

v/; k; & 5

epneadh dk; ðkgh i Fke pj.k

vflk; kst u i {k dh vkj l s vkjki yxk; k x; k fd 21 vflk; þrka us /kkjk 121 vkbzi h-l h- ds rgr 1924&25 ea "kkgtgkij] cukjl] ejB] jk; cjsyh] y[kuÅ] dydùkk] }kfjdk] bykgkckn] irki x<+ o tcyij ea cukjl h yky bñq Hkkk.k] v"QkdmYykg] l fpñz ukFk] pñz'k[kj vktkn vkfn ds l kFk 'kM; ð jpk , oavi us l kekl; y{; ds ijk djus gsrq vL=&"kL= bdVBk fd; } ft l l s Mdsh o dRy fd; k tk l dA cejkyh vkj fcpijh ea rFk dkdj h ea V& ea Mdsh; k; Mkyh x; h mu ij /kkjk 396 vkbzi h-l h- ds rgr Hkh vkjki yxk jkku fl g] eueFkukFk] jkeiz kn ij i Fkd 396 vkbzi h-l h- ds rgr vkjki yxk vkjki Fk fd blgkous fcpijh ea Mdsh; k; Mkyh o "; keyky dk dRy fd; kA X; kjg vflk; þrka ij dkdj h V& Mdsh o vgen vyh ds dRy dk bYtke yxkA v"QkdmYykg l fpñz ukFk c["kh vkj pñz'k[kj vHkh Hkh Qjkj FkA¹

l skul tt gfeYVu dh vnkyr ea 3 ebl 1926 l s 12 Qojh 1927 ds chp xokgh cM; i ekus ij ntZ dh x; hA eq; l k{; Lo: lk gMjkbVax fo"kskK LVKV dk c; ku] cuokj h yky l jdkj h xokg dk bdckys tpe] in'k] ; xbaM; k ds fuekZk ds dkxtkr] vkj-, u- yfgjh ds i= tlxsk pVthz vkfn } jk xþr cBdka dh fj i kVZ i sk gq hA l kFk gh 13 fl rEcj 1925 dls ejB ea cBd fn[kkrs gq s fd 'kM; ð ea vDVicj 1824 rd yxHkx 100 ykx l kd k; Vh ea "kkfey FkA l kFk gh ipkj ds nks ejB] >kl h] cukjl l s l æf/kr l k{; i sk gq A vL=&"kL= [kjhnkj h] ftank cela dh cjkenxh vkfn ds l k{; i sk gq A fn[kk; k x; k fd 'kM; ð l áwkZ Hkkjr ea Qsyk Fk u fd døy mùkj in'sk ea²

igpku ds xokgku o cjkenxh ds l k{; l s li 'vr%fl) gks x; k fd
Økárðkjh vijk/lh FkA vflk; kstu i {k ds l k{; dh bl l mHkZ ea 0; k[; k dhA

cukjl h dk cfTnyhi wKZ bdcys tæZ o l jdkjh xokg cuuk% cukjl h
yky cfTnyh i wKZ bdcys tæZ djds l jdkjh xokg cu x; kA og vflk; kstu i {k ds
gkFkA dBi qy h cu x; kA ml us vi us i mKZg , oa i {ki kr i wKZ c; ku ea dgk fd og
jke i ð kn fclEY o v"KQkdmYykg ds l ð dz ea vk; kj ml gkaus bPNk trk; h fd
ekrHkfe dks vfga kRed o vl ; kx i) fr l s vktkn djuk gA cukjl h us bl
fl yfl ys ea "kkg tgkllj ea Økárðkjh l kl kbVh cukbA tgk og tksk o jke nykjs ds
l ð dz ea vk; kA tksk panz us ml s /kedh nh fd ; fn jkt+ [ky x; k rks ml s tku l s
ekj Mkyk tk; xkA³

ml l s dkdkjh dð ds xokgka dks gh ugha igpkuk cfYd ; g Hkh
mtkxj fd; k fd jke i ð kn o v"KQkdmYykg fofHklu ukeka l s tkrS FkA l kl k; Vh
ds dke l s txg&txg tkrS FkA ml us Lohdkj fd; k fd l kl kbVh Økárðkjh
v[kckj cka/rh FkA ml us mtkxj fd; k fd jke i ð kn us ml s l kaus ds xgus
cpus dk dke l ka k FkA jke i ð kn us ml s i pð fn; s Fks tks cukjl l s vk; s FkA i pð
dh vaxst h mPpdks/h dh FkA vr% ml s fo'k; ; kn ugha ml us "kj xat jsyos LV'sku
Mds'h ea "kjhd gksuk Hkh dcy fd; kA ; g Hkh dgk fd l kl k; Vh dk i wKZ l nL;
cuus ds ykyp ea og jke i ð kn o v"KQkdmYykg dk l kFk naus dks jkth gks x; kA
ml h Vð ea muds l kFk eueFkukFk xqrk o xackjke Hkh FkA os ykx "kj xat ea Vð l s
mrjA rbl vkneh l kFk FkA ml gkaus , d ?kj fn [kk; k ft l sy wuk FkA valkj gkaus lkj
jke i ð kn o v"KQkdmYykg us vl ygs l kFk; ka ea cka/A ml us Li 'V o. kU fd; k
ds s Mds'h Mkyh x; hA ml us dgk fd ml dh jk; ea nsk bu xyr rjhdka l s
vktkn ugha djk; k tk l drk gA

þfid og dkdkjh dð ea "kkfey ugha FkkA vr% ml dk l k{;
 l qh&l qkbz ckrka ij vk/kfjr FkkA ml us og reke gkykr cryk; a tks dkdkjh dð
 ds fy; s ftEenkj FkA dS s þu [kph x; hA crk; k x; k dN xgus dkdkjh ea jg
 x; s gð dS s cðoku l sfrtkjh fudkyh x; h] ml ea l suxnh fudkyh x; hA l jdkjh
 i {k ds vuð kj ftjg ea ml ds c; ku ea , ð k dN ugha i k; k x; k tks vfo"okl uh;
 gkA⁴

banþkk.k nð jk l jdkjh xokg cukA ml us c; ku fn; k fd dS s og
 l kd k; Vh l nL; cuk] dS s jkeið kn ds l ð dZ ea vk; kA ml us fhkUu&fhkUu
 vfhk; þrka ds ikl ea l s cjen [krk] fdrkka i=kpkj vkfn dks igpkukA ml us
 mtixj fd; k dS s v"kQkdmYykg us ml s crk; k fd dkdkjh Mðsh Økãrdkfj; ka
 dk dke gð dS s irkiny Dyc Økãrdkfj; ka us "kkgtgkji g ea cuk; k] ml us
 egku Økãrdkjh uke dks jkeið kn] jkSkul fl g] gjxkðom vkð jkenyjs dh
 igpkuus ea enn dhA ftjg ea ml us vfhk; kstu i {k dks l gh Bgjk; kA

banþkFk us Mh-, u- þkðkjh dks igpkuk tks xokgka dh i þrd i <us dks
 nrs FkA og Økãrdkjh dk; ðkfg; ka ea l fØ; Hkfedk vnk djrs FkA

l j t cyh nð jk l jdkjh xokg FkkA ml us Lohdkj fd; k fd og jke
 nykjs dk i=okgd FkkA dþj cgknj fd"ku yky us ml s crk; k fd fcfV" k jkt dk
 r[rk iyVk tk; sk] , ð k ml us reke Økãrdkjh i þrdka l s i <kA ml us crk; k fd
 Økãrdkjh l kd k; Vh nks Hkkxka ea foHkDr FkA igyh fl foy vkð nð jh fefyVjh HkkxA
 ml us dgk fd cuokjh dk ml s gðe Fkk fd l c jkt+ j [kk tk; A ml us dgk fd
 l kd k; Vh dk fu; e Fkk dkbz l nL; nð js l nL; ds ckjs ea ugha i nsk uknh nð js l s

dkbz l puk cVkj sxA ml us dgk fd cuokjh ds ikl ml us fjokYoj ns[kh Fkh vksj
cuokjh us , d ikl ðy fjokYojk fiLVyka vksj xksy; ka dk cukjl l s iklr fd; k Fkka

cuokjh ds ?kj dh ryk"kh ea dN fdrkca fudyhA ml us l h-vkbZMh-
dks HkkykukFk ds ?kj ij , d cDI s dh pkfHk; k; nhA HkkykukFk us crk; k fd cuokjh
dk l keku ml us vi us ?kj ea j [kk Fkka ml us egku Økardkjh jktanz ukFk yfgjh
dks igpkukA

