ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

I would like to express my sincere thanks to our almighty God for his grace in completion of this thesis.

I greatly thank my learned and respectable supervisor Dr. Navneet Kumar Sharma, Department of Physics and Materials Science & Engineering, Jaypee Institute of Information Technology, Noida who supported and guided me unconditionally throughout my research with his patience and encouragement. The outcome of this research would have never happened lacking his encouragement, unreserved support and the freedom in research given to me.

I thank almighty for having given me an opportunity of doing research work under kind guidance of Dr. Sharma. There was not only thought-provoking discussion on research problems but also got to learn moral characteristics of life and a rock solid support of him whenever I required. Dr. Sharma, more than supervisor, he has been like father figure to me.

Very special thanks to Prof. K. C. Mathur, Prof. D. K. Rai and Prof. Bani Singh. Their valuable teaching assistance and suggestions on various topics and courses related to my Ph.D. course work have just been incredible which has extensively improved my research completion. Their proficient teaching approach was accountable for making this subject most fascinating in physics.

I thankfully acknowledge Jaypee Institute of Information Technology, Noida for providing me teaching assistantship throughout my Ph.D. work.

I owe my earnest appreciation, love and thankfulness to my family – my dear parents Smt. Sumedha Arya and Dr. Rajpal Singh, my brother-sister Abhinav, Yamini and Vidya. Without their constant support and encouragement I could never have finished my PhD research work. Their blessings and encouragement have shown me the path to pursue goals in my life. I would like to express my gratitude and sincere thanks to all my colleagues and friends including Prateek, Sarika, Swati, Nidhi, Chitra, Vineet, Kanika, Neetima, Kishor, Dinesh, Pradeep and Manoj for maintaining a friendly environment and helping me in several discussions.
Lastly I offer my genuine regards and blessings to all those who helped me in any respect in successfully completion of this dissertation.

(Mahima Rani)