ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

I shall be failing in my duty, if I do not express a deep sense of gratitude to Dr. G.K. Johri, Principal, D.A.V. College, Kanpur, who has throughout been of great help to me in the task of presenting the present work. I feel no verbatic expression of thanks to him for his invaluable guidance, supervision, suggestion and advice, which he conferred on me from time to time, even during his long stay abroad, and without which the present work would have been "gordian knot".

I feel obliged to my senior research colleagues, Dr. S.K. Srivastava, Dr. Sudhakar Gupta, Dr. R.P. Risheswar, Dr. R.C. Misra, Dr. D. Saxena and other members of the research group, who widened the horizon of my knowledge and gave invaluable suggestions during the completion of my work.

Thanks are due to Dr. K.N. Mehrotra, Head of Physics Dept., D.A.V. College, Kanpur for providing the necessary facilities and encouragement during the research work. I am also grateful to all the members of the staff of Physics Department, DAV College, Kanpur, particularly to Prof. L.M. Saxena, Convenor, Board of Studies in Physics, Kanpur Univ.
Kanpur, Dr. K.N. Awasthi, Prof. S.K. Kapoor and Prof. R.K. Saxena, all my teachers and colleagues of DAV College, Kanpur for their well wishes and blessings.

Heart felt appreciation is expressed to Dr. K.K. Tewari and Dr. Ram Narain of our College, Dr. D.C. Dwivedi, D.B.S. College, and Dr. V.K. Srivastava, Christ Church College, Kanpur for their kind advise and encouragement during the course of this work.

I owe a deep sense of gratitude to the Librarian, IIT Kanpur and Incharge, Computer Centre, IIT Kanpur, for their active cooperation. Thanks are also due to Swami Anand Chaitanya for typing the thesis and Mr. R.K Bajpai for tracing the diagrams.

Finally, I wish to express my thankfulness to the Univ. Grants Commission, New Delhi for providing me the necessary financial assistance for the present work in the form of minor research project.

Last but not least, I wish to acknowledge the valuable cooperation received from all of my friends, well wishers and family members, who encouraged me a lot during the course of my research work.

(Chandra Kant Srivastava)

November, 1990