Acknowledgement

Like any other student of social sciences for me also some holds a special place. Even after spending nine years, the aura associated with social science in JNU never decreased. Rather with each passing year it has increased leaps and bounds. This has more to do with the practice of pure academic exercise than with the mere physical structure. At this moment when I am submitting my thesis the sense of loss I will not be associated is overwhelming.

The thesis, which is complete, now, would not have been possible without the support and valuable inputs from several people. My supervisor Prof. Anand Kumar and former supervisor Prof. K. L. Sharma were the foremost amongst all, without their precious guidance and inputs it would be next to impossible to complete this thesis. Apart from academics both of them extended their tenderly support at the distressed moment in different circumstances for which it would like to thank them from the core of my heart not for only masterly guidance for this thesis but also for their constant encouragement and generous love and affection.

Thanking my kin and kith on this opportunity I would like to take a few names for whom the words appear to me insufficient. My parents need special mention for whom I am dedicating this thesis The kind of support, love, affection and care they have extended throughout my life at every stage of success is unparallel to any worldly achievement. Every success / achievement of my life is solely dependent upon them.
My wife Mamta Maimayee Bhuyan who, extended her tenderly support with a sense of responsibility at every stage of this thesis formulation not only at home she extended her cooperation even at library, on the field and almost everywhere bearing unbearable stress. In a fact this is not a thanks but the acknowledgement of those precious and gracious cooperation, which virtually made this thesis possible in last five years. On this occasion I would not like to forget the kind of emotional and mental satisfaction offered by my sweet and lovely daughter Tammana at the time of stress. Although she is a kid but her utility to find a peaceful working environment at my residence is invaluable.

There are some other names among my family members and close relatives, whom I never dare to forget their cooperation and inspiration on this occasion, they are Samita, Sarita, Pati, Prakash, Susant, Sumi. Among the friends there are some precious friends whose importance completing this thesis is not only a plea to thank them they deserves thanks from core of my heart with best gratitude for their constant cooperation throughout our friendship. They are Pramod, Sikha, Santosh, Pradeep, Bullu Mama, Pradeep Agrawal, Arvind Pandey, Prasant, Satyabhusan Sharma and Indu. This research would not be possible without the cooperation of institute like CSSS/JNU, JNU library, and staff (Pancham Singh Rawat Kanypan, Somesh, Dalbir, and librarian), CSE Tuglakabad, New Delhi, IGNOU library, Tin Murti library, Orrisa State Archive, Library of forest department, Government of Orrisa, Forest Department Staff- at range, division and state level, VSS executive members of Gandia and VSS members.

I am solely responsible for any errors, if any.