fd"kyky us crk; k fd cuokjh yky eFYte us fdjk; s ij , d ?kj
ml l s fy; k Fkka nll js xolg jkepju us crk; k fd og cuokjh ds l kFk jgrk Fk
og ml us elleFkukFk xlrk o vkj-ds [k=h dks igpku ftUga cuokjh ds ?kj ij ns[kk
Fkka xksj h "kaj us elleFkukFk xlrk o vkj- ds [k=h dks igpkuk] ftUga cuokjh ds ?kj
ij ns[kk Fkka

tkbl vxyk l jdkjh xolg Fk ftl us crk; k fd 20&30 vknfe; ka us
8 Mkmu , DI id Vtu ywh Fkka ml us crk; k ds s uxnh , d LV'sku l s nll js LV'sku
ys tk; h x; hA ml us crk; k pkjckx LV'sku igpus ij Vtu l sfrtkjh xk; c Fkh ftl ea
ejknkckn l s vkyeuxj ds chip dh dekbz Fkka

ih, - ; x us crk; k ds s psu [khp dj Vtu jkdh x; h] ml us nll jh
vksj l s vkrh Vtu dh jks'kuh ea nkfguh vksj 4&6 ykska dks ns[kk o xksy; k; pyus
dh vkokt l qhA ml us jks'kuh bl fy; scqk nh fd Mds's ml su ekj MkyA pkyhl
feuv ckn ml us Vtu pkyw dh vksj vkyeuxj LV'sku igpkA bl chip Mds'h iM+
ppdh Fkka

ejkn&vkfl LVW LV'sku ekLVj us dkVZ ea c; ku fn; k fd ml us 9
vxLr dks rhu ykxka dks f}rh; Js kh ea fVdV cps FkA ml us cædoku ea dS s FkSyk
Mkyk FkA "khry i ð kn us crk; k fd ml us y[kuÅ dUVtsyj dks l fipr fd; k fd
Vtu l e; l s ugha vk; h gA og fnu dh dekbz cædoku ea j[kuk pkgrk Fkk ij
ml ea dkbz frtkjh ugha FkA ml s xkMZ us crk; k fd frtkjh dkdkj h vksj vkyeuxj
ds chp yW yh x; h gA⁵

txllukFk i ð kn p"entn xokg Fkk] ml us crk; k dS s vfhk; ðrka us
/kedh nh o dS &dS s ckDI [kksyA vk/ks ?ka/s dS s Mds'h gq h ijarq og tsy ea
fdl h dks Hkh ugha i gpku l dka

yfyr fcgkj h] gMikL V vkfQI dkuig ds Msyhohj Dyd] vkun'soj
fjdKMZ dhij i kL V vkfQI o >Mk fl g i kL VeSu] dkuig rhuka l jdkjh xokgka us
l k{; p fn; k dS s jftLVh i kl zy l j tcyh dks ftl us j l hn l kbu dh fn; s x; ð
ftl ea Økardkfj; ka ds i pA FkA i kL VeSu jkefd"ku us crk; k fd ml us dppj cgknj
dks jk; cjsyh ea euh vkMj fn; kA ptuhyky us crk; k ml us rkj l s l n'sk i k; kj
^vxys l ekpkj rd "kknh c<k nh x; h gA** ml us crk; k fd rkj ij txy fd"kkj
ds gLrk{kj Fka os ; g vkun izdk" k dks l æk/kr Fkk tks cStukFk ykt dluukSt; k
cukj l dks l æk/kr Fkk ij Msyhohj ugha gypka

Jhjde i k. Ms us crk; k fd jkei ð kn fcfley us fhku&fhku ukeka l s
[kkrs [kksyA 13 vxLr 1925 dks : 0 800@& ds Nks/s ukV og yk; k yfdu : 0
100@& ds ukV u feyus ij fujk" k gls x; k fQj 18 vxLr 1925 dks jkei ð kn
ml us : 0 400@& cæd ea tek fd; sek/ka i ð kn us eustj ds dFku dh i f'V dhA⁶

vöngy l en us dksZ dks crk; k ml us pkjckx LV'sku] y[kuÅ ij dkdkjh dð dh i fle l þuk fjikZ ntZ dh Fkh tks fd 9 vxLr 1925 dks tkl LV'sku ekLVj us ntZ dj; h FkhA ifyl eky[kkuk ea dbZ vki fuktud phts nkf[ky gq hA vöckl [kku] "kkgtgkj gj l h-vkbZMh- ds dklLV'scy us jkeið kn dh ckr crk; k fd og 7 vxLr l s 11 vxLr 1925 rd ?kj l s xk; c FkhA dð s ml us jkeið kn oxsk dks Vku l s mrjrs n[kk pð djus ij ik; k fd muds ikl y[kuÅ l s "kkgtgkj gj ds fVdV FkhA

i hkn; ky fl g us dksZ dks crk; k fd ml us 26 fl rEcj dks jkeið kn ds ?kj dh ryk"kh yh Fkh vls reke vki fuktud phts cjken dhA dð s ml us iæf"ku dks fxj[rlkj fd; k D; kfd og jkeið kn dh fxj[rlkj ij vtbc : fp ys jgk FkhA reke izh.kz xokgku l jdkjh i {k ea i'sk gq } ftl ea jsyos ds fMIVh dð/kyj] gk/y ekfyd] LV'sku ekLVj] , l -i-hgkVku dk dksZ ea ij h{k.k gq/kA ml gkaus vk[k endj vfhk; kstu i {k dks l gh Bgjk; k rFkk Økardkfj; ka dks l ang jfgr <x l svijk/kh l kfor fd; kA

, l - vuhmnæhu fo"ksk tt ftl us igpkj ijM dj; h Fkh] eðYteka ds bdckfy; k c; ku ntZ fd; s o dfeVy tt dh Hkfredk fuHkk; hA ml gka l s kUI dksZ ea i'sk fd; k x; kA ml us 0; k[; k dh o l Hkh i fØ; kvka dks U; k; kfor Bgjk; k ; | fi jkeið kn us vkjksi yxk; k Fkh fd fo"ksk tt i {k kriwZ FkhA igpku ijM dkumu ugha dh x; h ; | fi ; s vkjksi rdZ wZ Fks yfdu feyHkxr okyh dksZ us , d s vkjksi vl æ) o cnukeh okys ekuA⁷

jkeið kn ds cpko ds odhy us 4 tu 1926 dks , d ikFKZuki = ndj dbZ dkumu vki fuk; kj mBk; ha fd dbZ c; ku vl æ) Fks o l k{; ds : lk ea

dkuuu xg.kh; ugha FkA ij ; s vki fúk; k; ; g dgdj [kkfjt dj nh x; ha fd
 jkeið kn us tu 1926 ea ifyl fjdkMZ ns[kus grq, d i kFkZuki = fn; k Fkk ij ml s
 , d k djus dh l s'kUI dkVZ us btktr ugha nh Fkh og vtiz [kkfjt dj nh FkA bl
 i {ki kriwz l s'kUI tt ds 0; ogkj l s jkeið kn detkj ugha i MA mlgkaus n'jk
 i kFkZuki = nsdj vtz fd; k fd muds odhy vthr ið kn us ljdkjh odhy dh
 Hkfedk ds dkj.k dkVZ ugha vk l drs D; kfid ml us ftjg ds nkjku odhy djus ea
 vl eFkZ gð D; kfid mudh vkfFkZ n''kk , d h ugha gð jkeið kn us dkVZ l s i kFkZuk dh
 fd mlga ljdkjh xokga dh ftjg Lo; a djus dh vkKk nh tk; A ekuk os fo}ku
 ugha gð fQj Hkh mlga dkuu dk dñ Kku gð mlgkaus dgk fd ljdkjh odhy us
 xokgku dks c; ku ckydj crkdj enn dh gð l kjs xokgu us bruk /khea c; ku
 fn; k gSfd dkVZ dks og mRrj l qus dks feyk tks xokg us bækj fd; k Fkk D; kfid
 l h-vkbZMh- vQI j us i kl [kMs gksdj ml s b''kjs l s crk; kA l kFk gh mlgkaus xokgh
 dh udyka grq i kFkZuki = Hkh fn; k D; kfid os viuk cpko [kq djuk pkgrs FkA
 ; |fi mlga ftjg dh vkKk ns nh x; h i jarq mudh ; kfpdk phQ dkVZ us [kkfjt
 dj nhA dkVZ us mlga eflr odhy fn; kA mlgkaus vfr0 l s'kUI dkVZ ea i kFkZuk dh
 fd mlga , p-ds ukFk feJk ij ; dhu ugha gS D; kfid og bdckfy; k eflr teka ds
 odhy jgs gð l Hkh i kFkZuki = [kkfjt dj fn; s x; A vflk; kstu l k; dh l ekflr
 ij tt us i R; d vflk; ðr dk c; ku ntz fd; kA c; ku ml h Hkk'kk ea ntz fd; k
 x; k tks vflk; ðr tkurs FkA

