

v/; k; & 7

Hkj rh; jk"Vh; vlnksyu ij bl dk i lko

Hkj rh; I ekt ds fofHkUu vacka ea fo'kSkdj ukSt okuka ea dkdkgjh dđ
dk vfeV vl j egl | fd; k x; k tks i | I Hkkvka o vU; ek/; eka l s l e{k vk; kA

dkdkgjh "kM; æ dđ ds uk; dka dks euekuh <æ l s nh xbZ l tk ds
f[kykQ nq[k] >Vdk o v: fpi wZ l ekpkj l Hkh fgUnh o vaxst h v[kckjka ea Ni A
bl dđ ea fxj |rkfj; ka o Økār dkfj; ka ds l kFk tsy ea bUVjO; wij ifrcdk ds ifr
l Hkh v[kckj , d l j ea dBljrk l svkykpuk djrsfn[kA

jk"Vh; I ekpkj i=ka us ; g ekuus l s bədkj dj fn; k fd vfhk; Ørka us
, d s xHkhj vijk/k fd; s gā o mudk er Fkk fd ; g l c jktufrd in'kZu dks
dpyusgrqgqk gā

fVĉ; uu us l h-vkbZMh- ds mO i D ea xfrfof/k; ka dh tedj HkRI Zuk dh o
rkfdZd fojksk trkrs gq fy[kk fd , d h tkpka dk edl n ge l e> l drs gā
ft l ea mRI kgh o ifl) dkaxl dk; ZdrkZ/ka dks MdS'h o Økār ts s vijk/kka l s
tkM/k x; k gā

fxj |rkj ykska ds 'kS{k d o l kekf t d Lrj dks nq[krs gq Hkkjr thou
us fy[kk fd , d k vl lko irhr gksk gSfd bu ykska dk MdS'h ea dkbZ gkFk FkA
v[kckj us l jdkjh vR; kpkj dsfo:) dsn; ka dks cpkus dh vihy tkjh dhA

^i sud us iHko'kkyh ysq ea fy[kk fd dsn; ka dks cfm; k; i gukuk o rllgk; dsn j[kuk vR; r vekuoh; o ccj rki wZ gA ^ie* us Hkh fxj rkh dh HkRI Zuk dhA bl l s ml dh er ea tuer ljdkj ds fo:) l ?k"z grq txsxA ml us vxxs fy[kk fd ljdkj gj ?kVuk ea vjkt drk n[krh gS tcf dkbZ Hkh jktu srd l xBu , d k djus dk iHko ugha j[krk gA ifyl o vQI j'kgh l nB l q xBr Hk; kud "kM; a fl) djusea t/sjgrs gA

^irki* us Hkh vQI j'kgh tye dh tedj HkRI Zuk dh ml h idkj ^kum* rks fo'okl gh ugha dj l dk fd bu yxska dk Md s; ka ea gkFk gA ml us fy[kk fd ifyl vlyh vijkf/k; ka dks idM us ea vl Qy jgh gA bl l e; ^vknkyu* fuEure Lrj ij Fkk o ljdkj dks dkbZ [krk bl l s ugha FkA¹

^vkot* dkth vuhmnhu fo'kSk tt dks vksj xts dk vorkj crks gg fglun/ka lsvihy dh fd muds tye l s dsn; ka dks cpk; A ml dser l s fglunw fojkskh gkus dh otg l s dkth us xokgka dsc; ku cbekuh l s ntZ fd; A l h-vkbZMh- efl yeka ij Hkh v[kckj us 'kd tkfgj fd; k D; kad day fglunw gh f'kd kj cuk; s x; s FkA

ijarq ^gd* v[kckj us dkth vuhmnhu dks epnea ds fy; s c/kkb; k; nha vksj fy[kk fd dBkjr l s tkp gkus ds dkj.k efl te dkunw f'kdats l s cp ugha l dA

Økardkj h v[kckj ^orëku* us U; k; i kfydk ds vR; kpkj ij dBkjr l s vkØe.k fd; kA ml us l tk ij fy[kk fd fnXkfer ukst okuka dks ekelyh vij k/kh

dh rjg Qka h fn; k tkuk nsk ds fy; s nkkk; 'kkyh gA ml us ukSt okuka l s vi hy
dh fd mlga , d s nq; bglj ds f[kykQ vkokt mBkuh pkfg, A

^vkun* l Eekuuh; v[kckj us fy[kk fd ekuk ukSt okuka us l jdkj ds
f[kykQ "kM+ a= djus ij Qka h ts h l tk nsk mudh ekufi drk dks l qkkjus grq
ikdfird U; k; o l ekurk ds fl) kar ds vuq kj drbz mfpr ugha gA

okei kkh v[kckj ^irki* us 0; akRed ysk }kjk iMr txr ujk; u
dks l jdkj dh l ok grq c/kkbz nhA ml us Hkkjh gn; l s fy[kk fd cfynku l s gh
tkxfr vkrh gA tc rd ekj cguka ds vka w xak&; epk cu ugha cgaks rc rd
cqtfnyh o xykeh dh ekufi drk ugha [kre gks l drh gA ml us fy[kk fd
vQl j'kgh us [kn viuh dcz [kkn yh gA Hkfo"; ds bfrgk l dkj fy[kaks fd
fcfV'k l kekT; Hkkjr l s vYi l a ea cjs Lolu dh rjg feV tk; skA v[kckj
dgrk gS dkdkjh dsh odhy dh enn l jdkjh [kps ij ekx jgs FkA l jdkj l Lrs
odhy [kkt jgh FkA , d k l H; o U; k; fiz l jdkj dk jos k FkA , d h l jdkj ds
f[kykQ dks maxyh mBk l drk gA

uokc Nrjh }kjk dkma fyax ea dkdkjh dsh; ka ds fy, fo'kSk crkb
grq iLrko u ikl djuk 'keZkd FkA

l sud us [kydj fy[kk fd vnkyrka ij gekjk fo'okl ugha jgk vks
dgg fd l skul tt }kjk nh x; h l tk cnys dh Hkkouk l s xLr gA ge ugha
ekurs fd pan ukSt oku fcfV'k gpe dks iyV dl rs gA bu ika us vkf[kj , d k
D; k fd; k gA vius fiz nsk ds fy; s Øks/kr fl ikfg; ka dh rjg ; s gh fd; k tk
l drk gS blgkas l kpk FkA ftl l s mPrj y{; glf l y gks l dA D; k ge eku ya

fd rhu ukStoku D; k cnys dh onh ij HkV/ p<k fn; s tk; x\ ml us ekuork ds ukrsbudh I tk de djusdh vihy dhA

^fglnh dd jh* usfcV'k I jdkj dh neudkjh uhfr ij fy[kk fd tc I Hkh njokts cm gks rks ukStokuka us vāre ekxZ I udj D; k cjik fd; k\

ukStokuka dks xllkhj I tk nsuk Hkkjrh; ukStokuka dh cjkBZ I qkkjus gsrq mfrpr ugha gA izkkl fud rā= ea I qkkj o ukStokuka ds fØ; kdyki I qkkj dj gh gy fudy I drk gA Hkkjrh; ukStokuka ds mnkj rki wkZ 'kk\$ Z o cgknjh ij 'Hkkjr /ke* usfy[kk ; fn I jdkj mlga cgknjh in'ku djus dk vol j nrh rks ; s ukStoku D; k ugha dj I drs Fk\ dkdkjh dd ea ukStokuka dks vkt Qka h D; k U; k; dh Øjrk ugha gA²

