# TABLE OF CONTENTS

1. **Introduction** ................................................................. pgs 11-16

2. **Materials and methods** .................................................. pgs 17-32
   
   3.1 Creating aseptic environment for the bacteria.
   3.2 Reviving the standard culture of *Cronobacter sakazakii* (MTCC 2958).
   
   3.2.1 Composition of EE broth.
   3.3 Collection of samples.
   3.4 Isolation and identification on VRBGA.
   
   3.4.1 Composition of VRBGA.
   3.5 Biochemical characterization
   
   3.5.1 Methyl Red test
   3.5.2 Voges Proskauer (VP) test
   3.5.3 Indole test
   3.5.4 Nitrate test
   3.5.5 Catalase test
   3.5.6 Oxidase test
   3.5.7 Triple sugar iron (TSI) agar test
   3.5.8 Citrate utilization test
   3.6 Molecular analysis of the isolates by PCR.
   
   3.6.1 Preparation of DNA template
   3.6.2 Preparation of Master Mix
   3.6.3 Calculation for the preparation of Master Mix
   3.6.4 PCR cycle
   3.7 Agarose gel electrophoresis
   
   3.7.1 Preparation of agarose gel
   3.7.2 Apparatus
   3.7.3 Calculation for the Preparation of agarose gel
   3.7.4 Sample preparation and loading
   3.7.5 Gel documentation
   3.8 Confirmation of the selected isolates
   
   3.8.1 Urease test
   3.9 Study of growth control of the selected isolates
   
   3.9.1 Checking antibiotic susceptibility
   3.9.2 Checking antimicrobial activity of plant products
3.9.3 Checking antibacterial activity of lactic acid bacteria.

3. Results ................................................................................. pgs 33-56
   ❖ Sampling
   ❖ Isolation and identification on VRBGA (VIOLET RED BILE GLUCOSE AGAR)
   ❖ Biochemical characterization
     • Methyl Red test
     • Voges Proskauer (VP) test
     • Indole test
     • Nitrate test
     • Catalase test
     • Oxidase test
     • Triple sugar iron (TSI) agar test
     • Citrate utilization test
   ❖ Molecular analysis of the isolates by PCR
   ❖ Confirmation of the selected isolates
     • Urease test
   ❖ Study of growth control of the selected isolates
     • Antibiotic susceptibility
     • Antimicrobial activity of plant products
     • Antibacterial activity of lactic acid bacteria.

4. DISCUSSION ........................................................................... pgs 57-61
   ❖ Analysis of the growth in raw camel milk
   ❖ Comparison of biochemical profile of camel milk isolates of presumptive C.sakazakii with standard C.sakazakii
   ❖ Analysis of the PCR products of isolates
   ❖ Analysis of the urease test
   ❖ Analysis of growth control of selected isolates
     • Checking antibiotic susceptibility
     • Checking antimicrobial activity of plant product
     • Checking antibacterial activity of lactic acid bacteria

5. CONCLUSION ........................................................................... pgs 62-63

6. SUMMARY .............................................................................. pg 64

7. REFERENCES ............................................................................. pgs 65-75