18 fnl Ecj 1926 dks cuokjh yky us l s'kUI tt gfeYVu ds l e{k
 c; ku fn; k o ftjg dj; hA dkVZ us u; k c; ku nrs gq s ml us dgk fd ml dk
 igys dk c; ku xyr Fkk ij bdckfy; k c; ku l gh FkA ml us tkuc» dj , e-
 , u- xprk dks ugha igpkuk uk gh Vku Mdsh dd ea Qd k; kA ml us jkeið kn ds

dgus ij bðckfy; k c; ku l s bðkj fd; k FkA gkVZu ds fo:) jkeið kn ds dgus
ij yxk; s x; s FkA

ml us HkkykukFk ds ?kj ea cDI s ea l s cken ipð igpkus tks
’Økárðkj h’ í hys ipð ds uke l s FkA ml us tkj nðj dgk fd gjxksom] Mh, u-
pkðkj h] iæ fd”ku [kkuk] l j’sk pñz HkVV/kpk; Z vkj jkt døkj fl ugk us Vðu Mðsh
ea Hkx ugha fy; kA ml us Lohdkj fd; k fd og rírh; Js kh ds fMccs ea ml h Vðu ea
l Qj dj jgk FkA ml us dgk ml us 1924 ea bykgkckn ea ekmtj fl LVy
jkeið kn ds ikl nðkh Fkh tc og dkuij l s xkfy; k; [kjhnus dh ; kstuk cuk jgk
FkA ml s “kkgtgkj j ds nkr l s irk pyk fd jkeið kn us Mðsh ml ds ifjokj
dh enn grq Mkyh FkA jkeið kn fgð k foHkx ds bðktZ cuus ij í kvhZ QM* grq
Mðsr; k; Mkyrk jgkA

, l -, u- fo”okl us 20 fnl Ecj 1926 dks vaxst h ea c; ku fn; k o
fo”ksk tt ds l Eeðk fn; s c; ku dks Lohdkj fd; kA ml us vi us fo:) l k{; dh
ckcr dñ ugha dgkA jk’sku fl og us Hkh vi us iðZ dFku dks Lohdkj fd; kA

ml us bñðkk.k dks “estuh dk thou* i lrd nsus l s bðkj fd; kA
ml us dgk 25 fnl Ecj 1924 dks Mðsh ds l e; og dðk xkp ea ipk; r dh cBd
ea FkA ml us cpko i {k ea l k{; nsus dks dgkA

gjxksom us c; ku fn; k fd og dS jkeið kn ds l á dZ ea vk; kA
ejkjhyky dh j’ske fuekZk dk dkj [kkuk Fkk] ftl ea jkeið kn fgLI nkj o izðkd
FkA QeZ dk uke í l Yd i Syd * FkA

21 fnl Ecj 1926 dks jke ngykjs Økárðkjh dñh tc l s k l tt ds
 l e { k c ; ku ns jgk Fkk] ml us vi us i w z c ; ku dks yxHkx Lohdkj dj fy ; kA ml us
 fujat u dks tkuus l s o ml ds [kr dh ckr bækj fd ; kA i u % 10 Qjoj h ds
 i j h { k . k ea d ð N [kkl ugha fudykA

fo' . kq l ju Mcfyl us vi us i w z dFku dks Lohdkj fd ; kA og i fl)
 turk dk ; ðrk FkA ml us vukFky ; ea Økárðkj ; kA l s cBd dks bækj fd ; kA
 Q : fl g ds igpku us ij ml us dgk fxj rkj h ds l e ; reke ykx o Q : us ml s
 ns [k k FkA ml us l Qkbz nus dh ckr Hkh dghA ml us fo " kEHkj fl g bli ðVj l s [kr
 Nhuus dh ckr l s bækj fd ; kA ml us " kkr yky ds c ; ku dks xyr dj kj fn ; kA o
 vij k / k Lohdkj ugha fd ; kA⁸

, l -, u- l kU ; ky i fl) Økárðkjh vflk ; þr us 22 fnl Ecj 1926 dks
 vaxst h ea c ; ku fn ; k o bækj fd ; k fd og] ^ns'kokfl ; ifr fuonu* o
 'Økárðkjh* i pkz dk y [kd ugha gA og caklyh i þrd ^cni thou* dk ewy
 Yk [kd gS u fd fglnh vuþkn dkA ml us fxj rkj h ds l e ; reke cjken phtkA
 dks Lohdkj fd ; kA Hki ðnuzkFk l kU ; ky us vaxst h ea c ; ku fn ; k o vi us i w z dFku
 dks Lohdkj fd ; kA ml us , l -, u- fo " okl l s i fjp ; Lohdkj fd ; k i j r q pkðkj h ds
 i fjp ; l s bækj fd ; kA ml us vl ; dñn ; kA dh Hkkár t e z bck y ugha fd ; k cfYd
 l Qkbz u i s'k djus dh nyhy nhA

jkeukFk ik.Ms us dgk fd og 8 vxLr 1925 dks dkdjgh vlsj
vkyeuxj jsyos ykbu ij ugha FkA ml us jkeid kn] xkfon dj o bndkik.k l s
l ealkka dks udkj kA

epdqhyky us Hkh tēz Lohdkj ugha fd; kA ml us 1924&25 ds nkjku
Økardkjh Økardkjh ny dk l nL; gkus l s Hkh bækj fd; kA ml us Mdšr; ka dk
'kM; æ jpus l s Hkh bækj fd; kA

elleFkukFk xprk us i wZ dFku dks l gh ekukA ml us dks/Z ea dgk fd
dø y 8 xokgka us Mdšh dh ckr ml s igpkuk rFkk dø y vcy onm us ml s dks/Z
ea igpkuk ml js fuEu dks/Z ea vl Qy jgA ml us y[kuÅ ea /keZ'kkyk ea Bgj us l s
bækj fd; kA ml us ?kj ea cjen l keku l s Hkh bækj fd; kA ml us dgk fd ep t hZ
}kj k reke tkueky dh /kefd; ka ds ckotm og pVvku dh Hkkār tēz Lohdkj u
djus ij vkfMx jgA ml us vktkn ; k c["kh l s rkYypr l s Hkh bækj fd; kA
ml us cuokjh yky l s >Bk dgkA ml us dgk fd og l QkbZ ugha i s'k djsk
D; kfid xokgka dks tkueky dh /kedh nh x; h gA 23 fnl Ecj dks tks'sk panz us
dks/Z ea dgk fd og dHkh Hkh "kkgtgkj g ugha x; k i jarq cukj l o dydÜkk eu
cnyus gsrq x; k FkA ml us dgk fd ml dk jkeid kn] jkeny kjs o v" kQkdmYykg
vkfn l s dkbZ l ealk ugha gA cuokjh yky dks ml us Hkh >Bk dj kj fn; kA fxj rnkj
ds ckn l s i f y l ds crkb dks vi us ifr ml us ccj crk; kA ml us dgk fd 1920
ea fxj rnkjh ds ckn tcjnLrh ml s g tkjhckx tsy ys tk; k x; kA ml us vi us dks
dkdjgh dd ea c x q k g crk; kA

I g'sk HkV/Vkpk; Z us I dkjkRed : lk ea dgk fd 13 o 14 fl rEcj
1925 dks oSuo vukFky; ejB dh cBd ea uk gh og mi fLFkr gypk uk gh ml s
txg ds uke gh ekye FkA ml us dgk fd dYyu [kku] : i ujk; u cnyw dk I k{;
vl R; gSD; kfd os dkdjgh dđ okys fnu dkuij ea FkA ml us I QkbZ ea I k{; nsus
dh bPNk 0; Dr dhA

i h-ds pVthz us vaxsth ea c; ku fn; k o Lohdkj fd; k fd ml dk i wZ
dFku I R; FkA ml us I keku cjkenxh] djksuk VkbjkbVj vkfn Lohdkj fd; k
yfd u fglnk rku fj i fcydu , d kS" k; d u dh tkudkj h I sbækj fd; kA ml us cpko
ea xokgh nsus I sbækj fd; kA

i h-ds [kluuk us dgk fd ml us jke iz kn I s i nk Fkk tks ml s
bfRrQkdu bykgkckn ea tc xky; k; [kjh nus x; k Fkk rc feyk FkA vi uh 0; fDRxr
Mkbjh dsckj sea dgk fd tS s dkdjgh dđ I smudk dkbZ I æzk ugha gA ml us u gh
tæZ Lohdkj fd; k u gh I QkbZ ea xokgh nsus dks dgkA⁹

