## CONTENTS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>CHAPTER NO.</th>
<th>TITLE</th>
<th>PAGE NO.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>LIST OF TABLES</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>LIST OF FIGURES</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>LIST OF PLATES</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>LIST OF APPENDICES</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### I INTRODUCTION

### II REVIEW OF LITERATURE

A) Uremia - Metabolic changes and effect on nutritional status

B) Gentamicin nephrotoxicity in female Wistar rats

C) Formulation of dietary supplement

D) Dietary protein quality evaluation

E) Flow of nitrogen along digestive tract

F) Determination of ileal nitrogen flow and losses

G) The Influence of renal disease on protein and amino acid metabolism

H) Benefits of egg white protein in management of uremia

### III METHODOLOGY

A. Selection of area

B. Selection of sample
   a. Selection and maintenance of study animal
   b. Grouping of rats

C. Conduct of study

**Phase I**

Induction of uremia

1. Injection of aminoglycoside gentamicin
2. Estimation of renal biochemical parameters
3. Histological evaluation
Phase II
Formulation of experimental feeds
1. Formulation of experimental feeds 56
   1.1. Protein Free Feed (PFF) 56
   1.2. Egg White Powder Feed (EWPF) 59
   1.3. Egg White Powder Cookies (EWPC) 61
2. Analysis of formulated experimental feeds 63
   2.1. Nutrient and indispensible amino acid evaluation of Egg White Powder Feed and Egg White Powder Cookies 64
   2.2. Microbial load of the formulated experimental feeds 64
   2.3. Sensory evaluation of the formulated Egg White Powder Cookies 65

Phase III
In-vivo evaluation of protein quality of formulated experimental feeds in normal control and uremic rats
1. Biological assays 69
   1.1. Protein Efficiency Ratio (PER) and Feed Efficiency Ratio (FER) 69
   1.2. Net Protein Ratio (NPR) 70
   1.3 Collection of urine to determine the volume and nitrogen 70
   1.4 Blood collection and analysis 72
2. Chemical Assays 72
   2.1. Chemical Score (CS) 72
   2.2. Amino Acid Score (AAS) 72
3. Mixed assays 72
   3.1. Digestible Indispensable Amino Acid Score (DIAAS) 73
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>CHAPTER NO.</th>
<th>TITLE</th>
<th>PAGE NO.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Phase IV</td>
<td>Analysis of renal biochemical parameters to find the effect of experimental feeds</td>
<td>79</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Phase V</td>
<td>Histological evaluation</td>
<td>80</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**IV RESULTS AND DISCUSSION**

**PHASE I**

A. Induction of uremia using aminoglycoside gentamicin

**PHASE II**

B. Formulation and analysis of experimental feeds

**PHASE III**

C. *In-vivo* evaluation of protein quality of formulated experimental feeds in normal control and uremic rats

**PHASE IV**

D. Biochemical estimation of renal parameters to find the effect of experimental feeds

**PHASE V**

E. Histological changes

**V SUMMARY AND CONCLUSION**

BIBLIOGRAPHY

APPENDICES