# TABLE OF CONTENTS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>CHAPTER NO.</th>
<th>TITLE</th>
<th>PAGE NO.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ABSTRACT</td>
<td></td>
<td>vi</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LIST OF TABLES</td>
<td></td>
<td>xi</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LIST OF FIGURES</td>
<td></td>
<td>xii</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LIST OF ALGORITHMS</td>
<td></td>
<td>xv</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS</td>
<td></td>
<td>xvi</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## 1. INTRODUCTION

1.1 WIRELESS SENSOR NETWORKS 1  
1.2 TYPES OF WIRELESS SENSOR NETWORKS 6  
1.2.1 Terrestrial WSN 6  
1.2.2 Underground WSN 6  
1.2.3 Underwater WSN 6  
1.2.4 Multi-media WSN 7  
1.2.5 Mobile WSN 7  
1.3 APPLICATIONS OF WSN 7  
1.3.1 Environmental Sensors 8  
1.3.2 Gas Sensors 8  
1.3.3 Physical Sensors 9  
1.3.4 Optical Sensors 9  
1.3.5 Biometric Sensors 9  
1.4 CHARACTERISTICS OF WSN 9  
1.4.1 Challenges in WSN 9  
1.4.2 Features of WSN 14  
1.5 COMMUNICATION ARCHITECTURE OF WSN 16  
1.5.1 Application Layer 17  
1.5.2 Transport Layer 17  
1.5.3 Network Layer 18  
1.5.4 Data Link Layer 18  
1.5.5 Physical Layer 18  
1.5.6 Power Management Plane 19  
1.5.7 Task Management Plane 19  
1.5.8 Connection Management Plane 19  
1.6 ROUTING IN WSN 19  
1.6.1 Network Structure Based Protocols 20  
1.6.2 Operation Based protocols 21  
1.7 ENERGY EFFICIENCY IN WSN 23
5. ENERGY EFFICIENT LEVEL BASED ROBUST RELIABLE AND SCALABLE CLUSTERED ROUTING PROTOCOL (EERRSCR)

5.1 MOTIVATION 81
5.2 DESIGN OF EERRSCR 82
   5.2.1 Level Finding 82
   5.2.2 CH Selection 84
   5.2.3 Cluster Formation 87
   5.2.4 Data Transmission 88

5.3 SIMULATION OF EERRSCR PROTOCOL 90
5.4 RESULTS AND PERFORMANCE ANALYSIS 94
5.5 CONCLUSION 101

6. FUZZY BASED ROBUST RELIABLE AND SCALABLE CLUSTERED ROUTING PROTOCOL FOR WSN (FRRSCR)

6.1 MOTIVATION 102
6.2 DESIGN OF FRRSCR 102
   6.2.1 Level Formation Phase 103
   6.2.2 CH Identification Phase 103
   6.2.3 Fuzzy Rule Based CH selection 104
   6.2.4 Cluster Formation Phase and Data Transmission 109

6.3 SIMULATION OF FRRSCR PROTOCOL 110
6.4 RESULTS AND PERFORMANCE ANALYSIS 113
6.5 CONCLUSION 120

7. CONCLUSION AND FUTURE DIRECTION

7.1 CONCLUSION 121
7.2 FUTURE DIRECTION 123

REFERENCES 125

APPENDIX