xkson pju mQZ Mh, u- pkðkj h i wZ dFku Lohdkj fd; k i jarq ^i hyk
i plZ o pknj dh cjkenxh I sbækj fd; k vksj dgk fd i su cny fn; k x; k gS ml s
>Bk Qd k fn; k x; k gS og cpko ea I k{; nsxkA

jkefd"ku us bækj djrs gq s dgk fd u og xokgka dks tkurk gS u
dHkh "kkg t gki j x; kA ml us ujn z ; k xækj ke ukela I s Hkh bækj fd; kA ml us dgk
fd gkVz us ml s cgyk; k Ql yk; k Fkk ij og vfMx jgkA ml s Qkd h dh /kedh Hkh
nh x; hA fcpijh MdS h ds I e; og pank ¼m0i 0½ ea chekj h dh gkyr ea FkA ml us
cpko ea xokgh nsus dks dgkA jktanz ukFk yfgjh us Lohdkj fd; k fd fupyh vnkyr

ea fn; k x; k c; ku l R; FkkA ml us "kkgtgkij g tkus o jkei ð kn vkfn dks tkuus l s
bækj fd; kA o , e-, u- xlrk o , l -, u- c["kh l s ifjp; Hkh vLohdkj fd; kA bl h
rjg Mh-, u- pðkjh epthi dey] bñq l ku; ky vkfn l s vKkurk tkfgj dhA ml us
ce cukus l s Hkh bækj fd; kA

11 tuojh l s 15 tuojh 1927 ds e/; l s ku tt us jkei ð kn dk
c; ku ntZ fd; kA ml us i ðZ c; ku Lohdkj fd; kA tksk pVthz ds ml ds ?kj vkus
dh ckr ml us vLohdkj dh o jkeny kjs l s ifjp; l s o cuojhyky dks fdrkca nsus
l s ; k bñkik. k] txnh" k pñz l s jktu hrd ; k Økardkjh l æðka l s Hkh bækj fd; kA

ml gkus ?kksk. kk fd; k fd nks fdrkca ^cxy" kohdku dh djr r* o ^eu dh
ygj* ml gkus Ni ok; ha nks ka cuokjhyky us [kjhñA ml us Lohdkj fd; k fd ml us
: l h Økard dh i ðrd ^fyVy xBM enj* dk vuðkn fd; k ^ðfkhjhu* uke l s
fglñh ea Nki kA ml us ml ds izdk"ku vf/kdkj dydÜkk ds i ðMr meknÜk "kekZ
dks ns fn; s Fks fQj ml l s mudk dkbZ l æðk ugha jgkA

ml us fgEer l s Lohdkj fd; k fd vi us Hkk'k. kka ep "kkgtgkij g ep
ml us ^estuh dk thou* i ðrd ds mnkgj. k fn; A , ð h i ðrdka ds ifr ml us
etcir jk; tkfgj dh] ml us dgk mi jkðr fdrkca Økardkjh ugha Fkh i jarq gj cPps
dks Hkkjr ea blga i <uk pfg; A ml us ^bñ. M; u vefjdk , . M okMZ cnjgñ* ^l Mh"ku
deVh fj i kZ] ^i ðrd*] ^ihyk i pZ] ^nskok fl j ifr fuonu*] ^loh/khurk dk i ðkj h
fdrkca ns[kh gð Lohdkj fd; kA

ml us , e-, u- xlrk] , l -, u- c["kh] vkj-ds [k=h Dohd fl yoj o
ygjh l s ifjp; vLohdkj fd; kA jksku fl g l s tku igpku Lohdkj dh i jarq

Økárðkj ny l s l æk bækj dj fn; A vl g; lsk vknsyu ds l e; l sv"kQkd l s
l æk Lohdkj fd; A fgn&eflye naxs ea ml us Nks/syky dh enn dh FkA tc
ml us l a þr estLVV l s bl ckr enn elaxh rks eq yeku ukjkt gks x; s FkA
ml us dgk fd v"kQkd l s ml ds l æk fcxM+ppds FkA ml us ^vkt* dks o 'oržku*
dks dN l kexh nh Fk tks fgn&eflye naxka l s l æk/kr FkA ml us Lohdkjk fd
ml us , d ys[k fy[kk Fkk fd "kkgtgkij ds eq yekuka ds i kl fcuk ykbl d h
vl ygs gA ml us Lohdkj fd; k fd og fgnw ny o v"kQkd eflye ny ds FkA
bl h l s muds l æk [kjkc gq A

mlgkaus Lohdkj fd; k fd "kkgtgkij ea naxka ds nkj ku ml us 'l æk*
cuk; k ft l l s eq yekuka l s cpk tk l dA D; kfid vf/kdrj l h-vkbZMh- okys
eq yeku FkA [kku cgknj] rl knd-gd su us mudsf[kykQ l k{; x<A og Hkkjr
fl Yd QDVh ds izækd jgA bl h l s ih-ds [kluk] gjxksom ejkyh yky vkfn l s
l æk cuA ml us Lohdkj fd; k fd ml us iæ fd"ku ds fy; s xksy; kj [kjnh FkA
ij t: jh dkxtka ij gLrk{kj ugha fd; s FkA¹⁰

ml us cuokjhyky o ; lskk pVth l s ifjp; l s bækj fd; kA cuokjh
dk mudsf[kykQ c; ku ml us >Bk crk; kA ml use si jh 'kM; æ dk. M ds eplqh dks
tkuus l s bækj fd; kA 26 tuojh 1925 dks "kkgtgkij ea ipð cl/us l s Hkh bækj
fd; kA 25 l s 29 tuojh rd "kkgtgkij ea gksus l s Hkh bækj fd; k tc l Qn ipð
cà/s rc og i Vuk Hkkxyij fl yd bāVhV; W ea vkfl LVV l ij fjVMM ds: lk ea dke
i kus x; k FkA ml us cuokjh dks Økárðkj; ka ds fy, fdjk; s ij ?kj fnykus dh ckr
Hkh Lohdkj dhA

ml us vki k yxk; k fd tsj l hvkbzVh ds ncko ea Fkk tks ml ds i=ka dh l kexh cny nrk Fkk] tks ml us tsy ds ckcw dks fy[kokbA ml s Loā vt h ugha fy[kus fn; k tkrk FkA bl ckr ml us "kkgtgkij tsy o bliDVj tujy vkQ fi zt u dks f"kd; r Hkh dhA

ml us dgk fd egkjt fl g us tkucw dj l eku ckenxh ml ds ?kj ea j [kk FkA vi us ?kj ea cken rfd; s ds uhps l s l keku dh cknxh l s bdkj fd; kA ml us dgk egkjt fl g l s ml dh eūijh ds ds fl yfl ya ea ij kuh jāt" k FkA ml us ml ds f[kykQ xokgh nh FkA ml us vki k yxk; k fd fl Yd QDVjh ds : lk, s 720@& ml us ekj fn; A ?kj ea cken ipz ds y[kd ds ifr ml us vuHkhKrk izdV dhA "kkgtgkij vukFky; ds fy; s ykxka ds nku dk ok; nk og dkxt n"kkz k gA

/ke'kkryk ea jftLVj ij vdu l s ml us bdkj fd; k] ml us dgk fd Nnhky /ke'kkryk ea 7 o 8 vxLr dks og ugha Bgjk ml nkj ku og ftyk ckMZ ds papko ds pDdj ea xkpa dk Hke.k dj jgk FkA

ml us dkdj h ds l s vl e) rk tkfgj dh vksj dgk fd 8 rkjh[k dks dN xkpa dk Hke.k fd; k tks cjsyh ds i dzo if"pe ea gā ogha 9 o 10 vxLr dks og BgjkA bl ckr og l k{; nus dks r\$ kj gA in"kkz dh fy[kkoV l s Hkh ml us bdkj fd; kA ml us dgk fd bykgkckn cād ea fl Yd i s yd o l qkhy ekyk ds uke l s ml dk [kkrk gS rFkk 18 vxLr 1925 dks ml ea : 0 400@& dk , DVht l gh gA ml us dgk fd og , d h cMh jdea tek fd; k djrk FkA t\$ s tuojh ea 1925 es ml us : 0 550@& tek fd; A ml us dgk fd og [tkus l s Nk/s uks/ka dks

cM^s uks/ka ea cnyus x; k Fkk og Hkh 0; ki kj ds edl n l A og 0; ki kjh dh gðl ; r
l s7 l s13 vxLr rd "kkgtgkaj l sckgj Fkka vr%ml ij yxsvkjki dkg>B
gA