^vo/k vdcj* us , d ys[k ea y[kuÅ mPp U; k; ky; ds I jdkjh odhy dh bl nyhy ij vk'p; Z 0; Dr fd; k fd I jdkj iāMr xksom cYyHk iā }kjk jkei d kn dks cpkus gsrq ekach x; h Qhl ugha ns I drh gA tcf d yk[kka #i ; s vfhk; kstu i {k ds vf/koDrkvka dh tcka ea tk pps gA ; fn iāMr xksom cYyHk iā I kekl; Qhl I s dN I ks #i ; s vf/kd ekax jgs gA rks jkei d kn ij n; k fn[kkdj mudh I tk de djuh pkfg, t\$ k muds odhy us fn[kk; k fd mudk vij/k bruk xllkhj ugha gA

^fVc; w* ifl) v[kckj us dkdkjh dd ea Økār d kfj; ka ds I kFk I jdkj ds dR; rdā wkZ vkykpuk dh vk\$ dgk ; fn I ā wkZ Hkkjr ea dkdkjh dd ea nh xbZ I \$kUl tt }kjk I tk dks dBkj dgk tk jgk gA I jdkj }kjk vo/k phQ

dkš/Z ea mudh l tk ea btkQk grq dh x; h vihy o dkš/Z dh l tk c<kuk vks
dBljrk iwkl dR; gA

phQ dkš/Z us l tk; a c<kk nh vks dsn; ka dh ekl fie; r ds izu dks
Hkh ugha ns[kk\ ; fn 7 l s 10 o"lz dh cke'kDdr dsn vijkf/k; ka dks u l qkkj l dh
rks Qka h l s D; k mEehn gA bl l s dsn; ka ds i fr gennhz gh c<schA

bl h izdkj ^VH; q; * us phQ dkš/Z ds fu.kz dh HkRl Zuk djrs gq
dgg fd cnyk ydj dBlj l tk nsdj ukst okuka dks ugha l qkkj tk l drk gA

turk dh if0; k ij bAM; u Msh VshxkQ us dgg fd fu.kz l s
turk Hk; Hkr gh gschA ukst okuka dks n; k ; kpuk ds ckn Hkh Qka h nsuk U; k; dh
funz rk gA

^orEku* fy[krk gS fd fu.kz l jdkjh 0jrk dk |krd gA bl
nHkkz; 'kkyh ns k ea gh , d Nks/s "kM; a ds fy; s ukst okuka dks Qka h ij p<k nsuk
l Hko gA yxrk gS xykeka ds thou dk dkš/Z vf/kdkjh eV; ugha glrk gA

vkt us bl ckr dh vkykpuk dh dkdkj dh l s dsn; ka dks vi uk
cpko djus dk Hkh vol j ugha fn; k x; kA ft l l s os cgrjhu l ygdgj dj l dA
^vkun* dk er Hkh , d k gh FkA ^gd* us fy[kk fd phQ dkš/Z us dsn; ka dh
v/kdpjh mez dks Hkh /; ku eafn; k tcf d os cjs i Hko ea cg x; s FkA

ml us prkouh nh tc jktufrd vij/kk ea ns k fudkyk vR; kpkj
ekuk tkrk gS rks Qka h rks turk cnlz r dS s djsch\ ^vo/k vdcj* us fy[kk tc

pkjs dsh i Nrk jgs gñ mudks thou nku feyuk pkfg; s o mlga l qkkj dk vol j feyuk pkfg, A³

v[kckj us fy[kk fd phQ U; k; k/kh'k I j ypl LVpVZ o jtk us dsn; ka ds l kfk vf/kd dBkjrk dh tks U; k; ds vuqkr ea vuqpr FkhA vo/k phQ dksZ }kjk I tk eabtkQk djus l s U; k; dk mnas; gh vl Qy gks tkrk gA

ver cktkj if=dk us nq[kr Hkko l sfy[kk fd I tk dkQh Hkjh Fkh dsn; ka dh ukstokuh dh mez us gh mlga dkuu&o; oLFkk ds ifr ckxh cuk fn; kA

m0i0 dkma fyax ds vf/kdrj l nL; ka ds gLrk{kj ; Dr , d Lefjdk I j fofy; e ekfj l] jkT; iky dks fn; k x; k tks iHkko'kkyh dne I tk de djus dh fn'kk ea mBk; k x; k FkA iMr xkfon cYyHk ir us bl ea usRo fd; kA I Hkh I jdkjh l nL; ka l s Hkh gLrk{kj djus graqxqkfj'k dh x; hA eeksj; e ea dgk x; k fd ukstokuka dh mez us mlga ; g xyr dne o vkRegR; k djus dks i fjr fd; k ; fn fnXHker ukstokuka dks Hkfo"; ea , s dr; ka l s nij j[kk tk; rks gy fudy I drk gA ge l e>rs gA Hkfo"; ea os ykHknk; d ukstoku cu l drs gA vr% rnuq kj gea egkefge l s mudh Qkd h dh I tk de djds dsn ea ifjofr djuk pkfg, A

i kFkz.k fo/kkul Hkk ds l nL; Fks o fofHku nyka o erka dks j[kus okys FkA ; fn mudh vihy ekuork ds vk/kkj ij Lohdkj djuk l cds gn; ea gennh i snk djsxkA ; kfpdk dh Hkk"kk Li"V Fkh o ml ea dkbz Hke ugha gA v[kckjka us vk'kk dh mudh i kFkZuk l qh tk; sh o egkefge jkT; iky o l jdkj vo'; dQ djsxhA

ngjknw l s Bkdj euthr fl g jkBkS tks fo/kku l Hkk ds , d mRI kgh
l nL; FkS us m0iD fo/kku l Hkk dh vxyh cBd eafuEu iLrko grquksVI nh fd
;g dkma fyax l jdkj dks l lrfjr djrh gS fd ^pkj dkdjsh "kM+ a ds ds
dSn; k jkeid kn fcfLey] v'kQkdmYykg] jktanz ukFk ykfgjh vks jksku fl g dh
Qka h dh l tk ?kVk dj nsk fudkyk ; k dSn eacny nsuk pkfg, A**

iMr xkfoan cYyHki r us l Hkh nyka l s dkma fyax ea l Ei dz fd; k]
ftl l s mijdr iLrko dks l g; kx fey l ds o , d er l s ikl gks l dA fo/kku
l Hkk ds , d l nL; us dN i Hko'kkyh dkma fyax ds l nL; ka dks fy[kk ftl l s
gkml eYrch fd; k tk l ds o dkdjsh "kM+ a ds ea Qka h dh l tk de dj; h
tk l dA

irki* us fy[kk fd vf/ldrj vfHk; Drka dk vij/k bruk l xhu ugha
Fkk ftruk ekuk x; kA l jdkj ds cc] crkb ij ppkZ djrs gq l dnuki wbl ml us
foyki fd; k fd oks uotoku tks f'kokth ds l eku 'kks Z okys ga mluga Qka h nh tk
jgh gS , d h nsk dh oraku n'kk gA l jdkj vHkh Hkh pkgs rks vi us dks Ojrk ds
vkjki l scpk l drh gA⁴

l sud* us bz oj l s i kFkZuk dh fd l dnukfogh u BMh l jdkj dks Kku
na fd og ukstokuka dks ftaxh cD'k na ^vH; q; * us fo'kkr% fofy; e ekfj l l s
vihy dh fd u doy mudh l tk; ade dh tk; acfYd mluga NkM+fn; k tk; A

lVc; w* us dgk fd dkdjsh ds ea nh x; h l tk dh l awkZ nsk ea
HkRI Zuk gks jgh gA Hkjr l jdkj dks bl s gYdh utj l s ysuk pkfg, o glr{ki

djds l tk dks ifjofr r djuk p kfg, A o l jdkj l s xqtkfj'k dh fd l tk; a de
dj nh tk; A vk'kk gSoržku dš ea, š k gksckA

