## CONTENTS

1 INTRODUCTION 01
   River Meenachil 11
   Review of Literature 30
   Scope and Objectives of the Study 48

2 MATERIALS AND METHODS 63
   Description of the Study Area 64
   Sampling and Storage 68
   Analytical Methods 68
   Statistical Analysis 77
   Remediation using Rubber Seed Shell Charcoal 78

3 HYDROGRAPHY 83
   Physical Parameters 84
   Chemical Parameters 94
   Nutrients 110
   Biological Parameters 115
   Metallies 119
   Water Quality Index 126
   Sodium Absorption Ratio 128

4 SEDIMENTS 136
   Textural Analysis 137
   Physical Parameters 143
   Chemical Parameters 148
   Pesticides 156

5 TRACE METALS 162

6 REMEDIATION OF TRACE METAL CONTAMINATION 182
   Adsorptive removal of Chromium 183
   Adsorptive removal of Manganese 191
   Adsorptive removal of Zinc 196
   Regeneration of Adsorbent 200

7 SUMMARY 203

8 LIST OF PUBLICATIONS 208

9 APPENDICES 209