ml us Hkkjr fl Yd QðVjh ds i pð ds ckjs ea dgk fd ; g xkfoM dj
dks fn; k x; k D; kfd og ^l qkhy ekyk* dh , tð h pkgrk Fkka ml us ^: nž o
^vkun iðk" k* uke l s vufHkKrk iðV dhA ml ds ?kj ij xkfy; ka ds fu"kkuka dh
ckcr ml us dgk fd os , ; j xus ds Fk tks canjka dks Hkxkus ea pyh Fkka ml us dHkh
Hkh fu"kkuckth ugha dhA i Hkq; ky dks ekmtj fi LVy o bl ds ykbl ð /kkjd
i e fd"ku dh ckcr crkus l s ml us bðkj fd; kA cStukFkykt cukjl ea tkus l s
Hkh ml us bðkj fd; kA

fcpij dð dh igpku dk; ðlgh dh ckcr ml us crk; k fd rhu ea
l s , d xokg us igpkuk ftuds pðjs ij dkxt dh fVdyh fpi dh Fkka xokg us
ml s igpkuk D; kfd vl; dkbZ vfhk; ðr fry ; k Hkkðka ij fu"kkuk okyk i s'k ugha
fd; k x; kA vCny cnm us ml s bl fy; s igpkuk D; kfd y[kuÅ j syos LV s'ku ij
fl rEj 1925 ds igys l lrg ea ml l s yMkbZ gks x; h Fkka ej B cBd dh ckcr
igpku dk; ðlgh dks ckcr ml us crk; k fd ifyl okyka us xokgku dks b"kkjs
fd; A¹¹

13 višy 1920 l s og cukjl h dks tkurk Fkka tc og "kkgtgkaj ea
, d l Hkk ea ckyk Fkka i lrdka ds foØ; dh ckcr ml l s ml ds l cdk Fkka banz foØe
fl g ftl ds ?kj ij vke l Hkh gg h Fkka Hkk'k. kla l s og bruk i Hkkfor gqk fd ml us
l Hkh fons'kh oL= tykus dks fn; A os fons'kh oL= tykus dh txg vi us fj" rnkjka ea

ck/ fn; A cukj l h cbeku Fkk] bl ckr ml us crk; k fd ml us HkkykukFk dks di Ms
[kjh ds i S ugha fn; A

mlgkaus u døy vijk/k Lohdkj fd; k cYd yxk; k fd dkdkj h ds
ea mlga >Bk Qd k; k x; k gA mlgkaus vkxs dgk fd /kk[kk/kMh dh ckra dka d
dk; DÜkkvka dks mlgkaus crk; hA cukj l h mudk "k=q cu x; k o ge'kk mudks
upl ku i gpkus dk iz; kl fd; kA cukj l h us Lo; a, d Økr ny cuk; k ftl dk
edl n Mdfr; ka Mkyuk vlg yw dk eky viuh tøjka dh noku ea cpuk Fkka

banq muds vuq kj i fyl dk Hkn; k Fkka [kkucgknj r l kn d gq su
us mlga Qd kus ds fy; s banq dks Qthz [kr fy [ks tks mlga banjhl vgen l s feys; s
ckr l h-vkbZMh dks crk; h x; hA mlgkaus dgk fd banq o ml dk Hkrhtk brus nko
ea Fka fd mlgkaus muds fo:) >Bh xokfg; kj nh Fkka cuokjh us vl ygs muds i kl
ns[ks bl l s mlgkaus budkj fd; kA blgkaus Lohdkj fd; k fd , d ckj iæ fd"ku dh
ekmtj; mlgkaus ns[kh Fkha mlgkaus crk; k fd og , s i kr ds okl h Fks tgg; can d ds
ykb l dh t: jr ugha Fkh rFkk mlga gj vl ygs dh rduhd vkrh Fkha

mlgkaus dgk fd os vk; ðl ekt ds "kh'kz l nL; Fkka l u- 1914 l s
cktkjka ea "kkg tggij ea Hkk'k.k nrs vk jgs Fkka pñd dkroky dVVj eq yeku Fk
l ks mul sukjt jgrk Fkka pñd os l ok l febr ds vfl LVW deklj Fks vr% ykska
dks pljh vkfn l s cpkus grq l Melka ij x"r yxkrs Fka tks dke i fyl ugha dj
i krh Fkha vr% i fyl muds f[kykQ gks x; h Fkha mlgkaus l jdkj dh /ku l s Mkes
vkfn djds ¼t S s, d fnu Mkek½ ge'kk enn dhA tc os Xokfy; j l s oki l vk; s

rks eðlign dh ea ml h dksrokyh us Qkd fn; kA ij ljdkj us l cdk ekQ dj
fn; k ij muij utj j [kh tkrh FkhA

vr% mlgkaus i fyl ds f[kykQ vkbzt h dks ; kfpdk Hksth ij dkbz
tokc ugha feykA etcju ^irki* v[kckj ea mudks ljdkj dks [kyk i = fy[kuk
i MhA l h-vkbzVh- ugha cfYd ftyk estLVV o , l-i h- l kgc us Hkh r; fd; k fd
/kkjk 110 ds rgr vl g; kx vknsyu dsfnuka eabuij dk; ðlgh dh tk; A

vl g; kx vknsyu ds nkjku f"ko pju yky "kekz o l jthr pan ?kj
dh euekuh fxj rkh dh ds f[kykQ U; k; l ær vkokt mBkus gsrq mlgkaus ^vkt* o
^orëku* ea ysk fy[k vr% l h-vkbzVh- bul scnys ij mrj vk; hA mlgkaus cjsyh ea
ekl e yMekA ij gq s i fyl vkræ dk gokyk Hkh mlgkaus fn; kA

mlgkaus l sfgEer l s Lohdkj fd; k fd mlgkaus mOid dh l h-vkbzVh- ds
f[kykQ dBkj "kcn fy[k Fka tc xankyky dh "kkunkj ftæxh ij ysk fy[kk Fk
tks eðlign dh l s l æf/kr Fks tks ^i Hk* ea Nik Fk rc l s l h-vkbzVh- buds ihNs
'kM; æ jpus yxhA¹²

gkVZu dh Hkfredk ij mlgkaus dgk fd ; |fi og l h/kk&l h/kk 0; fDr
Fk ij geskk [kku cgknj r l knd+gd s tks dgrs eku ysk FkA eflYe i {kh;
ljdkjh uhfr ij mlgkaus dgk fd l \$ n vuhmnæhu dks fo"kskr% dfeVy tt
cuk; k x; kA efl ye dks [kqk djus gsrq dkdckjh Mdsh dh ea tkucw dj reke
fglunvka dks Qd k fn; k x; kA muds f[kykQ reke Qtiz l cir x<æ x; s o eflYe
l ang ; k rkh ykxka dks [kkt rd ugha dh xBA

c; ku l kekr djrs gq mlgkaus dgk fd mijkDr dkj .kka l s mlga
; dhu gSfd muds fo:) l k{; x<§ x; s gA mudh nh xbz l ph ds reke xokg
ryc ugha fd; s x; A cuokjh yky ifyl rFkk bd i DVj xlfon fcgkjh dk eq[kfcj
FkkA Qthz l k{; mlga cnuke djus grq x<§ x; sftl l s turk ea mudh Nfo [kjk
dh tk l dA vr% mlga i wkz fo"okl gSfd mlga U; k; ugha feysxkA vr% phQ dkVZ
ea mlgkaus ; kfpdk Hksth gA

27 tuojh 1927 l sekg ds var rd cgr l scpko i {k ea xokg i {k
gq sftUgkaus dkdjgh dS ds vfHk; Drka dks cpkus dk Hkl d iz kl fd; k i jarq muds
c; ku etar rdz ij vk/kkfjr u gkdj ypjnkj detkj o vl ar FkA

