Acknowledgement

This study deals with development of horticulture and its socio-economic impacts. Horticulture is one of the best sources of income. It provides solid permanent source of income. An attempt is made to study the area under fruits, vegetables and flowers. Effort is taken in this research work to study the productivity per acre, pertaining to fruits, vegetables and flowers. Horticulture is beneficial to enhance the income level of farmers living in rural area.

This sector is very important from the point of view of earnings of foreign currencies and also to provide employment opportunities. This prompted me to undertake the vital study. The conclusions and suggestions are not only applicable to Marathwada region only but also applicable to entire horticulture sector of India and world.

In the course of research work, I am benefited by several scholars, Librarians, Government officers and Director of various institutes.

I am highly indebted to Dr. Velapurkar B.G. for his highly valuable guidance. He provided skill in solving problems at every stage of research work. He is engaged in various activities, he has no spare time but in my case I experienced that he has been guiding me with great interest. His readings, talents, techniques are significant in my course of research work.

I record sense of deep gratitude to principle Dr. U.B. Kondewar, Sharda College, Parbhani for his valuable guidance. His guidance is main base of this vital work. He guided for preparation of tables, conclusions and suggestions, in selection
of books, Ph.D thesis and related articles of the scholars in the field of Geography.

Honorable shri. Ashokrao Shankarrao Chavan Chairman of Sharda Education Society, honorable secretary D.P.Savant and honorable shri Gangadharrao Shakkarwar, treasurer of sharda Bhavan Education Society, Respected Principal Dr. R.K. Shendarkar Sir always encourages me to undertake the project. It is my duty to express my sincere thanks to these stalwarts.

I am thankful to Mrs. Dr. Smita Kondewar. Her devotion at every stage of research work encouraged me to enhance the speed of my project work. She helped me in preparation of tables, selection of articles, selection of Ph.D research volume and in each and every activity. I never forget her devotion and her role in shaping thesis work.

I never forget the help of District statistical officers of Nanded district, Parbhan district, Latur district, Aurangabad district, Jalana district, Beed district and Osmanabad district in regard to their affinity and promptness to provide authentical published data.

I am greatful to ICSSR Mumbai for his study grant to fulfill the thesis work. I am very much thank full to Deputy Director, Mr. Prabhu for his valuable guidance to provide the study grant. The grant is proved significant to visit libraries renowned institute and Universities.

I am indebted by the co-operation extended by the librarians in guidance for selection of books, research volumes and papers. It is my prime duty to mention list of top personalities – Dr. Mundhe, librarian of Marathwada Agriculture University Parbhani, Librarian of VaikuntBhai Mehta Institute Pune, Librarian of Tata fundamental research institute Mumbai,
Librarian of Gokhale institute, Pune, librarian of SNDT University Mumbai, librarian of Mumbai university, Mumbai, librarian of Pune University, Pune, librarian of Indira Gandhi Research Institute, Goregaon, Mumbai, librarian of Agriculture College Pune, Krishi Director, Krishi Bhavan, Pune, Maharashtra State, Shri. Sing, Director of Horticulture, National Horticulture Board Pune,

Geography department has created galaxy of stars. I got benefit of their knowledge in solving my research problem. I am mentioning the name of those experts who has extended their co-operation in my project. Dr. Rathod H.B (Head of dept., Geography, Shri. Havgi Swami College, Udgir), Dr. Kankure, Dr. N.S. Kore, K.B. Mane, Dr. Kaple, Dr. Nikam, Dr. Reddy, S.B. Jadhav, V.R. Rathod, D.G. Mane, Dr. Phule, Dr. Shahapurkar, Dr. Sonwane, Dr. Shete, Garad Anna, and my friend S.N. Kamble. For research work family affinity and sound support is very very essential. I am highly fortunate to experience the filling of affinity provided by my family members. My father respected shri Balaji Pandurang Kotalwar and my Mother Mrs. Bharatbai B. Kotalwar are the constant source of my energy which prompted me to undertake this vital project. The co-operation extended by my brothers and sisters can not be forgotten. My brother Santosh, Sachin and my elder sister Jaya Motewar are always encouraging me to speed the work.

It is my duty to express thanks of Mrs. Shila Velapurkar, Mrs. Shobha Knodewar, Suhas Kondewar, Supriya Kondewar and sou. Seema Kondewar for their constant encouragements to speed the work.
I can not forget my little baby Pooja Kotalwar for her petitions.

Mr. Shrinivas Sammeta and Gajanan Chavan are become my best close friend, during the course of research work. Their constant efforts and command over skills brought this work in the rank of the best work. I express my strong feelings for their lengthy and continuous work performance.

R.B. Kotalwar