CONTENTS

Acknowledgement ......................................................................................... (i-ii)

Preface ........................................................................................................... (iii-iv)

List of Tables .................................................................................................... (v-vii)

List of Figures .................................................................................................. (viii-xi)

INTRODUCTION ......................................................................................... 1-12

CHAPTER – ONE ...................................................................................... 13-47

THEORETICAL AND CONCEPTUAL FRAMEWORK OF RURAL URBAN FRINGE


CHAPTER – TWO ...................................................................................... 48-87

PHYSICAL AND HISTORICAL BACKGROUND


CHAPTER – THREE ......................................................................................................................... 88-127

ANALYSIS OF CHANGES IN LAND USE : ALLAHABAD FRINGE AREA

Introduction, Concept of Land Use; Land Utilization; Factors Affecting Land Use : Physical Factors, Cultural Factors; Land Use Classification; Analysis of Land Use Pattern in Allahabad District and Fringe Area : Forest, Land Put to non-Agricultural Uses, Barren and Uncultivable Land, Cultural Waste Land, Pasture Land, Current and Other fallow Land, Land under Miscellaneous Trees, Crops and Groves not included in Net Sown Area; Net Sown Area.

CHAPTER – FOUR .......................................................................................................................... 128-163

EVALUATION OF SPATIAL AND TEMPORAL CHANGES IN CROPPING PATTERN

Introduction, Cropping Pattern : Paddy Cultivation, Wheat cultivation, Barley Cultivation, Cultivation of Pulses, Cultivation of Oil Seeds, Sugarcane Cultivation, Potato and Other Vegetable Cultivation; Sources of Irrigation; Fertilizer Use; Modernization; Livestocks.

CHAPTER-FIVE ............................................................................................................................. 164-191

TRANSFORMATION OF ALLAHABAD FRINGE IN THE LIGHT OF MARKETING

Introduction, Central Place Theory: Threshold Population, Range of Goods or Service, Marketing Principle, Administrative Principle; Modification and Extension of Christaller’s Central Place Theory by
Srivastava in Reference to Periodicity; The Concept of General Interaction: Central Location, Arterial location, Specialised Location; Origin and Development of Marketing Centres in Allahabad: Early and Ancient Period, Twentieth Century Period, Present Era; Major Factors in the Evolution of Marketing Centre in Allahabad Fringe: Historical Factors, Economic Factors Affecting Distribution: Population Accessibility; Distributional Pattern of Marketing Centre in Allahabad Fringe.

CHAPTER- SIX ............................................................................................................. 192-226

EVALUATION OF SOCIO-ECONOMIC LANDSCAPE


CHAPTER- SEVEN ............................................................................................................. 227-266

FRINGE AREA LAND USE PLAN AND SUGGESTIONS

Land Use Plan Related to Agricultural Land: Landholdings, Net Sown Area; Cropping Pattern: Cropping Intensity, Productivity, Irrigation, Use of Fertilizers, Integrated Pest Management, Mechanization, Livestock; Agricultural Production and Land Use Plan; Inadequacy of Resources; Strategy to Improve Growth; Society Formation by Small and Marginal Farmers; Marketing Syndicates of Farming Societies in

CONCLUSION ........................................................................................................... 267-280

BIBLIOGRAPHY .................................................................................................... 281-294

QUESTIONNAIRE .................................................................................................... (i-v)