^vo/k v [kckj* us vihy dh fd pkjka vfhk; Ørka ea i Nrkok gš os vi us
dR; ij 'kfeñk o oQknkjh dh dle [kkus dks rš kj gš o vi us dks l jdkj dh
n; k ij NkM+jgs gš o oknk djrs gš fd Hkfo"; ea iz kkl u dh gj enn djæš

I j fofy; e ekfj l dh l jdkj l s vk'kk dh tkrh gš fd Økär d k f j ; ka
ij n; k djds cæ s ekrk & fi rk o fj' rnkjka dks l Rrouk inku djæšA

^vkt* us i k FkZuk dh fd jkT; iky egkn; ukš tokuka ij n; k inf'k r
djæš D; kfd vijk/k ds i hNs fufgr ugha Fkka ^bM; u Msyh VsyhxtQ* Hkh jkT; iky
l s vihy djusea i hNs ugha jgkA

jkT; iky I j fofy; e ekfj l }kj k l š kUl dkš/Z ds Qš ys ea gLr {ki
djus l s bdkj ij vk'kk dh x; h fd ok; l jk; vo'; n; k fn [kk; æs o tuer dk
l Eeku djæšA

iM r ekyoh;] I j tQYQdkj vyh [kku us ok; l jk; l s fl rEcj
1927 ea feyus dh dks' k'k dhA usrk us crk; k fd cMh l š ; k ea fo/kku l Hkk ds
l nL; ka us ok; l jk; l s n; k dh ; kpuk dh fd dkdj h dk.M ds pkj vfhk; Ør
ftUga Qka h nh tk jgh gš?kvk dj dkj kokl nM eacny fn; k tk, A

^ver cktkj if=dk* us l rfr dh fd Økär vlnkyu dks nckus dk
cgrj rjhdk Qka h nsuk ugha gš c fYd ml otg dks l ektr djuk gš ft l vl arkš k
dh otg l s "kM; æ o vjkt drki wkZ vijk/k mRi lu gš rsgšA

dkdkjh dd ds vfhk; Þrka dh ok; I jk; }kjk n;k ; kfpdk [kkfj t
fd; s tkus ij v[kckjka us reke fVli f.; k; dhA

^yhMj* ^vkt* vks ^Vh; q; * us 0; ækRed vk{ki fd; A

fVc; uu us fy[kk ; fn I jdkj ea gh nskfudkyk ; k dkjkokl yEcs vl s
dks ysdj erHkn gS rks ok; I jk; ds fy, vl Hko Fkk fd os nsk ds vxz kh ykska dh
xq: kfj 'k dks eku yA

^yhMj* us fy[kk ; fn eks dh I tk cny dj vktou dkjkokl dj
nh tkrh gS rks LoxZ FkkM: gh QV iM: k ; k U; k; I ekir gks tkrk ; k I ko: fud
I j{kk dks [krjk vk tkrkA

^vkt* us fy[kk fd ijk nsk n;k dh Hkh[k ekæ jgk gS rks ok; I jk;
dks fo'kSkf/kdkj iz ks djds n;k in'kz djus ea D; k tkrk Fkk\ I jdkj , d
vnhkr volj tkuc: dj [kks cBhA

^Vh; q; * us fy[kk ; fn ykMZ bjfou eks dh I tk ?kVk nrs rks fcfV'k
gpe: dk dkz upl ku ugha gks kA fi dh dkmal y ea vihy dh x; h gS vk'kk gS
eks e dk ifjor: ukSt okuka ds HkkX; dks enn djxkA

^I sud* us fy[kk fd eks dh I tk ?kVk nh tkrh rks u /kjr h u
vkl eku QV tkrkA I jdkj dks Qka h ndj ; fn rI Yyh feyrh gS rks Bhd gS
ftuds gn; g: os bz oj I s i kFkZuk djæks fd mu ukSt okuka dh vkRek dks I krouk
inku djæftlgæus vktknh dh onh ij dæ: kZuh ns nhA⁵

I Hkh t: jh nLrkost I kyhfl VI Z dks Hkst fn; s x; A 8 fnl Ecj rd
Qka h jksd nh x; hA ijarq fi dh dkmfil y us vihy [kkfjt dj nh vls I tk
cjdjkj j [kha reke v [kckjka usbl ij fVli .kh dhA

^vo/k vdcj* us fy [kk fd I jdkjh erHkn] 'kfdR ij ?keM] oknk
f [kykQh] Hkkjrh; ka dh vktknh dh ekax dk fojksk bu I cl s dN Hkkjrh; ukStoku
bruk vl rV qg sfd mlugkaus cxkor dk ekxz puka

i d gh ugha cfYd ykska dk Øksk Hkh fojksk I Hkkvka ds : i ea Qka h
dh I tk o vR; kpkj ds fojksk ea I keus vk; kA 24 vDVw; j 1925 dks dkuij ea , d
fojv I Hkk gq h ftl dh v/; {krk Mk-ekgu yky us dh o , d I onukRed iLrko
dkdkjh ds ds vflk; Ørka ds i {k ea i kfjr gqkA

nl jh ; knxkj I Hkk gfj }kj ea x#dy egkfo | ky; dk I kykuk t'u
eukrs gq s gq h ftl ea i mVr ca kh/kj i k Bd ds }kj dkdkjh ds ds HkRI Zk dh x; h
o uk; dka dk Lokxr fd; k x; kA nl js usk x; k i d kn tks ckn ea Lo; a Økardkjh
cu x; smugkaus Økardkjh vflk; Ørka dks ekl w crk; kA

12 fl rEcj dks cEcbZ ds ekjokMh fo | ky; gky ea , d tul Hkk gq
ftl ea vflk; Ørka dks Qka h fn; s tkus dh HkRI Zk dh x; hA , l -, p->kckokyk us ds
dh dfr; k tkgj djrs gq s dgk fd pkjka ykska dks I qh I uk; h xokgh ij eks dh
I tk nh x; hA ttoka ds euekus 0; ogkj dh HkRI Zk djrs gq mlugkaus dgk xokga ea
fojkskkHkl ds ckotm vflk; Ørka dks fcfV'k I jdkj dk r [rk iyVus ds t eZ ea
"kM; æ djus gq I tk nh x; hA mlugkaus i nk fd fugRFks ; s xjhc yks I jdkj ds s
iyV I drs gk ; s "kM; æ dk ekeyk Fkk gh ughA vr% mlugkaus turk I s vihy dh

fd bu dsn; ka dh Qka h dh l tk dk og fojksk djA ; g l H; rk ds ml wka ds
f[kykQ gS fd fdl h dh tku yh tk; vr% ljdkj dks vol j fn; k tkrk gS fd
og QS ys ij i qfopkj djA

l h-dsujk; u Lokeh] e'kgij i=dkj us tks ^ckEcs Økfudy* l s tM/s Fks
vi us nQkuh Hkk" k.k ea dgk fd ; s pkjka ukStoku nS kHkDr gS mlga QtHz l k{; ds
vk/kkj ij 12¼ ½ vkbZi h-l h- ds rgr Qka h nh tk jgh gA mlgkaus ekuork o U; k;
ds uke ij vf/kdkfj; ka l s xqtkfj' k dh bu ukStokuka dks Qka h l scpk; k tk; A°

