**Acknowledgement**

At the outset I offer my floral tribute to the Almighty and my alma mater. By the grace of the Almighty I have been able to complete this research work successfully. I extend my thanks and gratitude whole-heartedly to the Almighty.

I owe an inestimable debt of gratitude to Professor S.K. Bhatnagar, Dean, School for Legal Studies, Babasaheb Bhimrao Ambedkar University, Lucknow for providing me an opportunity to work on a subject which is extremely interesting, utile and relevant.

I owe an immeasurable debt of gratitude to Professor Sudarshan Verma, Head, Department of Law, School for Legal Studies, Babasaheb Bhimrao Ambedkar University, Lucknow for giving me an opportunity to work on this topic. She guided, mentored and supervised me on my research topic with her enormous knowledge and experience at every level. Her exemplary patience and kindness steered on through the long course of my work. Any amount of words would fall short of expressing my sense of gratitude that I nurture for her. I have gained immensely from the oceanic depth of her knowledge and the clarity of thought she provided to my work. I am whole-heartedly indebted to her for her esteemed efforts in giving a shape to my work. I shall always seek a guide and advisor in her in all my academic endeavours. She has been a true mentor to me.

I desire to express my sincere regards and indebtedness to Dr. Sufiya Ahmad, Assistant Professor, Department of Law, SLS, BBAU University, Lucknow, Dr. Anis Ahmed, Assistant Professor, Department of Law, SLS, BBAU University, Lucknow, Dr. Pradeep Kumar, Assistant Professor, Department of Law, BBAU University, Lucknow and all the other faculty members of the Department of Law, SLS, BBAU, Lucknow for their blessings and encouragement which motivated me to put my best.
I also owe an inestimable debt of gratitude to all the learned faculty members of Human Rights Department, School for Legal Studies, Babasaheb Bhimrao Ambedkar University, Lucknow for their constant guidance, encouragement and suggestions for the present work.

I am grateful to the Departmental Library Staff of Babasaheb Bhimrao Ambedkar University, Lucknow, Ram Manohar Lohia National Law University, Lucknow, Lucknow University, Lucknow and Indian Law Institute, Delhi to provide full library support.

I extend my sincere thanks to my family members and friends without whose help carrying out this work would not have been possible. I owe my sincere gratitude to Ms. Shakuntala Devi, Assistant Professor, Ram Manohar Lohia National Law University, Lucknow for her help and guidance in the present research work. My mother Mrs. Jagdish Kaur and father Mr. Pirthi Pal Singh has been extremely patient who has stood by me in my thick and thin and extended me unconditional support and perennial love and they deserve immeasurable appreciation. I am very much grateful to my soul mate Dhirendra Vikram Singh for his unconditional support and encouragement given in the completion of this work. The constant support and encouragement provided by my parents and all the family members has pushed me to work with enthusiasm and perseverance.

Date: 10. 07.2017                     (Harkiran Kaur)
Place: Lucknow                                     Research Scholar