Edneka dh dk; ðlgh ds nkSku dkuuh "kCnkoyh ea vfHk; kstu o
cpko i {k ds odhyka ea tedj l ak'kz gqkA vfHk; kstu us cpko i {k dks u doy
xyr fl) fd; k cfYd dkdjgh dS ds vfHk; Drka dks vijk/kh] ifjLFkfr tu;
l k{;] l h/kk] l k{;] igpku l k{; o cjkenh l keku ftl ea ip; VkbIM nLrkost
vkfn Fk; l kfer fd; kA cpko i {k us ifjLFkfr tu; l k{; dks vfo"ol uh; djkj
fn; k i jarq mudh vkokt nck nh x; hA¹³

l s'ku tt us yxHkx l Hkh cpko i {k ds rdz vLohdkj dj fn; s o
ifjLFkfr tu; vfHk; kstu i {kh; l k{; ds vk/kkj ij vfHk; Drka dks 'kM; æ dk
l nL; o vkjksir vijk/ka dk ftEenkj ekukA

vfHk; kstu i {k igpku l k{; ds vk/kkj ij vfHk; Drka dks vijk/kh
?kks'kr djuk pkgrk Fkk ij l Qkbz i {k u igpku dk; ðlgh dks x§ dkuuh djkj

fn; k o dgk fd dfeVy tt gh igpku ijM dj k jgk gA dkbZ Hkh I ko/kkuh ijM
ea ugha cjr h xB ij I ŝku tt us ; g rdZ ugha Lohdkj fd; } t\$ h vk"kk FkhA
cjkenxh I leku ij cpko i{k us rdZ fn; s fd ; s I c vfHk; Þrka ds dCts I s ugha
feyk cfYd x<k x; k gA ; gk rd fd Qnz cjkenxh I gh <x I s ugha r\$ kj dh x; h
u gh cjkenxh ds xokg Lora= ugha FkA

vfHk; kstu i{k us dgk fd cjen nLrkost o ipkã dk y{; fcfV" k
gphr dk r[rk iyVuk FkA cpko i{k us dgk fd nLrkost ka ipkã dks
Økãrdkfj; ka I s dkbZ I æãk ugha gA

,DI iVZ I k{; gkFk dh fy[kkoV Vkbi o fi ð/M nLrkost ka dks fl)
djus ds fy; s iŝk gpk ftI dk mnæŝ; ; s I kfc r djuk Fk fd nLrkost vfHk; Þrka
us fy[ks Fk ij cpko i{k us dgk fd ,DI iVZ I k{; vñre o fu.kkZ d ugha gA
nLrkost ka o Vkbi e"khuka dk vfHk; Þrka I s dkbZ I æãk ugha gA

vfHk; kstu i{k us dgk fd vfHk; Þrka us vl ygs , df=r fd; s
Mds h Mkyus ds fy; s , d k os igys Hkh dj pps FkA bl I s Lo; a fl) gksrk gS fd
os vij k/kh gA cpko i{k us dgk fd i wZ I tk dk I gkjk ysdj Økãrdkfj; ka dks
orëku d I s ugha tkMk tk I drk gA cpko i{k us vk"kkQkd mYykg o jke i ð kn
dh nqeu h I kfc r djus g r q xokgh iŝk dhA¹⁴

fcfV" k vQI j"kkgh dk vax gkus ds ukrs I ŝku tt us vfHk; kstu ds
I k{; ij ; dhu fd; k o ifjLFkr tu; I k{; ij fo"okl djds vfHk; Þrka dks
'kM; æ= I nL; ekuk o vk[k eandj igpku dk; ðlgh eku yh o vfHk; kstu xokg ka ij

fo"okl dj fy; k o cpko i {kh; I Hkh cgl dks I Hkh I ær fcmq/ka ij [kkfjt dj
fn; kA

dkdkjh dd ea dñ vflk; Þrka dk\$ vi \$kk ds foijhr NkM+ tkus ij
cpko ds vf/kodäk plßkjh us 23 ekpZ 1927 dks rI knd gq ði vkbZth- dks , d
ikFKZuki = fy [kk ftI dk I kjkæk fuEuor gS%

Jh plßkjh tks dkdjkh dd ds eq; odhy gâ o dydÜkk ckj ds
I nL; gâ epI s feyus vk; s o , d iLrko j [kk ; fn I jdkj cnyk u ys rks vkB
eq; vflk; Þr teZ dny djus dks jkth gâ og ; g Lohdkj djus ij jkth gâ fd os
fglnqrku fjifcydu , I kSI , 'ku ftI dh "kk [kk; a I á wKz Hkkjr ea gâ ds I nL; gâ o
vi us I æBu ds Q.M gsrq os Mdsh Mkysr gâ os ; s Hkh dgæks fd orëku dd I gh
pyk g\$ muds I kFk I gh crkò gq/kA mlga I kekk; I tk dh vi \$kk g\$ tks I æBu ds
Nk/s I nL; gâ tgka rd "khrkz I nL; ka dk ekeyk gâ 15 o'kz dh I tk rd vi \$kr
gâ¹⁵

nI js I jdkjh nLrkost ea ; g [kkyk x; kA pfid rI knd gq ði] xgea-h
o gkVZu us mi jkDr ikFKZuki = ij I ærqr ugha nhA vr% Jh cæ I kshk djus dks r\$ kj
ugh gâ o gYdk nf'Vdksk yuk vi \$kr ugh gkæck o ; g ijh{k.k vnkyr dk vi eku
gkæckA mlgkæus I jdkj dks I ykg nh fd og bl rdghu iLrko dks u ekuA I jdkj
us dgk fd cpko i {k ds odhy ds vkjki Lohdkj ; kx; ugh gâ o ; fn I k{;
U; k; I ær gsrks n.M feyuk pkfg; A¹⁶

fo"ksk l s'ku tt y[kuÅ ,-, p-Mh-ch gfeYVu us 6 viðy 1927 dks
fu.kz l qk; k ; g Hkkjr ea l cl s cMk 'kM; æ dd gSftl ea 250 xokg isk gq s tks
vfHk; kstu i {k l s Fks o 1100 nLrkost in"lz ds : lk ea isk gq Å

U; k; k/kh" k us ik; k fd m0i0 ea fclV" k gphæ dk r[rk iyVus gsrq
l "kL= Økâr ds y{; l s 'kM; æ foLrè : lk ea ik; k x; kA bl dk gMDokVj cakky
Fkk tgka l s tks'k panz pVthz m0i0 ea l æBu dh "kk[kk dh jpus nir ds : lk ea
vk; kA ml dh l gk; rk th-l h- dkj us dh i j r q fopkj dks gdhdr ea rhl js Økâr dkjh
vfHk; Ør l phUnz ukFk l kU; ky us cnykA

1923 ea tks Økâr dk cht cks k x; k ml s i k k k i ky i k l dj j ke
i l kn vkj vkj-, u- ygjh us crk; kA m0i0 ea 'kM; æ dlfj; ka dk l jxuk jkeid kn
FkkA cakky dk dke budks vl ygs vki firZ djuk FkkA

QM , df=r djus gsrq 'kM; æ dlfj; ka us fuEu Mdsr; k; Mkyh %

¼½ cejkyh Mdsr h fnu 25 fnl Ecj 1924

½½ fcpijh Mdsr h fnu 9 ekpl 1925

¾½ }kj dki j Mdsr h fnu 24 ebl 1925

¾½ Vtu Mdsr h 9 vxLr 1925A

i fle nks Mdsr; ka ea l keku; vij k/kh iz Ør gq Å tt us fvli .kh dh
fd vf/kdrj vfHk; Ørka dks dkbZ 0; fDrxr ykHk bu Mdsr; ka us ugha FkkA ; g , d
l "kL= Økâr dk va FkkA 'kM; æ dlfj; ka us ce o vl ygs iz kx fd; Å¹⁷

fu.kz kuq kj] vfhk; kstu i {k us >Bs l k{; ugha x<A dfe; k; l k{; ea
 foler tks ikdfrd gS dh otg l s vk; hA l kjs xokgku l R; cksyA fdl h ij l ng
 ugha gA ifyl vj] estLVV dks Hkh vkjki yxkus l s ugha c["kk x; k tcf
 bžkunkj FkA

LVkj dh igpku&l k{; ij] tks fo"kskK Fkk] tt cksy fd LVkj us
 dkVZ dks oKkfud rdZ ndj gMjkbVax dh ryuk is'k dh o dkVZ dks bl s l k{; ea
 "kkfey djus grq l arqV fd; kA¹⁸

bl ckr U; k; k/kh" k us dgk fd fgankrku fjifcyd , l k{k; s u ds
 fu; e] tks'k pVthZ ds?kj eacjken ipš l Qn ipš l c l kcr djrs gš fd 'kM; æ
 jpk x; kA ipk ea n"kkz k x; k fd /ku Mdsr; ka l s , df=r fd; k tk; sxA ; s ipš
 vfhk; Dr ds?kj l scjken djuk Vkbi e"kuh ij Nki s x; A i hys ipš 'kM; æ-dkfj; ka
 grq o l Qn ipš vke turk grq FkA bu l cdk y{; l "kL= Økar }kj k Hkjr ea
 l a Dr izkra= LFkfi r djuk FkA bl dk y{; ekuork "kksk.k l ektr djuk o
 dkj [kkuka o m | lx dk jk'Vh; dj.k djukA bl dh ij .kk cky l fod : l l s yh x; h
 gA¹⁹

tks 0; fDr n'skgr ea dk; Z djæ s mudh l a fUk dh j {kk dh tk; sxA
 Mdsr; ka dh ckr tt us dgk fd vfhk; kstu i {kh; xokgka dsc; kuka l s Li 'V gS fd
 ykska us ij h tkudkj h ds l kFk 'kM; æ ea Hkx fy; k fd Mdsr; k; Mkyh tk; sxA nks
 Mdsr; ka ea i s'koj vij k/kh "kkfey gq A pkj ka Mdsr; ka ea , d 0; fDr Hkh ekj k x; kA
 dRy dh ftEenkjh 'kM; æ ds l Hkh l nL; ka ij vk; n gks'h gA

tt us dgk fd fcpigj Mds h dh ckr Nr ij p<3 ykka us fl QZ
xkyh pyk; hA Vtu Mds h dh ckr] vgen vyh dks bjknru ekjk x; k] ekuuk
ukepfd u gS i jarq xky; k; i Vjh ds nkska vkj pykuk ekuoh; thou dh vogsyuk
I kcr djrk gA bl 'kM; æ dh I hek; amoið ds ckgj rd Fkha døy cuokjh yky
ds dR; i Nrkok 0; Dr djrs gA ml us tæz Lohdkj fd; k Fkka ; fn vl; vfhk; þr
Hkh i Nrkok djrs gA rks ; g Qs yk I jdkj dks djuk gA²⁰