iM fuEckjdj] Hkkjrh; dE; fuLV iKVhZ us xHkhj Hkk" k.k }kj k psrk; k
fd pkjka ukStoku nS kHkDr dh gS l ; r l s Qka h p<ka mlgkaus ljdkj l s i kFkZuk dh
budks Qka h u ndj l dkjus dk vol j fn; k tk; D; kAd os xyr l ykg ij pys
FkA

ds, u-tksydj VM ; fu; u o etnij usk us bu ukStoku dsn; ka dh
rkjhQ dh ij ekuk fd , d h MdSr; ka l s nS k vktkn ugha gkskA dN [krka ds
vknku inku l s fcfV' k ljdkj ugha iyVsxhA nS k vktkn djus gsrq iathokn o
l kekT; okn ds fo:) l h/kh dk; bkg h vko'; d gA mlgkaus Hkh l tk de djus dh
ljdkj l s xqtkfj' k dhA

bl rjg reke l Hkk; a gq h] ftuea fo/kkul Hkk mOid ds ifl) l nL;
tS s fo; iky] ,e-, y-l h] ejB pkDcnu fl g ¼ e-, y-l h cnk; ¼ xusk 'kadj
fo | kFkZ ¼ e-, y-l h dkuig ¼ l Ei wkkZUn ¼ e-, y-l h cukj l ½ us Hkkx fy; ka xkfon
cYyHk i a] cnhnYk ik.M\$,e-, y-l h vYekMk] ykd euhtksh t; nYk ik.Ms d ekA]

brjl su l i kn d n s k h k f D r * e j B us H k k x f y ; k o d k d k j h d s d s Ø k a r d k f j ; k a d s
i f r l ø n u k i d V d h A

y k s k a d h l ø n u k d k d k j h d s d s v f H k ; Ø r k a d s l k F k F k h o g b l h l s
t k f g j g s f d m u d k c p k o i a M r x k f o n c Y y H k i a r] c h d s p k s k j h e k s u y k y
l D l s u k j p a n H k k u x l r k v k f n i f l) v f / k o D r k v k a u s f d ; k A

e l l e F k u k F k x l r k u s c ; k u e a d g k f d ; | f i i æ p n m i l u ; k l d k j t s s
y k s k d k s / z v k r s F k s i j y [k u Å d h t u r k d e ; k T ; k n k d s l s n j g h j g h A

y k s k a u s l o p N k l s b u v f H k ; Ø r k a c p k u s g r q / k u , d f = r f d ; k A
m i j k D r v f / k o D r k v k a u s e k r H k f i e d h l ø k i F k d i F k l s d j u s d s c k o t m v i u h
d k u u h l ø k ; a b u d f n ; k a d k s n h A

l d y r o k y k j f c f V ' k l l a n d s , d d E ; f u L V l n L ; u s 1 2 v x L r
1 9 2 7 d k s , V h f o l V j V u d k s d k d k j h d s d s v f H k ; Ø r k a d s c p k o e a i = f y [k d j
i n k f d f c f V ' k u ; k ; d s k g s f d 1 7 o " k z d s , e - , u - x l r k d k s 1 4 o " k z d s d k j k o k l
d h l t k n h x ; h ; | f i t o k c e a f c v j V u u s o g h " k M + æ d h v k e x k F k k n k s j k ; h 7

l d y r o k y k u s t k j n d j d g k f d D ; k l j d k j d h ; g u h f r g s f d
H k k j r h ; u k s t o k u k a i j f u n z r k i w k z n M F k k i k t k ; t k s n s k h k f D r d s H k k o e a M u s g k A
' k k ; n ; g d h e r f o n s k h ' k k l u e a j g u s d h H k k j r h ; k a d k s n u h g h i M æ h A

f c f V ' k l j d k j d h n M k R e d u h f r i j m l u g k a u s d g k f d v i u s e f i = ; k a d h
u h f r o H k k ' k . k y k s k a d k s f u j k ' k k i w k z d R ; d j u s d k s e t c j j d j æ A o s v l s
f u j k ' k k t u d d k ; l d j æ s t s s e u s c ; k u f d ; k A j k ' V h ; u s r k v k a } k j k f o j k s k i n ' k z u o

I g; ksch Økãrdkjh ys[kdka }kjk Hkh dkdkjh dđ ds uk; dka dh fxj¶rkjh o epnea
ij fojksk in'kzA

u døy bxyM ea cfYd Hkkjr ea Hkh jk'Vh; uskvka dkdkjh dđ ds
uk; dka ds nđkkz; ij fprk 0; Dr dhA

tokgj yky ug# us Ijdkjh neudkjh još s dh dBkj HkRI Zuk dh
vkš dgk fd ;g Ijdkj dh ijkuh ulfr gšfd euekuh fxj¶rkjh }kjk jktuřd
xfrfof/k; ka dks jkd tk; A mlgkaus dgk fd dkdkjh dđ ds dñ vřhk; Đrka I s os
Hkyh&Hkkãr ifjpr gA mu ij yxk; s x; s vkjki ka ij mlga fo'okl ugha vkrk gA
muds ifr gekjh iwkz I onuk gš tks mlga tkurs gš vo'; gennh trk; xA

mlgkaus dBkj 'kCnka ea dkdkjh dđ ea I keřgd fxj¶rkfj; ka o muds
cšM; k; Mkyus ij dBkj vki řyk dhA Ijdkj us yxrk gšfd fi Nys vuřkoka I s dñ
I h[kk ugha muds vuř kj vřhk; Đrka ds fo:) i Eke n"V; k dđ Hkh ugha curkA

1926 ea fo/kku I Hkk ea dkdkjh dđ ds Økãrdkfj; ka dks cpkrs gg
dgk fd Økãr o Økãrdkjh xfrfof/k; k; i kdřd gA cgrka ds fy; s 'Økãr* 'kCn cšy
ds fy; s yky di Mš tš k gA gekjk ekuuk gšfd I d kj ea fcuk Økãr ds dkbz
mlufr I Hko ugha gA

'Økãr* inf'kz d jrh gšfd Ijdkjh ræ ea dgha etcar xMēMh gš
ftl I s ykška dks vius gd gkl y djus gšq Økãrdkjh rjhdk viukus ij etcj
fd; kA

mUgkaus l jdkj dh neudkjh uhr ij vkjki yxk; k fd nsk ea l Hkh
"kM+ a= l h-vkbZMh- x<rh g\$ ftUgkaus vius otm dsfy, viuk tehj cp fn; k gA
m0iD ea ; g fl) gks x; k gSfd , d l qg fcuk 'krZ dN egRoi wkZ ykxka dks fcuk
'krZ NkM+fn; k tkrk g\$ ftUga?kjka l smBok fy; k x; k FkA chch cPpla l s tpk dj
fn; k x; k FkA tsyka ea cM+ k; Mkydj cm dj fn; k x; k FkA de l s de muds
vPNk crkb rks djks o cM+ ka ea muds 'kjij dks u tdMka os i q% xjtsfd ; g
gtkjka xqk ?kf.kr l jdkj bfrgkl o l H; rk ea l cl s?kV; k gR; kjh l jdkj gA

ykyk yktir jk; egku Økardkjh o Hkjrh; jkVh; dkad ds usk
FkA muds vktknh ds ifr vius fopkj o uhr; k; FkA mUgkaus gtjkka #i ; s dkdkjh
dl grq nku fd; s tc mlga irk pyk ; g fHkUu rjhd ds Økardkjh gA rks mUgkaus
viuk nku fd; k /ku oki l ysfy; kA

