ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

I express my deep sense of gratitude to Dr. Dipti Kumar Chakravorty, Professor of Commerce, University of Calcutta, who, amidst all his pre-occupation, found time to help me with his profound knowledge, advice, comments, suggestion and constant support during every stages of this study, without which it would impossible for me to complete this work. I must also render my utmost respect to Dr. Swagata Sen, Professor of Commerce, University of Calcutta, for his continuous encouragement and valuable comments on my work. I am indebted equally to all the faculty members of the Department of Commerce, University of Calcutta, for their kind help and suggestions at different stages of work. I am also grateful to my friends Dr. Dhruba Ranjan Dandapat, Professor of Commerce, University of Calcutta; Dr. Panchanan Das, Associate Professor, Department of Economics, University of Calcutta; Dr. Amalendu Bhunia, Associate Professor, Department of Commerce, University of Kalyani and Sri Jayanta Kumar Mitra, Associate Professor, Durgapur Government College for giving their valuable suggestions for this study. I wish to express my gratitude to thousands of pedestrians, lots of shop owners, hundreds of street hawkers and residents adjacent to different pedestrian bridges in the Kolkata city, who have expressed their views to me during the field-survey. I am especially indebted to the officials of Kolkata Police Headquarters, Lalbazar, Kolkata; Kolkata Municipal Corporation, Transport Planning & Traffic Engineering Directorate, Transport Department, Govt. of West Bengal and Jessop Company, Howrah for providing me necessary data, information and other facilities from time to time. I wish to convey my sincere thanks to Mr. Amalesh Deb, Senior Manager-Engineering, Selvel Advertising Pvt. Ltd. Kolkata; Mr. Ashif Biswas, Chief Executive, Mr. Pallab Bindu Bhattacharya, Official, Arun Sign, Kolkata for providing me valuable information and data for this study. I would like to remember the scared memories of my father late Subodh Ranjan Sarkar and my mother late Krishna Sarkar who were constant sources of encouragement for my higher studies. Finally, thanks are due to my children with their co-operations and my wife Nandini with her whole hearted support in academic, secretarial and domestic matters.

Kolkata
Dated: May 2015

Tarun Kumar Sarkar