

# Table of contents

<b>List of figures</b>	<b>xvii</b>
<b>List of tables</b>	<b>xx</b>
<b>1 Introduction</b>	<b>1</b>
1.1 Distribution of Elemental Abundances . . . . .	1
1.2 Elemental abundance distribution in galaxy:	
A brief review . . . . .	2
1.2.1 $\alpha$ -elements in Galactic disk . . . . .	2
1.2.2 $\alpha$ -elements in Galactic halo . . . . .	3
1.2.3 $\alpha$ -elements in Galactic bulge . . . . .	4
1.2.4 Fe-peak elements in Galactic disk . . . . .	5
1.2.5 Fe-peak elements in Galactic halo . . . . .	6
1.2.6 Fe-peak elements of Galactic bulge . . . . .	6
1.2.7 Neutron-capture elements in Galactic disk . . . . .	7
1.2.8 Neutron-capture elements in Galactic halo . . . . .	8
1.2.9 Neutron-capture elements in Galactic bulge . . . . .	9
1.3 Elemental abundance distribution in Globular clusters: A brief review . . .	9

1.3.1	$\alpha$ -elements in Globular cluster . . . . .	9
1.3.2	Fe-peak elements in Globular cluster . . . . .	11
1.3.3	Neutron-capture elements in Globular cluster . . . . .	12
1.4	Elemental abundance distribution in peculiar stars:	
	A brief review . . . . .	13
1.4.1	$\alpha$ -elements in CEMP-, CH- and Ba-stars . . . . .	13
1.4.2	Fe-peak elements in CEMP-, CH- and Ba-stars . . . . .	14
1.4.3	Neutron-capture elements in CEMP-, CH- and Ba-stars . . . . .	16
1.5	Nucleosynthesis: Origin of these elements . . . . .	18
1.5.1	Primordial Nucleosynthesis . . . . .	18
1.5.2	Stellar nucleosynthesis . . . . .	23
1.5.3	Neutron capture nucleosynthesis . . . . .	28
1.6	Information towards Galactic Chemical Evolution . . . . .	29
1.7	Outline of this thesis . . . . .	32

## **2 Abundance of elements in Ba stars I: Data Reduction & Stellar Atmospheric**

	<b>Parameters</b>	<b>34</b>
2.1	Introduction . . . . .	34
2.2	Astronomical techniques . . . . .	35
2.2.1	Factors affecting the stars' spectrum . . . . .	36
2.3	Observation . . . . .	37
2.3.1	High resolution spectroscopy . . . . .	37
2.4	Data Reduction . . . . .	39
2.5	Data Analysis . . . . .	40
2.5.1	Bolometric magnitude . . . . .	40
2.5.2	Luminosity . . . . .	41
2.5.3	Stellar Masses . . . . .	41

2.5.4	Effective temperature . . . . .	41
2.5.5	Surface gravity . . . . .	42
2.5.6	Micro-turbulence . . . . .	42
2.5.7	Equivalent width . . . . .	43
2.5.8	Optical depth and opacity . . . . .	44
2.5.9	Model atmosphere . . . . .	44
2.5.10	Radial velocity estimation . . . . .	45
2.5.11	Photometric temperature estimation . . . . .	47
2.5.12	Stellar Atmospheric parameters . . . . .	50
2.5.13	Calculation of Elemental abundances . . . . .	52
2.5.14	Hyperfine splitting and Elemental abundances . . . . .	54
2.6	Error Analysis . . . . .	54
2.7	Summary . . . . .	56
<b>3</b>	<b>Abundance of elements in Ba stars II: Analysis of Chemical abundances</b>	<b>57</b>
3.1	Introduction . . . . .	57
3.2	Earlier studies on HD-49641 and HD-58368: . . . . .	59
3.3	Linelist, Equivalent widths and Abundance analysis . . . . .	61
3.4	Discussion on individual elemental abundance . . . . .	62
3.4.1	Na and Al . . . . .	62
3.4.2	Mg, Si, Ca, Sc, Ti, V . . . . .	63
3.4.3	Cr, Mn, Co, Ni, Zn . . . . .	64
3.4.4	Sr, Y, Zr . . . . .	65
3.4.5	Ba, La, Ce, Pr, Nd, Sm, Eu, Dy . . . . .	67
3.5	Stellar masses . . . . .	74
3.6	Parametric model based study . . . . .	75
3.7	Summary . . . . .	77

<b>4</b>	<b>Abundance of O, Na and Al in stars of GC M3, M4, M13 and M6752</b>	<b>79</b>
4.1	Introduction . . . . .	79
4.2	Why Massive stars? . . . . .	82
4.3	WFRMS scenario: The Basic Physical Situation . . . . .	85
4.4	Nuclear Reaction Rate and Lifetime . . . . .	91
4.4.1	Lifetimes of CNOF reactions . . . . .	92
4.4.2	Lifetimes of NeNa reactions . . . . .	94
4.4.3	Lifetimes of MgAl reactions . . . . .	95
4.5	Evolution of Elemental abundances . . . . .	97
4.5.1	Calculation of abundances . . . . .	100
4.5.2	Uncertainty in calculation . . . . .	101
4.6	Summary . . . . .	104
<b>5</b>	<b>Abundance of F in stars of GC M4, M22, 47 Tuc and NGC 6397</b>	<b>106</b>
5.1	Introduction . . . . .	106
5.2	Evolutinary scenario: The Basic Physical Situation . . . . .	107
5.3	$^{19}\text{F}$ production . . . . .	108
5.3.1	Calculation of $^{19}\text{F}$ abundance . . . . .	113
5.3.2	Na-F (anti-) correlation . . . . .	116
5.4	Summary . . . . .	118
<b>6</b>	<b>Overall Conclusion</b>	<b>119</b>
6.1	Future plans . . . . .	124
	<b>References</b>	<b>125</b>
	<b>Appendix A Measured Equivalent widths in mÅ of Fe lines</b>	<b>149</b>

A.1	Equivalent widths in mÅ of Fe lines used for deriving the atmospheric parameters . . . . .	149
<b>Appendix B Measured Equivalent widths in mÅ of the elements</b>		<b>153</b>
B.1	Equivalent widths in mÅ of lines used for deriving the abundance of elements	153
<b>Appendix C Tables of O, Na and Al abundances for stars belonging to four Globular Clusters</b>		<b>159</b>
C.1	For GC M3 . . . . .	159
C.2	For GC M4 . . . . .	160
C.3	For GC M13 . . . . .	161
C.4	For NGC 6752 . . . . .	162
<b>Appendix D Tables of F abundances for stars belonging to four Globular Clusters</b>		<b>163</b>
D.1	For GC M4 . . . . .	163
D.2	For GC M22 . . . . .	164
D.3	For GC 47 Tuc . . . . .	164
D.4	For NGC 6397 . . . . .	165