xkfoan cYyHk iar o x.kk 'kadj fo | kFkhZ tks dkdkjh ds l 'kDr ekuus
okys Fks us fo/kku l Hk ea dsn; ka ds l kFk tsy ea fd; s tk jgs Øij crkb dk izu
mBk; k o l jdkj dh tedj vkykpu o HkRI Zuk dh ij l jdkj r= ij bl dk
dkbz vl j ugha gpykA

bAM; u Msyh VsyhxtQ us fy[kk fd iar th ds iz kl ka ds ckotm
i nskh; l Hk ea , d Hkh 'kCn ugha ckyk x; k o pkjka Økardkjh nskHkDr Qka h grq
Hkst fn; s x; A⁸

xk/khth tks vfga k o l R; ds l gkjs ij l eL; k gy djuk pkgrs Fk\$
us Økardkj; ka ds cgknjhi wkZ fga kRed dR; ka dh HkRI Zuk dhA ; g Hkh ekuk fd ; s
dk; Z vkn'kz FkA

plsh&plsk ?kVuk ds ckn mlgkaus vl g; lxx vkksyu LFkfxr dj fn; k
Fkk ij os Økárðkjh vkksyu dks ugha jkd l dsftl dk tle xk/kh th dsfojksk l s
gypk FkkA nsk dk ukstokuka dk , d oxZ xk/kh th ds vfga k o vl g; lxx fl) karka l s
fujk'k FkkA vr% os xk/kh th ds fl) karka dsfojkskh cu x; A

ckjg l ky ckn dkdkjh dñ ds dñh tc fjgk gq s o txg&txg
tc mudk Lokxr gypk xk/kh th usigysfnu dgk fd uk; dka dk ; g Lokxr ugha
gksuk pkfg; A bl idkj xk/kh th dsfojksk ds dkj.k Økárðkjh vkksyu 1922 ds
ckn vf/kd xkalkh fojkskh gks x; kA Hkkjr ea l Hkh okei Fkh xkalkh fojkskh gks x; A xkalkh
Hkh Økárðkj; ka dks uhpk fn [kkuk pkgrs Fks os muds l kgl dh rkjhQ rks djrs Fks
ij mlga fn/Hkfer crkrs FkA okLro ea xkalkh Økárðkj; ka dh i fl f) l s bz; kz j [krs
FkA vr% mlga uhpk fn [kkrjgrs FkA

gjnl ds vuq kj dkdkjh "km; æ , d Nks/h ?kVuk ogn #i ea Fkh o
fcV'k l jdkj ds fy; s Økárðkj; ka dh vksj l s , d xkalkh ppskh Fkh ft l s l jdkj
vkl kuh l s ugha tkus nuk pkgrh FkhA l jdkj dk pkgs tks nf"Vdksk gks ij turk
bu 'kghnka ds vkn'kz l kgfl d bjknka ds ifr iwkr% l ang jfgr FkhA ; s ekrHkfe ds
rktk iqi Fk; ftudk mnns; LokfZ jfgr FkkA ku dh otg l s ugha cfYd ekrHkfe
dks Lora= djkus ds fy; s gh ; s ekrHkfe dh l arkus ikxy gks x; ha o mlgkaus
Hk[kekjh o thrs th ejus o Qka h ds jkLrs dks ppskA mudh bPNk Fkh fd muds
nskokl h 'kkar] l ef) o Lora=rk l sjg l dA

Hkxr fl g o f'ko oekZ vkfn ckgj l s ijk iz kl dj jgs Fks fd dS s
tlksk] fclEY vkfn dks tsy l sfudkyk tk; ijarqmuds l Hkh iz kl vl Qy gks
x; A

jkeid kn ij l kFkh Økardkfj; ka us vius egROI wZ vkykpkRed
fopkj 0; Dr fd; A l kFk gh vius nⁿVdks k Hkh dbZ fclnq; ka ij 0; Dr fd; A

jkefd'ku [k=h us , d b⁰/0; w ea dgk fd jkeid kn fclEY ds ifr
muds gn; ea egku J)k o l Eeku gA fclEY&LoLFk] l qnj] 'kfDr'kkyh] l qj
jx : i okys rst cf) okys FkA os 'kfDr'kkyh bPNk'kfDr o pfj= okys FkA os
fefyVh l DI u ds dSVu FkA o fgd k foHkx ds bpkTZ FkA mlGkus fopi gh Mds h ea
ifyl ds l keus viuh ; kx; rk o Rofjr cf) dk ifjp; fn; kA⁹

mudk iæ[k xqk Fk fd os /kS Z dHkh ugha [kks Fks o mlGkus vius
l kFk; ka dks prkouh ns j [kh Fkh fd xkyh er pyk; aD; kAd mudk y{; /ku Fk u
fd xkyh pykukA jkeid kn iDds vk; Z l ekth Fks o tsy ea Hkh iut ki kB djrs FkA
vi uk Hkstu [kn i dks Fks ijarq os efl yeka ds f[kykQ ugha Fks u muds l ka nkf; d
Hkko FkA

bl h rjg , l -, u-c['kh us dgk fd ; s Hkstu cukdj Mds h ugha
Mkyrs FkA tc muds , d l kFkh us , d vkj r dks cejkyh ea xkyh ekjh rks jke
id kn us ml dh fjokYoj Nhu yhA bl l serHkn i nk gks x; k vkSj xky; ki py
x; hA ?kVuk tkuus ij c['kh dsny us dkbZ gLr{ki ugha fd; kA

jkeid kn ftneh LoHko ds Fks irki x<+Mds h ds l e; mlGkus jk;
nh fd xk ea Mds h u Mkyh tk; A yfdu jkeid kn vM+x; s fd os bpkTZ gA tks

mudk vkn'sk gksk ogh fd;k tk; skA iRFkj yxus ij Hkh og vlxsc<rs jgs tc
pkj&i kp ykxka us ykfB; k; ekjh rks oscgksk gkdj fxj x; A

c['kh ds vuq kj os vPNs dykdkj Fks o chekjh ea Hkh ga rs jgrs FkA
v'kQkdmYykg muds ckn nlt js uEcj ij FkA og jkeid kn ds 0; fDrxr fe= FkA
tc irk pyk fd , d 0; fDr ekjk x; k rks mlglus l cds vL= ys fy; A f'kopju
yky gkVz dk tkl v Fkk ftl us l h-vkbZMh- dks l kjk Hkn cryk fn; kA jkeid kn us
thou dFkk ea fy[kk ; fn l fpnj l ku; ky pkgrs tks os Qka h l s l cdkc cpk ysA
jkeid kn us rhu fnu rd vius d' ea cgl dh ftl sl jdkjh odhy us l jkgkA¹⁰

jkeid kn l ektokn l jdkj Hkjrh ea ykuk pkgrs Fk' ftl l s vkneh
{kjk vkneh dk 'kksk.k u gks l dA ; gh y{; Hkxr fl g] vktkn vkfn dk Hkh FkA
oso; Ld erkf/kdkj ij vk/kkfjr l eku vf/kdkj pkgrs FkA