6 viðy 1927 dks dkdj h dð dk ij h{k.k I ekir gqk tt us
"kkgtgkij dS 28 o'kh; jkeid kn ds 'kM; æ dk I cl s egROI wKz I nL; ekuk o
fcpigj Mds h o Vtu Mds h dk vijk/kh ekuk o ml s Qka h dh I tk nhA jktanz
yfgjh jkku fl g dks Hkh Mds r; ka ea Hkkxh nkjh gsrq Qka h dh I tk nhA

I fpnzukFk I ku; ky dks Hkh moið o cakky gMDokVj ea 'kM; æ dk
egROI wKz I nL; ekudj vktou dkjkol fn; ka eueFkukFk dks 14 I ky dh
cke"KDdr dñ nh x; hA

tkxsk pmz pVthj jkefd"ku [k=h] jktdekj fl gk xkson pju dj
½pðkj h½ dks 10 I ky dh cke"KDdr dñh gq hA I g'skpan HkV/Vkpk; Z o fo'.kq I ju
Mcfyl dks 7 o'kz dh cke"KDdr dñh gq hA jkeukFk ik.Ms iæ fd"ku [kluukj
jknykj] ih-ds pVthj ih, u- I ku; ky epnyky o cuokjhyky dks 5 o'kz dh
cke"KDdr dñh gq hA o I pñnz ukFk fo"okl] y[kuÅ vj gjxkson] "kkgtgkij dks
vijsk eþr fd; k x; ka cukj I hyky o bñh{k.k fe=k] "kkgtgkij dks ekQh nh
x; hA I Hkh vfhk; þrka dks /kkj k 121¼, ¼ 120%ch½ o 396 vkbzi h-I h- ds rgr I tk gq hA

fu.kz ds var ea l s'kUl tt us vfhk; kstui {k o gkVz o muds
ekrgka dh prjkbz ds fy; s "kkckl h nhA mlgkaus i ðMr txr ujk; u cpko i {kh;
vf/koDrk o muds l kffk; ka dks dð n{krk l s djus gsrq c/kkbz nhA²¹

6 viðy 1927 ds vkn'sk ds fo:) 15 nðMr vfhk; ðrka us vo/k phQ
dkk/ y[kuÅ ea vihy nk; j dhA mlgkaus bPNk 0; Dr dh fd mlga Loa cgl dk
vol j inku fd; k tk; A jktk ds fo:) tæ ds , yku ds 'kM; æ ea "kkfey gksuk
Mdsr; k; o dRy djuk ; s l kjs vkjki xj dkuuh dg x; A igpku ijM djkus
okyk tt dfeVy tt ugha gks l drk gð igpku dk; ðlgh ea reke vfu; ferrk; a
Fkha l jdkjh xokg cus vfhk; ðr dsc; ku dks vl; xokg l senn u feyus ij og
fo"okl ; kx; ugha jg tkrk gð , d vfhk; ðr dk tæz Lohdkj djuk nð js
vfhk; ðr ds f[kykQ iz kx ugha fd; k Tkk l drk gð ekstmk dð ea vl; ykxka
dseðneka ij fopkj ugha fd; k tk l drka²²

l jdkjh vihy tksfd dkdokjh dð ds ðkardkj h vfhk; ðrka ds fo:)
mudh l tk; a c<kus gsrq dh x; h ds eq; vk/kkj Fks fd o l Hkh ðkardkj h vkansyu
ds iæqk urk Fks o 'kM; æ ds [krjukd l nL; Fkha vr%gkykr ds vuq kj mudh nh
gg h l tk vi; klr irhr gkrh gð²³

vijk/k dh xðkhjrk bl h l s tkfgj gsfð Mdsr h ea , d 0; fDr dh gR; k
gðA Vks/h dks Vkska ds chp tyrk di Mte j[kdj l rk; k x; ka }kjdkij dð ea
^pkj ykxka dks xkfy; ka ds ?kko yxj mudk [ku l c ij cjkcj tkrk gð**

vr% i ðz bfrgkl /; ku j[krs gq s i kFkZuk dh x; h fd fo"kskdj 1-
tks'sk pñz pVtñz 2- th-l h dj 3- , l-l h HkV-Vkpk; 4- oh, l - Mcfy l 5- ch , u-

I U; ky 6- ednhyky 7- ,e-,u- xlrk 8- ,l-,u- l ku; ky 9- iæ fd"ku 10-
jkeukFk ik.Ms 11- jke nykjs 12- ,e- fd"ku [k=h 13- ih-l h- pVtlz 14- cuokjh
yky 15- jktdekj fl gk dh l tk c<kbz tk; A

Økárðkjh vflk; Þrka ds fj"rnkj o fe= vihy dh i s'kh ea tkrS FkA

dkVZ ds fu'd'kkZuð kj 1924 ea vf[ky Hkkjrh; 'kM; æ i kjEHk gþkA
bl dk dnz dk; kÿ; dydÜkk FkA m0ið ea "kkgtgkáj o cukjl dnz cukA budk
y{; Hkkjr ea l a Þr iztkrká=d l jdkj cukuk FkA Økárðkj; ka us tgykbz 1924 l s
fl rEcj 1925 dse/; dkQh mlufR dhA vl ygs bdVBk fd; s x; A ce cuk; s x; A
pkj x& Mdsr; k; Mkyh x; hA ylska dh tkua yh x; hA ; fn vknkyu dk irk u
pyrk rksurhts xHkhj gks tkrA²⁴

'kM; æ=dkfj; ka us yMeka ea ipkj fd; kA /ku ,df=r djus grq
Mdsr; k; MkyhA bl rjg 1 o'kz ea 'kM; æ l s 4 ylsx cmedka l sekjs x; § 12 ?kk; y
gg s nñ jka dk mRi hMæu gþkA 'kM; æ dk e[; y{; yMeka dks cckñ djuk FkA

phQ dkVZ us jkeið kn vkfn }kjk l jdkj o vflk; kstu i{k ij yxk; s
x; s reke vkjki [kkfjt dj fn; A ftl ea l s'kUl tt o Økmu vf/koäk o gkVZu
dks Hkh c["kk x; k FkA vkjki dkVZ us fujk/kkj ik; A dkVZ us ik; k vflk; kstu us
dkQh l ko/kkuh cjrñ o gßeVvu&l s'kUl tt us gy djus ea xtc ds /k\$Z dk
i fjp; fn; k o i {ki krghurk cjrñA

dkVZ us jkeið kn }kjk mBk; sfcnq ^dfeVy* dks fopkj ; k; ekukA dkVZ
usekuk ; g vl k/kkj .k i) fr Fkh i jarq fuEudkVZ ds tt us cpko i{k dks
igpku dk; ðlgh ij vki fÜk mBkus dk vPNk vol j inku fd; k gA

ifj.kker%jksku fl g] vkj-, u- yfgjh vls jkeiZ kn fcfley dh vi hys
 [kkfjt dj nh x; ha o ekr dh l tk cjdjkj j [kh x; h o iDdh dj nh x; hA bl h
 izkj xkfon pju dj] tksk panz pVthz epdh yky dh vihya Hkh [kkfjt dj nh
 x; hA o vkthou dkjkokl rd l tk; ac<k nh x; hA bl h izkj , l-l h- HkVVkpk; Z
 vls fo'.kq l ju Mcfyl dh vihya [kkftj dh x; ha o l tk c<kdj 10 o'kz dk
 cke"KDDR dkjkokl dj fn; k x; kA²⁵

