural

3.26 Monthly per capita of consumption for Non-Food items for Kerala

3.27 Value (Rs.) of consumption of broad groups of non-Food items per person for a period of 30 days for each MPCE class - rural Kerala

3.28 Value (Rs.) of consumption of broad groups of non-Food items per person for a period of 30 days for each MPCE class - Kerala urban

3.29 Share of home produced component in total consumption selected items All-India Rural

3.30 Monthly Per Capita quantity and value of consumption for non-Food items by MPCE class for all India rural

3.31 Monthly Per Capita quantity and value of consumption for non-Food items by MPCE class for all India urban

3.32 Monthly per capita quantity and value of consumption for non-Food items for Kerala - Rural

3.33 Monthly per capita quantity and value of consumption for Non-Food items for Kerala Urban

3.34 Monthly per capita quantity and value of consumption for non-Food items by MPCE class for All India rural

3.35 Monthly per capita quantity and value of consumption for non-Food items by MPCE class for All India urban

3.36 Monthly per capita quantity and value of consumption for non-Food items for Kerala

3.37 Monthly per capita quantity and value of consumption for Non-Food items for Kerala Urban

3.38 Value (Rs) of consumption of broad groups of Food & non-Food items per person of 30 days for each fractile group, All-India

3.39 Value (Rs) of consumption of broad groups of Food & non-Food items per person of 30 days for each fractile group, All-India

3.40 Value (Rs) of consumption of broad groups of Food & non-Food items per person of 30 days for each fractile group Kerala - Rural

3.41 Value (Rs) of consumption of broad groups of Food & non-Food items per person of 30 days for each fractile group, Kerala - Urban