dkdkjh d' ij tuer vuphy FkA tc dkdkjh d' ds uk; dka dks
Qka h gq h rks 'k'sk Økardkjh vR; kf/kd i Hkkfor gq so Hkfo"; ds i fr vk'kkokn gks
x; A nlt js l k{kRdkj ea ,e-,u- xprk us tkj ndj dgk fd bl l e; vknkyu
vknokn fojkkh vknkyu FkA jkeid kn us ges'kk fganqo eq yekuka dks l eku Lrj
l s pkgkA vk; Z l ekth gkrs gq s Hkh os vl ka nkf; d n'Vdksk ds FkA os l ektokn
jkT; cukuk pkgrs Fks i jarq os l ekt ds fu; eka l s i jfpr ugha Fks D; k'fd os ckn ea
mHkjA

iæ fd'ku us l k{kRdkj ea dgk fd dkdkjh d' dk turk ij cgr
vl j gqkA dkdkjh d' ds ckn ykxka ds fny [ky x; A reke fnYyh o
'kkgtgkai j ds ykxka us tsy tkus dk i Lrko j [kk D; k'fd muds fny ea dkdkjh

dl ds dsn; ka ds ifr cgr I Eeku FkA t sy I seDr gkaus ds ckn mudk gkfnZl
Lokxr gq/kA

jkeil kn us dHkh detkj h ugha fn [kk; hA usRo dh otg I s I fpnj
I ku; ky I s os dMøkgV j [krs FkA jkeil kn I ekt ea fo'okl j [krs FkA os
dE; fuLVokn ea ; dhu j [krs Fks D; kAd muds tekus ea bl dk ukeksu'kku rd ugha
FkA ; g ckn ea mHkjKA muds vuq kj] elleFkukFk xlrk ukgha dE; fuLV Fks u gh
phuh dE; fuTe dks i l n djrs FkA jkSku fl g [kuh ØkAr ea ; dhu djrs FkA
elleFk nksuka fl) karka ea FkkA/k ; dhu djrs FkA¹¹

jkSku fl g Hkxoku ds vVW HkDr Fks o vi us dk; Z I s vR; r I rñV
FkA ØkAr dkjh vknsyu ea fgLI k yus ea os bZoj dh dik ekurs FkA muds fopkj
fginwnk'kZud HkkX; okn ij ; dhu djrs FkS; tks muds fe=ka dks fy [ks o fj' rnkjka ea
fy [ks [krka I s tkgj gkrk gA mudk ; dhu Fkk fd ekuk I k/kw bZoj rd ugha igp
I ds ij os bZoj dh enn I s vius y{; dks ik I ds tks bZoj rd igpus ds
cjkj gh FkA¹²

os vkrE ds 'kj h i fjorZu dks ekurs FkA I d kj dks eR; øku ekurs
FkA viuh dforkvka ea mlugkaus fy [kk fd I d kj ea Muc tkus ij vkneh bZoj dks
Hkny tkrk gA cjs I e; ea fiz tu Hkh nDeu gks tkrk gA vkneh nfu; ka ea vdsyk
tkrk gA tks Hkys gh geskk thrs gA fga kRed vknsyu dk fgLI k gkrs gq s Hkh os
vfgd k ea ; dhu j [krs FkA vkthou , d s gh jguk pkgrs FkA xkø ea tle yd j Hkh
mudk uke Hkkjr ds bfrgkl ea Lo.kZ v{kjka ea fy [kk tk; sckA mlugkaus vius HkkbZ dks
I e>k; kA mudks /kS Z ij ; dhu FkA mudk dguk Fk , d s I e; ea Hkxoku jke Hkh

HkkX; ds iats ea Qkd tkrA mlgkaus tks fd; k ml dk ifj.kke Hkqcrus dks os r\$ kj
FkA mlgkaus tks Hkh fd; k n\$kfgr ea fd; k gA eR; ki jkar mlga ogh ntkz feysxk tks
I k/kj /; ku djds i krs gA

Qkd h ij p<rs l e; mlgkaus dgk fd mudh dckZuh ij jDr dh , d
cm gtkjka cgknj uk; d i\$nk djsch tks n\$ k ij dckZu gkdj viuk y{; ikus ea
I Qy gkxkA¹³

jktmz ukFk ykfgMh ifl) fo}ku Fks o l R; /kez ds mikl d FkA
vFkZ kkl= o bfrgkl ea ,e,- Fks o ifl) Økardkjh FkA mudk ; dhu Fkk vFkZ kkl=
n\$kfgr grq uho gS vr%ktuhfr ea bl s egRoi wkZ LFkku feyuk pfg; A mlgkaus u
doy viuh ekj cl r dckjh ds uke ij , d i\$rdky; LFkfir fd; k vfi r q
cukj l fglnq fo'ofokj; dh cakj l kfgR; ifj"kn ds os l fpo Hkh FkA mudk
; dhu Fkk l cdk l R; dsekz ij pyuk pfg; s D; kkd l R; l cl s Åij gkrk gA os
etnij ; fu; u ij fo'okl djrs FkA l kekftd ifjorZu grq mlgkaus , d ; kst uk Hkh
cuk; hA eR; q dks os oL=& ifjorZu l n'k ekurs FkA l w k\$; l eku eR; q i k dfr gA
bfrgkl mudh eR; q dks ntZ djsxk o mudh eR; q 0; FkZ ugha tk; sxhA¹⁴

os Hkkjr ea fcfV'k jkT; ds 'k=q Fks ftl us eYd ea cjhcka ij reke
tYe fd; s Øij VDI yxk; A mlgkaus fcfV'k l jdkj dh neudkjh uhfr; ka dh
HkRI Zuk dh ftl us fgln&ed yekuka dks tkuoj dh rjg Bkdja ekjha tfy; kj cdx
bl dk mnkj .k gA

vius l \$k'kz dk vatke crkrs gq mlgkaus tkj fn; k fd pfd ge
vl Qy jgs vr% Mkdw dgyk; A muds vius ykxka us mlga /kks[kk fn; kA muds

f[kykQ xokgh nhA mlgkaus cglngjh I s ?kksk.kk dh fd os vi us nsk ds fy; se j jgs
Fks o fglng&ed yekuka dks I ykg nh fd os nsk dh vktknh grqfeydj I ak"lz dja
D; kfd muds vuq kj I kr djkm+ed yekuka dks u gh fgnq cuk; k tk I drk gS vks
uk gh ckbI djkm+fganvka dks ed yeku cuk; k tk I drk gA Hkkjr gekjk gA nksuka
ds I a Dr iz kl ka I s gh xykeh [kRe gksxA mlgkaus Hkkjr I s ikFkZuk dh fd Loræ
Hkkjr ea tc I w Zpedsk og vk; xA¹⁵

Loræ Hkkjr dk mudk I iuk Fkk fd etnij vks fdl ku vehj o
xjhc I eku I dk psu egl w dja bl ds fy; s Hkkjr ds dckZuh grq rS kj jguk
pkfg, A Qka h ij p<us ds i wZ vi us Hkrhts dks [kcj nrs gq s mlgkaus dgk Fkk fd
thou ds mrkj p<ko I s ijs kku u gks o cqt xka ds ekxz ij pya ekrHkrie dh
yk; d I arku cuA¹⁶

; |fi v'kQkdmYykg dVVj I tuh eflye ifjokj ea i sk gq s Fks
fQj Hkh ekuork ds dVVj HkDr FkA os dHkh Hkh I ka nkf; drk : f<okfnrkj oxz
foHktuokn dh utj I s ugha I kprs FkA jkeid kn dh I Ppkbz ij mlga etcir
fo'okl FkA , d ckj nksk i Mæus ij jke&jke fpYykus yxA rjar jkeid kn cyk; s
x; src os 'kka' gq A¹⁷

