ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

Here I express my best sense of gratitude and indebtedness first of all to my reverend supervisor Prof. Sudhir Malakar for his ingenious guidance, constructive suggestions and benevolent inspiration throughout my investigation. Not only has he provided me with his valuable advices, books and journals but has also enlightened me on any aspect, which I felt necessary.

I express my gratitude to the head of the department of geography and all other teachers of this department, of Calcutta University, for their interest and constant encouragement during the period of study.

I like to thank the staff members of the library, specially Sri Saktinath Bhattacharya, of the department of Geography, Calcutta University, Birbhum District Library, Assembly Library, and Centre for Studies in social science in Patuli, Calcutta.

I am grateful to Birbhum District Zilla Parishad official of Birbhum District for providing me with valuable necessary informations.

My father Sri Sunil Majumdar, Mother Mrs. Manorama Majumdar, Aunty Ms. Suromabala Majumdar and all of my family members whose continuous inspiration, and untiring support has helped me to complete this work.


I express my humble gratefulness to my respected teachers Prof. Subhas Ranjan Basu, Prof. Subhas Chandra Mukherjee, and also to Sri Pranab Sur for their help to complete the thesis.

My sincere and grateful thanks to Swami Mahanandaji, Prof. Shyamapada Pal, Amal Sammaddar, Kalyan Sen, Shyamal Bhattacharyya, Avijit Roy, Rahul Kuddus, Dibendu Chatterjee, Bidyut Pramanik, Dr. Prithesh Biswas, Dr. Debasish Bera, Dr. Panchali Majumdar, Shibaji Ghosh, Arijit Dhara, Debosmita Ghosh, Pramotha Das, Swarnakanti Mukherjee, Joyjeet Singha, Md. Tansen, Mumtaj Begum, Ukil Sarder Ms. Antara Ghosh for their keen interest and cheerful help in different aspects.

Last but not the least I specially like to thank Smt. Ruba (Sur) Hazra, without whose heartiest co-operation, I could not have proceeded.

Lastly, I like to thank all other persons who has extended his / her helping hand, but has not been mentioned above.