3.42 Value of consumption of broad groups of items per person for a period of 30 days by NSS rounds India rural

3.43 Value of consumption of broad groups of items per person for a period of 30 days by NSS rounds India

3.44 Percentage distribution of MPCE by 18 groups of consumption items in India

3.45 Percentage distribution of MPCE over NSS rounds

3.46 Proportion of households possessing different items of Durable goods (Number per 1000)

3.47 Average Number possessed per 1000 households
4.1 Percentage of SC households with income < Rs. 200 and size of households ..............................................149
4.2 Selected indicators of development for Scheduled Castes in Kerala .................................................................152
4.3 Literacy level in Kerala and India .........................................................................................................................152
4.4 Percentage of literacy between different sub castes among SC's ...............................................................153
4.5 Percentage of persons who passed matriculation or above among SC's in Kerala .............................................154
4.6 Ownership of land and type of houses of Scheduled Castes ..............................................................................155
5.1 Average Population of SC below selected MPCE levels ......................................................................................164
5.2 Average household sizes of SC's ..........................................................................................................................166
5.3 Average MPCE for Scheduled Castes ...................................................................................................................167
5.4 Percentage of expenditure on food to total consumer expenditure for Scheduled Castes and General population ..............................................................................................................................................168
5.5 Proportion of Expenditure on Non – Food Items to Total Consumer Expenditure for Rural and Urban Areas in Kerala & India .........................................................................................................................170
5.6 Average consumer expenditure (Rs. 0.00) Per person for a period of 30 days for SC and General population and for the respective groups of households belonging to the monthly per capita expenditure class of 300 and above Rural .........................................................................................................................................................172
5.7 Average consumer expenditure (Rs. 0.00) Per Person for a period of 30 days for Scheduled Castes and General population and for the respective groups of households belonging to the monthly per capita expenditure class of Rs. 300/- and above urban ..............................................................................................................................................175
5.8 Per capita expenditure in (Rs.) on broad groups of food and non-food items and % to total expenditure in Kerala for Scheduled Castes & General population ...........................................................184
5.9 Percentage Expenditure on different items of food to total food expenditure for Scheduled Castes and General population in Kerala .........................................................................................................................................................................................186
5.10 Per capita per month (30 days) expenditure in (Rs. 0.00) of food and non-food items and % to total expenditure for Scheduled Caste households in Kerala ..............................................................................................................................................188
5.11 Per capita consumption (%) of different items in Kerala for Scheduled Castes .........................................................................................................................................................................................................................................................................................................................189
5.12 Per capita per months (30 days) expenditure in (Rs. 0.00) of food and non-food items and % to total expenditure for Scheduled Castes All India .........................................................................................................................................................................................................................................................................................................................191
5.13 Value (%) of per capita consumption of different groups of items in rural and urban India for Scheduled Castes .........................................................................................................................................................................................................................................................................................................................192
5.14 Percentage expenditure on items of food to total expenditure and on items of non-food to total non-food expenditure in India .........................................................................................................................................................................................................................................................................................................................193
5.15 Percentage Expenditure of Scheduled Castes on items of food to total food expenditure and items of non-food to total non-food expenditure in India .........................................................................................................................................................................................................................................................................................................................195
5.16 Expenditure on food in Total Consumer Expenditure [ %] ..................................................................................196
5.17 Average monthly per capita expenditure (Rs.) on broad groups of items in Kerala: Rural .........................................196
5.18 Average per capita expenditure (Rs.) on selected broad groups of items urban Kerala .........................................197
5.19 Average per capita expenditure (Rs.) on selected items in Rural India .........................................................................................................................................................................................................................................................................................................................198
5.20 Average per capita expenditure on selected broad groups of items in urban India .........................................................................................................................................................................................................................................................................................................................199
6.1 Sex wise Distribution of Sample Households ..............................................................................................................206
6.2 Distribution of sample SC households into different sub- castes (%) ........................................................................207
6.3 Average household size in rural and urban areas ...........................................................................................................207
6.4 Size distribution of sample households ................................................................. 208
6.5 Age Structure of Sample Population, (\%). ............................................................. 209
6.6 Distribution of Person in the Sample Households Based on Education, (\%) ............... 210
6.7 Distribution of persons based on occupation; number and percentage ....................... 212
6.8 Distribution of sample households by monthly per capita income ............................. 213
6.9 Income disposition between consumption and saving by income class — rural and Urban ................................................................. 214
6.10 Type of structure of houses (\%) ............................................................................... 215
6.11 General facilities available to sample households [\% of households.] ....................... 215
6.12 Outstanding Liabilities of sample households .......................................................... 216
6.13 Land ownership pattern of sample households ....................................................... 216
6.14 Distribution of sample population based on MPCE classes ..................................... 218
6.15 Average MPCE and Average household size ............................................................ 219
6.16 Distribution of sample households by expenditure on food and non-food items for various expenditure classes ................................................................. 220
6.17 Average Monthly Expenditure per person on different items in the rural and urban areas ............................................................................................................. 223
6.18 Percentage Of MPCE on specific item groups: rural — urban differences
Rural share> urban share .................................................................................................... 226
6.19 Urban Share > Rural Share ...................................................................................... 226
6.20 Results of ‘F’ test ...................................................................................................... 227
6.21 Percentage Expenditure on selected items of food to total food expenditure ............. 228
6.22 Percentage Expenditure on selected items of non-food to total non-food expenditures ............................................................................................................. 229
6.23 Average consumption (Rs.) and percentage of broad groups of food and non-food items per person for a period of 30 days for each MPCE class of rural households .......... 231
6.24 Average consumption (Rs.) and percentage of broad groups of food and non-food items per person for a period of 30 days for each MPCE class of urban households .......... 232
6.25 Consumption pattern of rural households Estimated regression model: double log rural .... 237
6.26 Consumption pattern of urban households Estimated regression model: double log urban ...... 238
6.27 Consumption pattern of rural households Estimated regression model: log inverse rural ...... 242
6.28 Consumption pattern of urban households Estimated regression model: log inverse urban ...... 244
6.29 Percentage of persons in different MPCE classes among different occupation types .......... 247
6.30 Percentage of persons in different MPCE classes among different occupation types .......... 248
6.31 Percentage Of persons in different MPCE classes among different Educational types .... 250
6.32 Income and expenditure on non-food items ............................................................ 251
6.33 Education and expenditure on non-food items ........................................................ 252
6.34 Occupation and expenditure on non-food items ...................................................... 253
6.35 Rural urban Factor and expenditure on Non-food items .......................................... 255
6.36 Percentage of consumption of broad groups of food and non-food items
per person for a period of 30 days for each decile group — Rural ...................................... 257
6.37 Percentage of consumption of broad groups of food and non-food items per person for a period of 30 days for each decile group - Urban ................................................................. 258
6.38 Percentage Of consumption out of cash purchase, homegrown and gift loan in total consumption expenditure for rural and urban samples for different items ................................................................. 262
6.39 Distribution of sample households by monthly per capita consumption expenditure ................................................................. 264
6.40 Monthly per capita expenditure on Cereals by households ................................................................................................................................. 265
6.41 Monthly per capita expenditure on Pulses by households ................................................................................................................................. 266
6.42 Monthly per capita expenditure on Milk & milk products by households ................................................................................................................................. 267
6.43 Monthly per capita expenditure on Edible oil by households ................................................................................................................................. 267
6.44 Monthly per capita expenditure on Sugar by households ................................................................................................................................. 268
6.45 Monthly per capita expenditure on Meat, fish & egg by households ................................................................................................................................. 268
6.46 Monthly per capita consumption expenditure on Vegetables by households ................................................................................................................................. 269
6.47 Monthly per capita Consumption expenditure on Fruits & nuts by households ................................................................................................................................. 270
6.48 Monthly per capita expenditure on Beverages by households ................................................................................................................................. 271
6.49 Monthly per capita expenditure on Spices by households ................................................................................................................................. 271
6.50 Monthly per capita expenditure on Salt by households ................................................................................................................................. 272
6.51 Monthly per capita consumption expenditure on cooked food purchased ................................................................................................................................. 272
6.52 Monthly per capita consumption expenditure on Pan tobacco and intoxicants ................................................................................................................................. 274
6.53 Monthly per capita expenditure on Fuel & lights by households ................................................................................................................................. 275
6.54 Monthly per capita expenditure on Clothing by households ................................................................................................................................. 275
6.55 Monthly per capita expenditure on Footwear by households ................................................................................................................................. 276
6.56 Monthly per capita expenditure on Education by households ................................................................................................................................. 277
6.57 Monthly per capita expenditure on Medical by households ................................................................................................................................. 278
6.58 Monthly per capita expenditure on Entertainment by households ................................................................................................................................. 279
6.59 Monthly per capita expenditure on Goods for personal care by households ................................................................................................................................. 280
6.60 Monthly per capita expenditure on Travel by households ................................................................................................................................. 280
6.61 Monthly per capita consumption expenditure on Durable goods ................................................................................................................................. 281
6.62 Percentage of households possessing different items of Durable goods in rural and urban ................................................................................................................................. 283
6.63 Percentage of households possessing different items of Durable goods in each MPCE class - rural ................................................................................................................................. 284
6.64 Percentage of households possessing different items of Durable goods in each MPCE class - urban ................................................................................................................................. 285
6.65 Possession of Durable goods by MPCE classes Rural ................................................................................................................................. 291
6.66 Possession of Durable goods by MPCE classes-Urban ................................................................................................................................. 292