1924 ds naxka ea 'kkgtgka j ea dN ed yekuka us vk; Z I ekt efinj
ij geyk djus dh dks'k'k dh ij v'kQkdmYykg us efinj dks cpk; k vks ekuk
oks ed yeku gA ij vk; Z I ekt efinj I s mlga i: kj gA os efltn o efinj ea Hkn
ugha ekurs FkA os dgrs Fks ; fn vki dk dkbZ /kfeZd >xMk gks rks cktkj ea tkdj
yfm+s ij ; fn efinj ea geyk fd; k rks eA xksyh I s mMk naxka

Qkd h dh l tk ds ckn jkeid kn us mudks l e>; k fd n; k ; kfpdk
ij gLrk(kj dj na cgr l dprks gq s o ceu mlgkaus nLr [kr fd; A os n; k dh
Hkh[k] vYykg ds vfrfjDr fdl h l s ugha ekakuk pkgrs FkA¹⁸

v'kQkd HkkoukRed 'kk; j FkA ekrlHkie ds dVVj iæh FkA , d nsk
HkfDr dh dfork ea oks fy [krs g] ^fdruk ukdkfcys cnkZr tye gS es vkne ds
eyd rd tkus gsrq QStckkn NkM+ jgk gA** viuh dforkvka ea mlgkaus vaxst h
gphar ds f[kykQ vius ØkSk dks tkfgj fd; k ftl l s 'Økär* dks c<kok feyA
mlgkaus dgk fd os fdl h l tk l s ugha Mjrs gA Hkkjr Lora= djkus ds fy; s os dñ
Hkh djæA mudh relluk Fkh fd muds dQu ea ekrlHkie dh ikd feVVh j [kh
tk; A¹⁹

dkdkjh ds dk ljdkj ij bruk xgjk iHkko iMk fd ljdkj bl s
foLeh u dj l dhA ljdkj us cMk l > < o pkd l h l s ij kus ?kkoka dh ejge
iVh dh o vkhkyu dpyus gsrq reke 'kd ds nk; js ea vk; s ykka dks fxj rrkj
fd; k o ?kja dh ryk'kh yhA²⁰

;g ds mYkj Hkkjr dk l cl s cMk "kM+ æ ekuk tkrk gS ftl ea
fcgkj] iatkc] e/; inSk vkfn l s Økär dlfj; ka us fgLI k fy; k o l æBu dh 'kk [kk; a
bl ddkjh ds ds ckn Hkh pyr h jghA²¹ nax<+ "kM+ æ bl h ds dk vax Fkk]
ftl ea mOid ds dbZ Økär dkjh 'kjhd gq A l kFk gh ohjan] l janz HkVV/kpk;] 'kSyanz
pØorh ij dñ vijkh l eku cjenxh ij ds pyk o 1927 ea l ekt ds
f[kykQ ; q) NMtus dk vkjki yxk o dBkj dkjokol gq/kA²²

nij s Økärkjh efumj ukFk cutHz cukjl okys tks dkdkjh ds uk; dka ds cMš HkDr Fkš us 1928 ea fMIVh , I -ih-cutHz dh gR; k dk iz kl fd; kA Hkx x; s ij nl o"Kz dh I tk mlga gq hA cutHz dks xkyh ekjrs gq s mlgkaus dgk Fk fd jktanz ykfgMh dks Qkd h p<okus dk bZuke ys ykA dkdkjh ds ds ckn ny fNUu&fHkuu gks x; k ij 'kšk ykx y{; I stMš jgA muea ekrHkfe dh vktknh dk 'kk'or vk'kk yxh FkA os i q% vktknh dh yMkbZ ds <ky ctkus dks vkrj FkA

ijarqmuds vktknh ds I ak"Kz dks nks fojkskh rkd rka us geškk jkdus dk iz kl fd; kA 1- 'kDr'kkyh fcfV'k I ketT; o xk/kh th tks pVVku dh rjg fgd kRed I ak"Kz dh jkg ea [kMš gks tkrs FkA 2- I R; dk fl) kar o muds fl) kar ds fo:) fgeky; dh Hkkär [kMh rkdra²³

dkdkjh ds ds ckn Økärkjh vkansyu nij s fl) karka dks ydij mHkjA 1917 dh : I h vDVicj dh egku Økär ds ckn] u; s Økärkjh fopkj tš s ekDI bn] I ektkn] cky I fod okn o dE; fuLVokn Hkjrh; jk'Vh; vkansyu tks dkaxl dk Fk ea >ydus yxk cfYd Økär vkansyu dk Hkh vak cuka fgank.rku fjifcydu , I kfi , 'ku dk uke cny dj fgank.rku I kškyLV fjifcydu , d kš'k; d u gks x; k o bl dk usRo 'kghn Hkxr fl g ds gkFka ea vk; kA²⁴

xk/kh th ds voKk&vkansyu ds vkxs Økär vkansyu nc I s x; A ij mudh fgd kRed i dŷk nij s : i ka ea I keus vk; hA I Š känd o I akBukRed : i ea Hkh tc dkaxl I kškyLV i kvhZ Qkij bf.M; k ¼1934½ o dE; fuLV i kvhZ vkQD bñM; k ¼1925½ dk xBu gq/kA 'kšk Økärdfj; ka dks dE; fuLV i kvhZ ea jkgr feyhA mlgkaus

bl ea 'kkfey gksuk mfr I e>k o ikVhZ ea 'kkfey gks x; A 'kSk reke yks dE; uy
I xBu o bM; u us'kuy vkehZ ea HkrhZ gks x; A

dkdkjh dS dk vlj reke : i ka ea izdV gpyKA v[kckjka ds ek/; e
I } fojkskh I Hkkvka ds : i ea o fo/kku I Hkk ea iLrkvka dh 'kDy ea o cM&cMs' kgjka
ea jktuSrd I Hkkvka ds : i ea Hkkjr thou I sud] iæ] gdhdr] irki] vkun]
fVt; u] ver cktkj if=dk] Msh VsyhxtQ vkfn us dkdjkh dS ea nh x; h dBkj
I tkvka dh tedj funk dh o vfo'okl 0; Dr djrs gq s dgk fd idMs x; s yks
Mdsr; ka ugha Mky I drs gA mlgkaus fy[kk fd cgkus cukdj I jdkj }kj k fd; s tk
jgs tYeka dks cudkc djuk gh i Mxka

Hkkjr dh 95 ifr'kr vui<+ turk tks v[kckj ugha i<+I drh ij
bl dk gYdk vlj gpyKA vQl kd rks bl ckr dk gSfd pan v[kckjka ds funkRed
ys[kka dks NkM+dj 'kSk v[kckj [kkesk gh jgA ijarq cgjh I jdkj ij v[kckjka ds
Toyr ys[kka dk xgjk vlj iMk D; kd yS[kka ea fopkj I rksktud Fka tS s Mds h
vkfn ea tekur ij] vc vU; vfhk; D;rka dks NkSM+fn; k x; k rks dkdjkh dS ds
vfhk; D;rka dks D; ka ugha NkM+ x; k\ feLVj Mkyk us tc fy[kk fd vuhmnahu
fglnw fojkskh gS o cbekuh I s I k{; fjdkMZ dj jgk gS rks ml s gVk fn; k tkuk
pkfg; s Fk D; kd I ka nkf; drk I s I ka nkf; drk gh c<rh gA

