

Table of Contents	Page No
List of Tables	iv-vi
List of Plate and Figures	vii-ix
Acknowledgement	x-xi
Chapter 1. Introduction	1-7
1.1 Sources of heavy metals in soil	1
1.1.1 Fertilizers	1
1.1.2 Pesticides	1
1.1.3 Municipal sewage sludge	2
1.1.4 Waste water	2
1.2 Sources of Heavy metals in water and sediment	2
1.3 Background of the study	2
1.4 Objectives of the study	4
Chapter 2. Review of Literature	8-20
2.1 Heavy metals in paddy soils, Paddy plant parts and risk assessment study	8
2.2 Assessment of water Quality of river and other water bodies in India	12
2.2.1 Assessment of water quality of polluted rivers in other countries	15
2.3 Assessment of sediment quality of rivers in India and other countries	16
Chapter 3. Materials and Methods	20-29
3.1 Study area	21
3.2 Sampling sites	22
3.3 Sampling period	22
3.4 Sampling of Soil, Rice Plants, and Grain and Sample Preparation	22
3.5 Water and sediment sampling from nearby rivulet	23
3.5.1 Rivulet water sampling	23
3.5.2 Sediment sampling	24
3.6 Sequential analysis of heavy metals in paddy soil and rivulet sediment	25
3.7 Enrichment factor (EF), contamination factor (CF) and pollution load index (PLI)	26

3.8 Bioaccumulation Factor (BAF), Translocation Factor (TF) and Enrichment Factor (EF)	26
3.9 Risk Assessment	27
3.10 Other Physicochemical Parameters	28
3.11 Statistical analysis	29
3.11.1 Anova (Analysis of Variance)	29
3.11.2 Correlation	29
Chapter 4. Heavy Metals Contamination in Paddy Soil, Plant parts including Grains (<i>Oryza sativa</i> L.) and estimation of associated health risk via consumption rice.	30- 45
4.1 Physico-chemical parameters in paddy soil	31
4.2 Levels of heavy metals in paddy soil	33
4.3 Correlation analysis	34
4.4 Sequential extraction of heavy metal in paddy soil	36
4.5 Heavy Metal Concentration in Different Plant Parts	38
4.6 Bio-accumulation factor (BAF)	41
4.7 Enrichment Factor (EF)	41
4.8 Translocation Factor (TF)	42
4.9 Potential Health Risk of Heavy metals through Rice Intake	43
4.10 Conclusion	44
Chapter 5. Effect of agricultural run off on water quality of nearby rivulet	46-73
5.1 Spatial and Temporal variations in the water Quality of rivulet	47
5.2 Physical-Chemical characteristics of the surface water	48
5.2.1 pH	48
5.2.2 Conductivity	49
5.2.3 Total dissolved solids (TDS)	50
5.2.4 Salinity	51
5.2.5 Dissolved oxygen (DO)	52
5.2.6 Biological oxygen demand (BOD)	54
5.2.7 Chemical oxygen demand (COD)	55
5.2.8 Nitrate	56
5.2.9 Phosphate	58
5.2.10 Sulfate	59
5.2.11 Potassium (K)	60
5.3 Distribution of heavy metals in water	61

5.3.1 Lead (Pb)	63
5.3.2 Cadmium (Cd)	64
5.3.3 Chromium (Cr)	66
5.3.4 Copper (Cu)	67
5.3.5 Manganese (Mn)	68
5.3.6 Zinc (Zn)	70
5.4 Correlation Matrix	71
5.5 Conclusion	73
Chapter 6. Effect of agricultural runoff on sediment quality of the rivulet	74-98
6.1 Physico-Chemical characteristics of the rivulet sediment	75
6.1.1 pH	75
6.1.2 Conductivity	76
6.1.3 Nitrate	77
6.1.4 Phosphate	78
6.1.5 Organic carbon	79
6.2 Spatial and temporal variation of heavy metals in sediments	80
6.2.1 Pb	81
6.2.2 Cd	82
6.2.3 Cr	83
6.2.4 Cu	84
6.2.5 Mn	85
6.2.6 Zn	86
6.3 Enrichment factor (EF)	89
6.4 Contamination factor (CF) and Pollution load index (PLI)	90
6.5 Correlation analysis	91
6.6 Sequential extraction of heavy metals in sediment	92
6.7 Conclusion	98
Chapter 7. Summary and Conclusion	99- 102
7.1 Summary and Conclusion	99
7.2 Conclusions	101
7.3 Scope for future study	102
References	103-124
List of Publications	125