CONTENTS

Acknowledgements

CHAPTER ONE 1-47

1. Introduction

1.1 General overview

1.2 Changing perceptions

1.2.1 Strategic

1.2.2 Political

1.2.3 Economic

1.3 Framework for study

1.4 Objectives of the study

1.5 Contribution of the study

1.6 Scope of the study

1.7 Literature review

1.7.1 Australia in Asia: Development of linkages

1.7.2 Strategic interests

1.7.3 Economic interest

1.7.4 Political Perspectives

1.8 Conceptualization of the meanings of identity, comprehensive engagement and linkages

1.9 Methodology

1.10 Hypotheses

1.11 Methods of data collection

1.11.1 Primary sources

1.11.2 Secondary sources

1.12 Data analysis

1.13 Chapters’ organization
CHAPTER TWO
BACKGROUND OF AUSTRALIAN FOREIGN POLICY 48-105

2.1 Foreign policy 48
  2.1.1 Priorities in Australian foreign policy 51

2.2 Foreign policy: Historical perspectives 51
  2.2.1 From Settlements (1788) to Federation (1901) 52
  2.2.2 From Federation to World War II 52
  2.2.3 From World War II to 1972 56
  2.2.4 From 1972-1993 59

2.3 Australia and the Asia Pacific 66

2.4 Australia and Southeast Asia 69
  2.4.1 Southeast Asia 69
  2.4.2 Indo-China 72
  2.4.3 South Pacific 74
  2.4.4 South Asia 75

2.5 Australia’s relations with countries in the region: A brief survey 76
  2.5.1 Bilateral relations 77
  2.5.2 Australia and ASEAN 85

2.6 Building linkages with Southeast Asia 89
  2.6.1 Economic linkages 92
    2.6.1.1 Australian aid to Southeast Asia 95
    2.6.1.2 Australian trade with Southeast Asia 96
    2.6.1.3 Australian Investment in Southeast Asia 98
  2.6.2 Political linkages 98
  2.6.3 Strategic linkages 100

2.7 Image problems in Asia 103
  2.7.1 Dilemma continues 104

CHAPTER THREE
AUSTRALIAN AND CAMBODIAN SETTLEMENT 106-159

3.1 Background: Significance for Australia 107
3.2 Australian policy towards Indo-China 113
3.3 Involvement: An element of changing context 124
3.4 Initiatives

3.4.1 Genesis of Australian initiatives
3.4.2 The proposal
3.4.3 Responses to the proposal
3.4.4 Red Book: Formulation of the proposal
3.4.5 Peace process and the Australian role

3.5 Assessment
3.6 Post-script

CHAPTER FOUR

AUSTRALIA AND ASIA PACIFIC ECONOMIC CO-OPERATION (APEC) 160-216

4.1 Introduction
4.2 Evolutionary phase of co-operation in Asia Pacific Region
  4.2.1 Origins of APEC
  4.2.2 Early phases
  4.2.3 Later phases
  4.2.4 Other moves towards regional co-operation
4.3 APEC is launched in Canberra
4.4 APEC’s objectives
4.5 Australian journey into APEC process
  4.5.1 Canberra meeting
  4.5.2 Singapore meeting
  4.5.3 Seoul meeting
  4.5.4 Bangkok meeting
  4.5.5 Seattle meeting
  4.5.6 APEC Summit meeting
4.6 EAEC: Rival to APEC?
4.7 Significance of APEC, its achievements, and future
  4.7.1 Significance
  4.7.2 Accomplishments
  4.7.3 APEC-A tool of integrating Australian into the region
  4.7.4 Future
CHAPTER FIVE
AUSTRALIA'S STRATEGIC LINKS WITH SOUTHEAST ASIA 217-265
5.1 Background 217
5.2 Defence strategies: Historical context 221
  5.2.1 Empire Defence 221
  5.2.2 Forward defence/External guarantee 222
  5.2.3 Alliance relationships 224
    5.2.3.1 Southeast Asia Treaty Organization (SEATO) 225
    5.2.3.2 Australia, New Zealand and United States (ANZUS) 225
    5.2.3.3 Five power defence arrangement (FPDA) 226
  5.2.4 Evolution of self reliance/defence in depth/defence of Australia 228
  5.2.5 Post Cold War Era 233
5.3 Survey of security settings in Asia-Pacific region 238
  5.3.1 Asia Pacific 238
  5.3.2 Significance of Southeast Asian region: Australia’s strategic environment 240
5.4 Maritime perspectives of security 245
5.5 The policy of regional engagement 247
  5.5.1 Australia’s Regional security : Ministerial Statement of 1989 250
  5.5.2 Proposal of conference on security and co-operation in Asia and the Pacific (CSCAP) 251
  5.5.3 ASEAN Regional Forum 253
  5.5.4 Defence co-operation activities in the region 255
  5.5.5 Other arrangements with the region 259
5.6 Australia, disarmament, and arms control 261
5.7 Changing perspectives 262

CHAPTER SIX
CONCLUSIONS 266-300
6.1 Political role 269
6.2 Economic role 270
6.3 Security role 271
6.4 Suggestions 274
6.5 Dilemmas continue 276
6.6 Suggestions for future research
6.7 Changing Australia: a Post-Script
6.8 East Asian financial crisis and Australia’s response
  6.8.1 Response Strategy
6.9 East Timor factor in Australia’s role in the region
  6.9.1 Political role
  6.9.2 Economic role
  6.9.3 Strategic role
6.10 Australia’s place in the region

BIBLIOGRAPHY