v[kckjka us cgds ukSt okuka dks jkg fn[kkus dk iz kl Hkh fd; ka o
U; k; i kfydk ds dBkj joS s dh fullnk dh o ykska dks i k&l kfgd fd; k fd os U; k;
ds uke ij gks jgs nQ; bgkj ds f[kykQ vkokt mBk; A ; g dk; Z cfynku }kj k gh
gks I drk gA t tka dh I ykg fd vfhk; D;rx.k vi us dks I dkkja tc nW jh vkj mUga

tsyka ea j [kk x; k ; k Qka h p<k fn; k x; k ij v [kckjka us fVli .kh dhA pn
ukstoku fcfV'k l kekT; dks d\$ siyV l drsg& 7 l s10 o"Kz dh l tk vij/kh dks
ugha l qkkj l drh rks Qka h D; k dj ik; xh\ l gh bykt izkkl u ra= ea l qkkj ykus
l s gksck o ukstokuka ds fØ; k dyki cnyus l s gksckA dBkj dkjkokl l s U; k; fgr
l Hko d\$ sgksck\

reke HkRI Zuvka ds ckotm vQI j'kkgh o l jdkj us l tk; a de djus
l s bakj dj fn; k cfYd myVk ml s c<k fn; kA ; g l jdkjh Øjrk dk |krd g&
mOiD ds jkT; iky l s Hkh Qka h dh l tk ?kVkus grq n; k&Lekfjdk isk dh xbZft l s
[kkfjt dj fn; k x; kA izu mBrk gSD; k n; k dh Hkh [k ek&uk l Eeku ds fo:)
ugha Fkk\ v [kckjka us xnh vki fYktud fVlif.k; k; dh fd Øk&rdkjh oQknkjh dh
Hkfo"; ea dl ea [kkus dks r\$ kj g&o izkkl u dh gj izdkj l s enn dj&s ; fn mu
ij n; k dh tk, A ijarqpkjka d\$ n; ka usu i Nrkok fd; k uk gh n; k dh ; kpuk dhA

ok; l jk; l kgc dks nll jh n; k&; kfpdk Hksth x; h rks nq[kn Fkk
ftl ea Øk&rdkfj; ka ds vkRegR; ktud dh funk dh x; h Fkh vks fy [kk Fkk fd
Øk&rdkjh xyrh l qkkjus dks r\$ kj g&o fny l s i Nrk jgs g& ; gka ij fQj ogh
iz u mBrk gSD; k ; s Øk&rdkfj; ka dks 'kk&kk nrk g& , d s v/kdpjs iz kl dk; jrk
ds |krd Fks o iru o usrd iru ds irhd Fk& ge cukj l h] cuokjh o banq dh
gjdrka dh funk djrs g& ijarq mudh detkfj; ka dh rkjhQ Hkh djrs g& ijarq ek&
ds Hk; l s dka us dh mudh gjdrka dh izka k ugha dh tk l drh g&²⁵

bl l anHkZ ea ; kfpdk ij gLrk{kj djus okys ykska dh Hk&edk Li"V
Fkh tks dkdkjh d\$ ds pkj vfhk; Ørka dh tku cpkus grq nh x; h FkhA mudk

dguk Fkk fd ge muds cgds dR; ka ds fy; s {kek i kFkhz ugha gA i jarq, s s ekeys ea
n; k gkuh pfg, A Økär vlnkyu nckus dk cgrjhu rjhdk Qka h ugha cfYd mu
dkj. kka dks njj djuk gS ftl l s fujk'k gkdj "kM; æ jps x; s vksj vjkt drki wkz
vij/k fd; s x; A²⁶

ijarq n; k&; kfpdk dks Hkh [kkfjt dj fn; k x; kA ok; ljk; ij
ml dk dkbz i Hkko ugha i Mka fi dh dkmäl y dks Hksth x; h ; kfpdk Hkh [kkfjt dj
nh x; hA reke v[kckjka us Økär dkjh dsn; ka ij gennhZ trkbA dN fojkskh l Hkk; a
Hkh gpa

; gka ; g Lohdkj djuk i Mæx fd vkrfjd QW tks , p-, u-feJk ; k
xkfon cYyHk iar dks ydj /ku l ædkh mi th dBkjrk l s frjLdkj ; k; Fkha
mlgkaus dHkh Hkh Økär dkjh vf/koDrkva dh rjg cgl ugha dhA u døy bxyM
vfi rj Hkkjr ea Hkh eksrhyky ug:] tokgj yky ug:] ykyk yktir jk; vkfn
usrkvka us i {k ea Hkko 0; Dr fd; s i jarq mluga 'Hkkjr ds rkt s i ti * dguk vfr'k; kDr
gh gksxkA²⁷

xk/ kh th us Hkh Økär dkfj; ka ds l ggl o 'kkS Z dh izka k dhA i jarq
y[kuÅ okl h [kkek's k jgA dkbz Hkh fojksk l Hkk] /kjuk&in'kzu y[kuÅ ea ugha
gpa²⁸

l g; ksch Økär dkfj; ka ds fl) kar] vkn'kz fopkjka l s ; g vnktk yxrk
gS fd ykx D; ka muds i fr gennhZ ugha fn [kk i k; A fcpj h] irki x< } kj dki j
Mdsr; ka ea Økär dkfj; ka } jkk vekuoh; dR; tS s , d vksr dks xksh ekj nsuk
bu dk; ka dks dkbz ugha l jkgsxkA l kelt; turk ij bl dk vl j vPNk ugha i MæxkA

Økárðkjh jkeið kn l fgr viusjktufrd fl) karkæaLi "V ugha FkA mlga oSkkfud
 l ektokn dh l e> ugha FkA mudsfl) karkæaLi "V ugha FkA mlga oSkkfud
 FkA

I mHkZ

- 1- usVol; ut isj fjiksZ Hkkx 98 ¼1924&27½ ua41 1925 i"B 3&4
- 2- fn fVt; w* Hkkx 45 ua236 fnukad 4-10-1925 i"B 1
- 3- usVo U; ut isj fjiksZ mijkDr i"B 4
- 4- 'arki*] dkuij 17-7-1927
- 5- usVo U; ut isj fjiksZ mijkDr i"B 3
- 6- ^vo/k vdcj*] y[kuÅ 5 vxLr 1927
- 7- fn fVt; w* 25-8-1927
- 8- ^H; q; * 27-8-1927
- 9- ^ckEcs Økfudy* i"B 10
- 10- fn yHmj] bykgkckn 9-9-1927 , oa 11-9-1927
- 11- fn fVt; wku* 30-8-1927 i"B 4
- 12- ^vo/k vdcj*] y[kuÅ 8-9-1927
- 13- ^vkt*] cukjI 9-9-1927
- 14- fn yHmj*] 16-9-1927
- 15- fn VkbEI vkkD bM; k*] uoæj 10] 1927
- 16- fn fVt; wku*] 28-10-1925
- 17- fn yHmj*] 22-1-1927

- 18- xlrk] , e-, u i"B 111
- 19- fn fVt; Wku*] 19-10-1927
- 20- fn yhMj*] 3-10-1925
- 21- bM; u Msh VshxkQ* i"B 31&32
- 22- mi jkDr i"B 45&46
- 23- l k{kkRdkj , l -, u-] c['kh] y[kuÅ
- 24- fl g] jkku] i = 5-3-1927
- 25- 'kpyk] fo | kkkLdj] ^vktknh ds nhokuš i"B 210&211
- 26- prphh] cukj l hkl] vej 'kghn i"B 105&112
- v'kQkdmYykg [kku
- 27- gjnkl] cky 'kkL=h] mi jkDr i qrd i"B 298&99
- 28- oek] ohih] ekMz bM; u ikyfVdy FkVt i"B 267

