

Contents

CONTENTS

	Page
PREFACE	i - v
INTRODUCTION	1 - 5
CHAPTER ONE :	
URBANIZATION PROCESS - .ASPIRATIONS AND DEVIATION	6 -11
1.1 Urbanization Process - A Prelude	6
1.2 Urban Settlements in Developed and Developing Countries	7
1.3 Urban Transitional Settlements	7
1.4 Urbanism as a Way of Life.	8
1.5 Some Special Urban Problems in Developing Countries	9
1.6 Urban Development and City Life in India	10
CHAPTER TWO :	
URBANIZATION VIS-A-VIS SLUM NEIGHBOURHOOD	12-23
2.1 Slum and its Definition	12
2.2 Slums in Different Countries	13
2.3 The Slum as A Way of Life	16
2.4 The Functions of the Slum	19
2.4.1 Cheap Labour Supply	19
2.4.2 Housing for the Poor and the Migrant	20
2.4.3 Group Associations	20
2.4.4 Education for Urban Life	21
2.4.5 Opportunity for Anonymity	21
2.5 Eliminating the Slum Neighbourhoods	21
2.6 Changing the Slum Way of Life	23

CHAPTER THREE :

	SLUMS IN INDIA AND CONSEQUENCES OF LIVING IN CROWDED AREA	24-46
3.1	Dimensions of Slum Problems in India	24
3.2	Accentuation of Inequality and Slum Proliferation in India	25
3.3	Unhealthy Attitude towards Slum People	27
3.4	Empirical Studies on Crowded/Impoverished Environment - An Overview	28
3.4.1	Western Studies	28
3.4.2	Indian Studies	38
3.5	Guidance for Future Research	46

CHAPTER FOUR :

	SLUMS IN CALCUTTA - FRAME-WORK OF THE PRESENT STUDY	47-69
4.1	Calcutta - its Population, Density and Some Problems	47
4.2	Origin of Calcutta Slums	49
4.3	Calcutta Slums and their Characteristics	50
4.3.1	Physical Structures of Slums	51
4.3.2	Literacy Level and Economic Condition of the Slum Dwellers	53
4.3.3	Occupations of the Slum Dwellers	53
4.3.4	Environmental Condition of Slums	55
4.4	Adopted Public Intervention Measures	56
4.4.1	Some Adopted Measures or Norms in Slum Development Programme	57
4.4.2	Slum Improvement Programmes by Voluntary Organisations	58
4.5	Framework of the Present Study	60

CHAPTER FIVE :

	METHODOLOGY	70-95
5.1	Aim of the Present Investigation	70
5.2	Operational Definition of Terms	70
5.3	Hypotheses	73

	Page	
5.4	Tools used in the Study	75
5.4.1	General Questionnaire (G.Q.)	75
5.4.2	Environmental Perception Scale (E.P.S)	76
5.4.3	Social Interaction Scale (S.I.S)	77
5.4.4	Social Morale Inventory (S.M.I)	79
5.4.5	Moral Dilemma Test (M.D.T)	81
5.4.6	Raven's Progressive Matrices, Coloured (R.P.M)	82
5.4.7	Vineland Social Maturity Scale (V.S.M.S)	84
5.5	Study Areas and Subjects	85
5.6	Administration of the Tests and Collection of Data	90
5.7	Scrutiny of the Data	91
5.8	Scoring and Tabulation	91
5.9	Statistical Analysis of Data	92
5.9.1	General Characteristic Features of the Subjects	92
5.9.2	Environmental Perception	93
5.9.3	Social Interaction	93
5.9.4	Social Morale	93
5.9.5	Moral behaviour	94
5.9.6	Intellectual Grades	94
5.9.7	Social Maturity	94
5.9.8	Mental Disorders	94
5.9.9	Crime Statistics	95
5.9.10	Social Relationships	95
5.9.11	Additional Variables	95

CHAPTER SIX :

	RESULTS AND INTERPRETATION	96-147
6.1	General Characteristics of the Subjects and their Households.	96
6.2	Actual Density and Perceived Density	98
6.3	Environmental Perception	100
6.4	Social Interaction	103
6.5	Social Morale	107
6.5.1	Constitutional make-up	107
6.5.2	Home Adjustment	109

	Page
6.5.3 Personal-Social Adjustment	110
6.5.4 Personal-Societal Adjustment	111
6.5.5 Social Belief	113
6.6 Moral Judgement	117
6.7 Intellectual Grade	121
6.8 Social Maturity	130
6.9 Mental or Psychiatric Disorder	141
6.10 Crime Statistics	143
6.11 Additional Findings	144
6.11.1 Forced Adaptation	144
6.11.2 Physical Diseases	147
 CHAPTER SEVEN :	
SUMMARY AND CONCLUSION	148-166
7.1 Context	148
7.2 Summary	151
7.2.1 Sample Source (Calcutta - as a densed city)	152
7.2.2 Habituation with High Density	153
7.2.3 Perceived Quality of Housing Environment	154
7.2.4 Social Interaction	155
7.2.5 Social Morale	155
7.2.6 Moral Judgement	157
7.2.7 Intellectual Grades and Social Maturity Levels	157
7.2.8 Impact of Stress on Health	159
7.3 Conclusion	161
REFERENCES	167-188
APPENDICES	