elleFkukFk xlrk] vkj-ds [k=h] vkj-ds fl lgk o jkenykyjs dh vihya Hkh
 [kkfjt dj nh x; hA i-hds [kluk ds ekeya ea 120&ch0 vkbzi h-l h- ds vkjki l sm l s
 eDr dj fn; k x; k i j a q 121¼ ½ vkbzi h-l h- dk vkjki cjdjkj jgkA jkeukFk i k. Ms
 dh l tk ?kVdj 3 l ky cke"KDDR dñ dj nh x; hA i uðsk pVthz dh l tk ?kV
 dj 4 o'kz cke"KDDR dj nh x; hA , l -, u- l ku; ky o cuokjh yky rFkk ch, u-
 l ku; ky us vihya ugha dh FkhA

dkkZ us gkVZu dh te dj rkjhQ dh o gseyVvu ds /k\$ Z dh l jkguk
 dhA l kFk gh l Qkbz i {k ds odhyka o vfHk; Drka ds 0; ogkj dh HkrZ uk dhA

v"KQkd mYykg dh fxjrlrkjh tc 8 fl rEcj 1926 dks fMIVh , l-i-h-
 ds oh-Vh- gd }kjk dh x; h rks Økardkjh vfHk; Drka ds f[kykQ vfHki wZd dd nk; j
 gqkA l phnz ukFk c["kh Hkkxyig ea 17 tuojh 1927 dks fxjrlrkj gqkA fnl Ecj 7
 o 9 ekpZ 1927 dks mudks l s'kul dkkZ ea dfeVdj fn; k x; kA 13 tykbZ 1927 dks
 l s'kul tt tsvkj-MCY; w oSs/ us dk; ðlgh l ekflr ij QS yk l qk; kA

v"KQkdmYykg dks 326 vkbzi h-l h- /kkjk ds rgr Qkd h dh l tk nh
 x; h o 120%ch½ ea vkthou dkjkokl tks 121¼, -½ o 396 /kkjk ds l kFk i <k tk; A

I phlnz ukFk c["kh dks 396 vkbzi h-l h- o 120¼ -½ o 120%ch-½ /kkjk vkbzi h-l h- ds rgr mez dñ dh l tk nh x; hA

10 vDnøj 1927 dks ,d Økárðkjh vfHk; Þr dh n; k&; kfpdk [kkfjt dj nh x; h o 12 vDnøj 1927 dks Qkð h dh l þuk tkjh dh x; hA pñd vfHk; Þrka us fiðh dkmál y ea vihy dj nh vr% Qkð h : d x; hA 12 fnl Ecj 1927 dks vihy aogka Hkh [kkfjt dj nh x; hA tsy dks bl dh l þuk Hkst nh x; hA

lkfj.kker% 1- jktmukFk ykfgMh dks xkðk tsy ea 17 fnl Ecj 1927 dks 2- v"KQkdmYykg vkš 3- jke ið kn fcfLey dks 19 fnl Ecj 1927 dks QStkckn o xkj [ki j tsy ea Øe"K% o 4- jkŠku fl g dks 19 fnl Ecj 1927 dks ush bygkckn tsy ea Qkð h ns nh x; hA

I ŠkUI dks/Z ea 1 ebZ 1926 dks dkdkjh dð dk ,fngkfl d epnek i kjEHk gþKA vfHk; kstu i {k ea Hkkjh ek=k ea l k{; }kjk vfHk; Þrka ij MdŠr; kþ dRy] vošk rjhds l s vl ygs bdVBk djus ds bYtke l kfcf fd; A cukj l h yky l jdkjh xokg cu x; k o ml us Økárðkfj; ka l s xnækjh dhA bantkðk.k o cuokjh yky nþjs ifrr xnækj fudyA m0ið ea 100 l s de l nL; gkrs gq s Hkh Økárðkfj; ka us l "kL= Økár dh ; kstuk jphA fuEu U; k; ky; ds tt vuhmñhu ij jke ið kn fcfLey us l ká nkf; drk dk vkjki tMk] ftl s cnukehi wZ o vl ær djkj nðj l ŠkUI tt us [kkfjt dj fn; kA fcfLey }kjk mBk; s fojkðk Hkh [kkfjt dj fn; s x; A , p-ds feJk vf/koDrk ij vkjki yxk; k x; k fd og vfo"ol uh; gA ; s vkjki Hkh [kkfjt gks x; kA vkj-ds [k=h us vkjki yxk; k fd mudks [kyk y[kuÅ jsyos LVŠku l s gkVZu ys x; k o xokgla dks i gpuok fn; k x; kA

jke i ð kn fcfley }kjk ryc fd; s tkus okys xokgka ea l s cgr ugha
cyk; s x; A vfhk; Þrka ds c; ku fjdkMZ fd; s x; A jkei ð kn us dgk fd mlga >Bk
dd ea Qð k; k x; k gSD; kfd 8 vxLr dh "kke os cjsyh ea xkðka ea 9 o 10 vxLr
rd jgs FkA ; g vk"p; Ztud Fkk fd fcfley us Økárny dk l nL; gkus l s bðkj
dj fn; kA o v"KQkdmYykg l snðeuh inf"kr dj nhA ; s vkjki fcfley dh Nfo
/kfey djusokyk FkA , ð s C; ku uk gh Økárndkjh Fks uk gh ns'khkDr i wkA

fcfV"K l jdkj ræ us fcfley o vktkn dh Nfo /kfey djus dk ijk
iz kl fd; kA tt us [kn dgk fd vf/kdrj vfhk; Þr 0; fDrxr ykhk grq 'kM; æ ea
"kkfey ugha FkA jkefd"ku [k=h us c; ku fn; k dS s i fyl vQl jka us mudks ncko
Mky dj rkmus dk iz kl fd; kA fcfley ds f[kykQ i fyl us Qthz l k{; x<A
jkei ð kn , d vkj i fyl dh HkRI Zk djrs gð nll jh vkj l jdkj dh enn grqukVd
}kjk Q.M bdVBk djus dh ckr djrs gA ; s fojks'kkkk'k muds pfj= ea vkrk gA

cpko i {k ds odhy us Økárndkjh Hkkouk l s epnek ugha yMkA mudh
vkokt vfhk; kstu i {k us ijh rjg nck nhA fcfley o v"KQkdmYykg ds chp
nðeuh l kfcr djuk fdruk "keZukd FkA

l s'kul tt vfhk; kstu i {k l s feys FkA pðkjh o rlnknd gð ð ds
e/; D;k gðk\ ; g "keZukd FkA vr ea ; g iz'u mBrk gS fd D; ka jkei ð kn
fcfley vkfn us vihys nk; j dh o n; k&; kfpdk; a nk; j dha , d vkj os fcfV"K
gðer dk r[krk i yVus dh Økár djuk pkgrs Fks nll jh vkj n; k dh Hkh[k fcfV"K
gðer l s elæ jgs FkA ; g fugk; r "keZukd o Økár dh i fo= Hkkouk ds fo:)
i rhr gkrk gA

I nHkZ

- 1- I s'kUI Vt; y ua 1@7 tMhf''k; y fØfeuy Qkby ua2 i'B 2
- 2- tMhf''k; y fØfeuy Qkby ua 2 i'B 8
- 3- in''kZ i'B 198
- 4- i h-MCY; w 1 Qkby Hkkx 5 i'B 1&54
- 5- i h- MCY; w 3 Hkkx 4 I s'kUI dk&Z y[kuÅ i'B 56&59
- 6- i h- MCY; w 205 Hkkx 2 i'B 659
- 7- LV'sku ekLVj vkyeuxj jyos LV'sku
- 8- [ktkph bykgkckn c&D] "kkg tgi j
- 9- i h-MCY; w 110 Hkkx 8 i'B 400
- 10- in''kZ i'B 670
- 11- in''kZ i'B 543
- 12- in''kZ i'B 25
- 13- in''kZ i'B 40
- 14- in''kZ i'B 672
- 15- in''kZ i'B 675
- 16- Hkkx&2 vfhk; Ør ds C; ku 21-12-1926 i'B 17&18

- 17- Hkkx&2 vfhk; ðr dsC; ku 22-12-1926 i`B 22&23
- 18- Hkkx&2 vfhk; ðRk dsC; ku 8-1-1927
- 19- Hkkx&2 vfhk; ðr dsC; ku 10-1-1927 i`B 49&50
- 20- in"kl i`B 263] 264
- 21- fn VkbEI 8-4-1927
- 22- fn VkbEI vktD bñM; k ua 84 8-4-1927
- 23- fn VkbEI 23 vxLr 1927 i`B 10
- 24- Qkby I a 53] 1927 cpko i {k dsrdñ4- in"kl
- 25- ver cktkj if=dk 21-12-1927

