# CONTENTS

| Declaration                                      | I  |
| Certificate                                      | II |
| Acknowledgement                                  | III-IV |
| Contents                                         | V-IX |
| List of Figures                                  | X  |
| List of Tables                                   | XI |

## CHAPTER 1

**Introduction**  

1.1. Statement of the Problem  

1.2. Review of Literature  
   1.2.1. Work related to Theoretical Aspects  
   1.2.2. Works in the Global Context  
   1.2.3. Works in the Context of India  
   1.2.4. Works in the Context of Assam  
   1.2.5. Works related to Laws concerning Crimes Against Women  

1.3. Rationale  

1.4. Objectives  

1.5. Research Questions  

1.6. Study Area
1.7. Theoretical Framework 16
1.8. Methodology 28
1.9. Sources on Data Collection 30
1.10. Sampling 31
1.11. Tools and Techniques of Data Collection 32
1.12. Chapterization 33
1.13. References 35

CHAPTER 2

CRIMES AGAINST WOMEN: GLOBAL, NATIONAL AND STATE PERSPECTIVES 43-96

2.1. Meaning and Definition 43
2.2. Forms of Crimes Against Women 44
   2.2.1. Domestic Violence 45
   2.2.2. Traditional Practices 46
2.3. Crimes against Women: Global Scenario 59
2.4. Crimes against Women in India 65
2.5. Crimes against Women in Assam 72
2.6. Crimes against Women in Kamrup Metropolitan District of Assam 77
   2.6.1. Cruelty by Husband and Relatives (Sec. 498-A IPC) 79
   2.6.2. Molestation (Sec. 354 IPC) 80
   2.6.3. Kidnapping & Abduction (Sec. 363 to 373 IPC) 81
   2.6.4. Rape (Sec. 376 IPC) 82
2.6.5. Dowry Death (Sec. 302 / 304 IPC) 83
2.6.6. Sexual Harassment (Sec. 509 IPC) 84
2.6.7. Immoral Traffic (Prevention) Act, 1956 85
2.7. References 88

CHAPTER 3
Women in Patriarchy 97-128

3.1. Meaning and Definition 97
3.2. Patriarchy: A Historical Perspective 99
3.3. Structures of Patriarchy 107
3.4. Relationship between Patriarchy and Crimes against Women 115
3.5. References 124

CHAPTER 4
Domestic Violence: An Overview 129-154

4.1. Defining Domestic Violence 130
4.2. Prevalence of Domestic Violence 133
4.3. Types of Domestic Violence 137
4.4. Effects of Domestic Violence 142
4.5. References 148

CHAPTER 5
Domestic Violence against Women in Kamrup
5.1. Socio-Demographic Features

5.1.1. Age of the Respondents

5.1.2. Type of Family

5.1.3. Religion, Caste, Language of the Respondents

5.1.4. Education of the Respondents and their Husbands

5.1.5. Occupation of the Respondents and their Husbands

5.1.6. Income of the Families

5.2. Socio-demographic Features and its Relevance to Domestic Violence against Women

5.2.1. Age of the Victims and Forms of Domestic Violence

5.2.2. Type of Family and Forms of Domestic Violence

5.2.3. The Role of Religion, Language, Caste and Causes of Domestic Violence

5.2.4. The Relation of Education, Occupation, Income with Forms of Domestic violence

5.3. Position of Women in the Family

5.3.1. Decision- Making in Marital Affairs

5.3.2. Decision- Making in Household Matters

5.3.3. Decision- Making regarding Family Planning

5.3.4. Ownership of Property

5.4. Dowry Related Demands and Harassment

5.5. Forms of Abuse